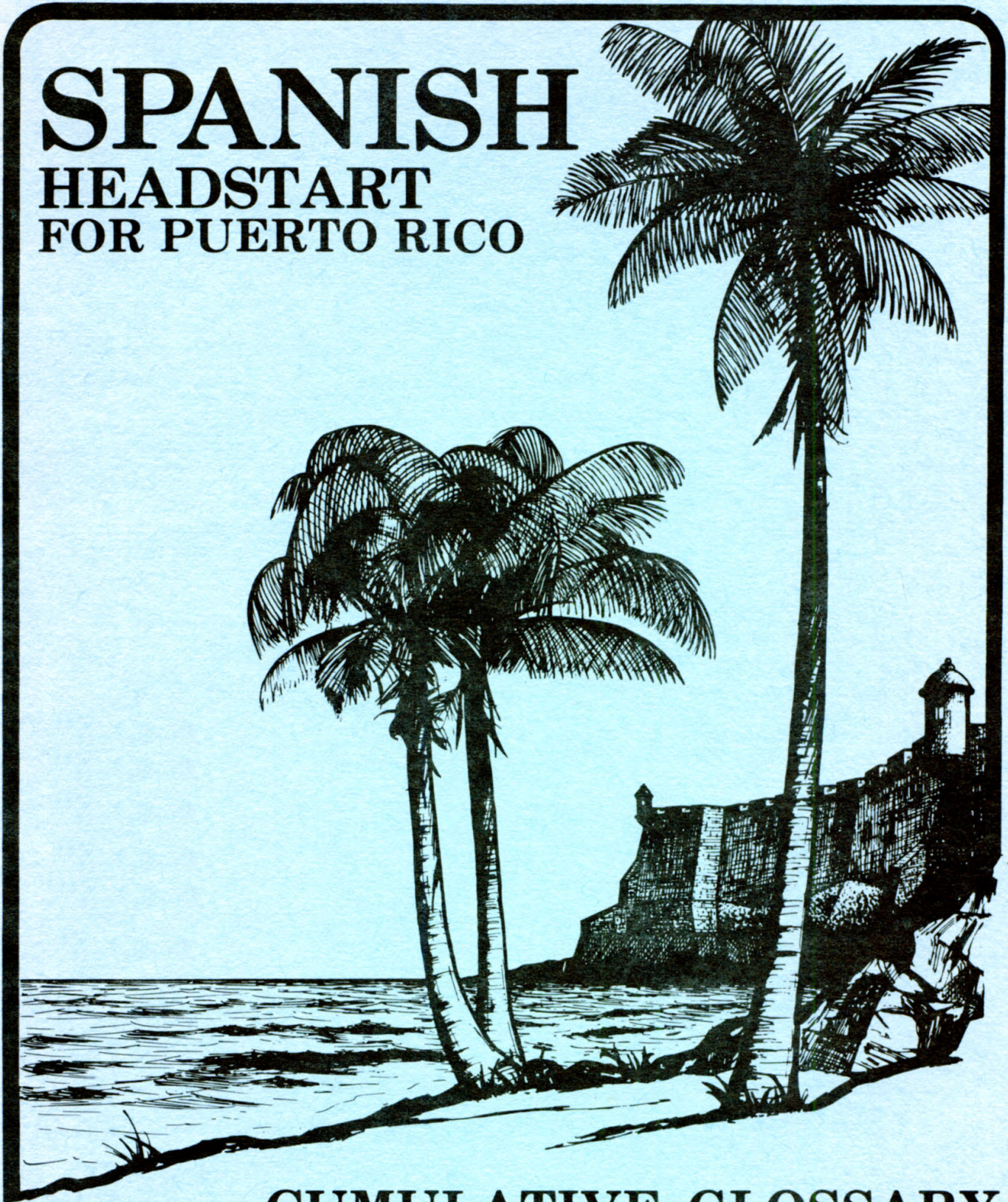


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SPANISH HEADSTART FOR PUERTO RICO

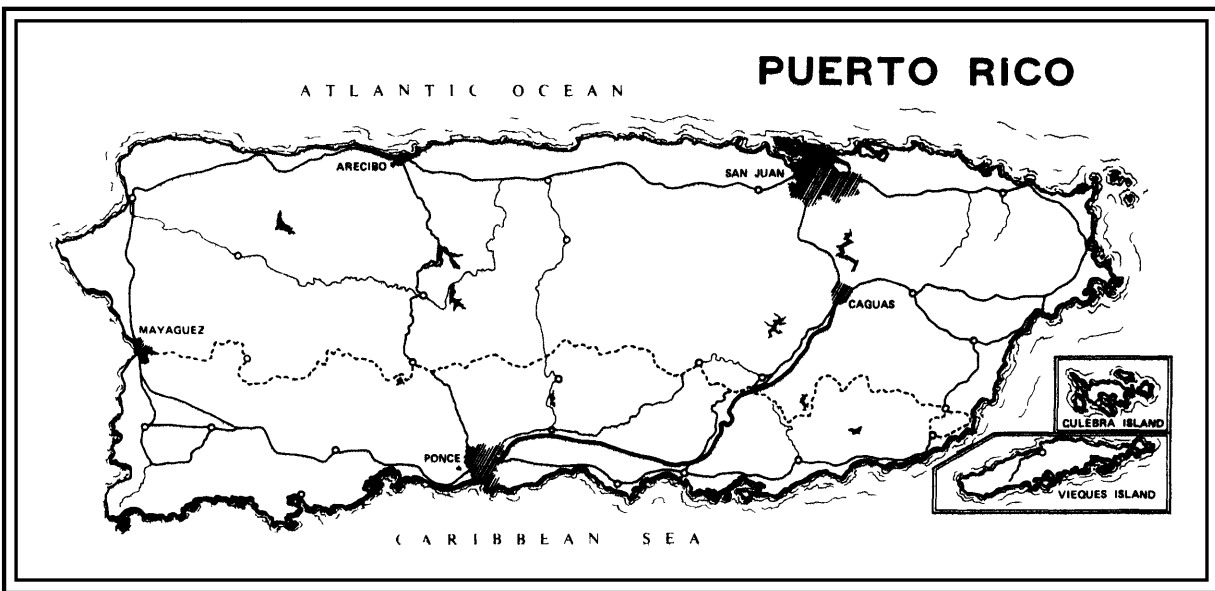


CUMULATIVE GLOSSARY
SPANISH-ENGLISH
ENGLISH-SPANISH

DEFENSE LANGUAGE INSTITUTE, FOREIGN LANGUAGE CENTER

SPANISH

HEADSTART FOR PUERTO RICO



Cumulative Glossary

Spanish-English
English-Spanish

DECEMBER 1982



Defense Language Institute, Foreign Language Center

CUMULATIVE GLOSSARY

SPANISH - ENGLISH



Roman numerals indicate the module in which the entry first appears.

A

| | | |
|-------------------|---|-----|
| a | Used when making introductions. It is not translated. | I |
| a | to (preceding destination) | II |
| ¿A cómo está ...? | How much is ...? | III |
| a la derecha | to the right | II |
| a la izquierda | to the left | II |
| A la orden. | You are welcome. | III |
| a la parrilla | broiled | IV |
| ¿A qué distancia? | How far? | II |
| A sus órdenes. | At your service. | I |
| a veces | sometimes | II |
| ABIERTO | OPEN | II |
| aceite (el) | oil | II |
| adiós | good-bye | I |
| agua (el) | water | II |
| aguacate (el) | avocado | III |
| al | Contraction of <u>a</u> and <u>el</u> . | I |
| alférez | ensign | I |
| algo | something, anything | III |
| ¿Quiere algo más? | Do you want something/ anything else? | III |
| ¿Algo más? | Anything else? | III |
| algo le pasa | something is wrong with | II |
| algodón (el) | cotton | III |

| | | |
|------------------------|--|-----|
| almirante | admiral | I |
| almorzar | to lunch, eat lunch, have for lunch | IV |
| allí | there | II |
| amigo (el), amiga (la) | friend | I |
| año (el) | year | I |
| aperitivo (el) | appetizer | IV |
| aquí | here | I |
| Aquí tiene. | Here you are. | II |
| arreglar | to fix | II |
| arroz (el) | rice | IV |
| arroz blanco (el) | plain rice | IV |
| arroz con pollo (el) | chicken and rice | IV |
| arroz guisado (el) | yellow rice with stewed meat | IV |
| asopao (el) | soup | IV |
| avenida (la) | avenue | II |
| B | | |
| bacalao (el) | codfish | III |
| bacalao con papas (el) | codfish with potatoes | IV |
| batería (la) | battery | II |
| bata (la) | housecoat | III |
| Bien. | OK. | II |
| bien cocido | well done | IV |
| bizcocho (el) | cake | IV |
| biftec (el) | steak | IV |
| blusa (la) | blouse | III |
| botella (la) | bottle | IV |
| Bueno | Well | II |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| bueno[a] | good | IV |
| Buenas noches. | Good evening. Good night. | I |
| Buenas tardes. | Good afternoon. | I |
| Buenos días. | Good morning. | I |
| busco | I'm looking for | III |
| C | | |
| caballero (el) | sir, gentleman | III |
| CABALLEROS | GENTLEMEN | II |
| café (el) | coffee | IV |
| cafetería (la) | coffee shop | II |
| caja (la) | cash register | III |
| calle (la) | street | II |
| camarones (los) | shrimp | III |
| camisa (la) | shirt | III |
| camiseta (la) | T-shirt | III |
| canasta (la) | basket | III |
| capitán | captain | I |
| Capitolio (el) | Puerto Rico's capitol building | I |
| caracol (el) | conch, conch shell | III |
| caramelo (el) | caramel | IV |
| carburador (el) | carburetor | II |
| carne (la) | meat | III |
| carne de cerdo (la) | pork | III |
| carne de guisar (la) | stew meat | III |
| carne molida (la) | ground beef | III |
| caro[a] | expensive | III |

Cumulative Glossary

Spanish-English

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-----|
| carro (el) | car | II |
| carro público (el) | public car (privately- owned car used as public transportation) | II |
| cartera (la) | wallet, purse | III |
| casi crudo | rare | IV |
| catorce | fourteen | II |
| cebolla (la) | onion | III |
| CEDA | YIELD | II |
| cenar | to dine, eat dinner, have for dinner | IV |
| cenicero (el) | ashtray | III |
| centavo (el) | cent | II |
| cerca de | near | II |
| cero (el) | zero | I |
| CERRADO | CLOSED | II |
| cerveza (la) | beer | IV |
| cien | one hundred | III |
| cinco | five | I |
| cincuenta | fifty | II |
| coco (el) | coconut | IV |
| coctel (el) | cocktail | IV |
| collar (el) | necklace | III |
| color (el) | color | III |
| de color | of a certain color | III |
| de color amarillo | yellow | III |
| de color azul | blue | III |
| de color azul claro | light blue | III |
| de color blanco | white | III |
| de color brown | brown | III |
| de color gris | gray | III |
| de color negro | black | III |
| de color rojo | red | III |
| de color rosa | pink | III |
| de color verde | green | III |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----|
| comandante | commander | I |
| comer | to eat | IV |
| como | about, approximately | II |
| Salgo como en diez minutos. | I leave in about ten minutes. | II |
| ¿Cómo? | How? | I |
| ¿Cómo está usted? | How are you? | I |
| ¿Cómo hago para llegar allí? | How do I get there? | II |
| comodoro | commodore | I |
| cómo no | sure, of course, by all means | II |
| con | with | II |
| con plomo | leaded | II |
| copa de vino (la) | glass of wine | IV |
| corbata (la) | tie | III |
| corto[a] | short (length of an item) | III |
| costillas de cerdo (las) | pork ribs | III |
| ¿Cuál es ...? | What is ...? (lit., Which is ...?) | IV |
| ¿Cuándo? | When? | II |
| ¿Cuánto? | How much? | III |
| ¿Cuánto cuesta? | How much does it cost? | III |
| ¿Cuánto es por todo? | How much is it for everything? | II |
| ¿Cuánto le debo? | How much do I owe you? | III |
| ¿Cuánto vale? | How much does it cost? | III |
| ¿Cuánto valen? | How much do they cost? | III |
| ¿Cuánto tiempo? | How long? | I |
| ¿Cuánto tiempo hace que vive usted en ...? | How long have you been living in ...? | I |
| cuarenta | forty | II |
| cuatro | four | I |
| cuba libre (el) | cuba libre | IV |

| | | |
|------------------------|--|-----|
| cuenta (la) | bill, check | IV |
| cuero (el) | leather | III |
| CH* | | |
| chavos (los) | cents | I |
| chancletas (las) | slippers | II |
| Chequée. | Check. (command, sing.) | II |
| chequear | to check | II |
| ¿Puede chequear ...? | Can you check ...? | II |
| china (la) | orange | III |
| chocolate (el) | chocolate | IV |
| chocolatina (la) | chocolate milk | IV |
| chuletas (las) | pork chops | III |
| D | | |
| daiquirí (el) | daiquiri | IV |
| DAMAS | LADIES | II |
| de | from, of | I |
| ¿De dónde es usted? | Where are you from? | I |
| De nada. | You are welcome. | II |
| ¿De qué está hecho[a]? | What is it made of? | III |
| Déjeme ... | Let me ... (command, sing.) | II |
| delicioso[a] | delicious | IV |
| Deme. | Give me. (command, sing.) | III |
| desayunar | to breakfast, eat break- fast, have for breakfast | IV |
| ¿Desea usted ...? | Would you (sing.) like ...? | III |

*The "ch" is considered a separate letter in the Spanish alphabet.

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|----|
| DESVIO | DETOUR | II |
| día (el) | day | I |
| diecinueve | nineteen | II |
| dieciocho | eighteen | II |
| dieciséis | sixteen | II |
| diecisiete | seventeen | II |
| diez | ten | I |
| directo | straight ahead | II |
| Doble. | Turn. (command, sing.) | II |
| doce | twelve | II |
| doctor (el) | doctor | I |
| dólar (el) | dollar | II |
| domingo (el) | Sunday | II |
| don | Courtesy title used before a man's first name. | I |
| ¿Dónde? | Where? | I |
| doña | Courtesy title used before a woman's first name. | I |
| dos | two | I |
| E | | |
| el | the (masc. sing.) | I |
| El gusto es mío. | My pleasure. | I |
| Echele. | Put in [water or gas]. (command, sing.) | II |
| Echele agua al radiador. | Put water in the radiator. | II |
| él | he, him | IV |
| ella | she, her | IV |

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| EMPUJE | PUSH | II |
| en | in, at | I |
| en las rocas | on the rocks | IV |
| en punto | exactly, on the dot | II |
| En un momentito. | Just a second. | IV |
| enaguas (las) | slip | III |
| Encantada[ol]. | I'm delighted. | I |
| ensalada (la) | salad | IV |
| entonces | then | II |
| ENTRADA | ENTRANCE | II |
| Es hecho[a] a mano. | It's handmade. | III |
| esa | that (fem. sing.) | II |
| ésa | that one (fem. sing.) | III |
| esas, ésas | those (fem. pl.) | III |
| ese | that (masc. sing.) | II |
| ése | that one (masc. sing.) | III |
| eso | that (neuter) | III |
| esos, ésos | those (masc. pl.) | III |
| espares (los) | spark plugs | II |
| espárragos (los) | asparagus | IV |
| especialidad (la) | specialty | IV |
| la especialidad de la casa | the specialty of the house | IV |
| especias (las) | spices | IV |
| esposa (la) | wife | I |
| esposo (el) | husband | I |
| esquina (la) | corner | II |
| esta | this (fem. sing.) | III |
| ésta | this one (fem. sing.) | III |
| estas, éstas | these (fem. pl.) | III |
| está | is | I,II |
| ¿Cómo está su esposa? | How is your wife? | I |
| ¿Dónde está la plaza? | Where is the plaza? | II |

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----|
| Está bien. | OK. It's OK. | III |
| esta noche | tonight, this evening | IV |
| estación (la) | station | II |
| estación de gasolina (la) | gas station | II |
| estatua (la) | statue | III |
| este | this (masc. sing.) | III |
| éste | this one (masc. sing.) | III |
| esto | this (neuter) | III |
| estos, éstos | these (masc. pl.) | III |

F

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----|
| falda (la) | skirt | III |
| filete (el) | steak | IV |
| fino[a] | of good quality | III |
| flan (el) | custard | IV |
| frenos (los) | brakes | II |
| fresa (la) | strawberry | IV |
| frío (el) | cold | I |
| frío | iced (adj.) | IV |
| fruta (la) | fruit | III |

G

| | | |
|---------------|------------|-----|
| gabán (el) | sport coat | III |
| garage (el) | auto shop | II |
| gasolina (la) | gasoline | II |
| gelatina (la) | jello | IV |
| gracias | thank you | I |
| grande | big, large | III |
| gomas (las) | tires | II |
| guagua (la) | bus | II |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|------|
| guayaba (la) | guava | III |
| guayabera (la) | guayabera (a shirt) | III |
| guineo (el) | banana | IV |
| guitarra (la) | guitar | III |
| H | | |
| habichuelas (las) | beans | IV |
| habichuelas coloradas (las) | red kidney beans | IV |
| Hace calor. | It is hot. | I |
| Hace frío. | It is cold. | I |
| Hace viento. | It is windy. | I |
| Hace dos meses que vivo aquí. | I have been living here for two months. | I |
| HALE | PULL | II |
| hamaca (la) | hammock | III |
| hasta | until, (up) to | I,II |
| hasta el final | (up) to the end | II |
| Hasta la vista. | See you later. Until later. | I |
| Hasta luego. | See you later. Until later. | I |
| Hasta mañana. | See you tomorrow. Until tomorrow. | II |
| hay | there is, there are | II |
| Hay que | It is necessary to | II |
| hecho[a] a mano | handmade | III |
| hielo (el) | ice | IV |
| hija (la) | daughter | I |
| hijo (el) | son | I |
| hijos (los) | children, sons | I |
| hotel (el) | hotel | II |
| hoy | today | II |

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| huevos (los) | eggs | IV |
| huevos con jamón (los) | ham and eggs | IV |
| huevos fritos (los) | fried eggs | IV |
| huevos revueltos (los) | scrambled eggs | IV |
| tortilla de huevos (la) | omelet | IV |
| INFORMACION | INFORMATION | II |
| J | | |
| jamón (el) | ham | IV |
| jefe | chief (petty officer) | I |
| jueves (el) | Thursday | II |
| K | | |
| kilómetro (el) | kilometer | II |
| L | | |
| la | the (fem. sing.) | I |
| lancha (la) | ferry | II |
| langosta (la) | lobster | III |
| largo[a] | long | III |
| ¿Le gusta ...? | Do you (sing.) like ...?* | I |
| ¿Les gusta ...? | Do you (pl.) like ...?* | I |
| Le presento a mi esposa. | May I introduce my wife to you? | I |
| leche (la) | milk | IV |
| lechuga (la) | lettuce | III |
| lejos de | far from | II |
| libra (la) | pound | III |
| libra y media | a pound and a half | III |

*Literally, "Is (whatever) pleasing to you?"

| | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| licenciado (el) | lawyer | I |
| limón (el) | lemon | IV |
| limonada (la) | lemonade | IV |
| Lo siento. | I'm sorry. | I |
| los, las | the (masc. pl., fem. pl.) | II |
| lunes (el) | Monday | II |
| LL* | | |
| llega | it arrives | II |
| llegar | to arrive | III |
| Llene | Fill(command, sing.) | II |
| Llene el tanque. | Fill up the tank. | II |
| M | | |
| macarrones (los) | macaroni | IV |
| madera (la) | wood | III |
| manga (la) | sleeve | III |
| de manga corta | short sleeved | III |
| de manga larga | long sleeved | III |
| mangó (el) | mango | III |
| mantecado (el) | ice cream | IV |
| manzana (la) | apple | III |
| mañana | tomorrow | II |
| mañana (la) | morning | II |
| mañana por la mañana | tomorrow morning | II |
| marido (el) | husband | I |
| marinero | seaman | I |
| mariscos (los) | seafood | IV |
| más | more | II |

*The "ll" is considered a separate letter in the Spanish alphabet.

| | | |
|----------------|---|-----|
| Más despacio. | Slower. | II |
| Me gusta. | I like it. (It is pleasing to me.) | I |
| Me queda bien. | It fits me. | III |
| mecánico (el) | mechanic | II |
| medias (las) | socks | III |
| medio crudo | medium rare | IV |
| mero (el) | grouper | III |
| menos | less | II |
| menú (el) | menu | IV |
| mes (el) | month | I |
| mesa (la) | table | IV |
| metal (el) | metal | III |
| mi | my (sing.) | I |
| mí | me, myself | III |
| miércoles (el) | Wednesday | II |
| minutos (los) | minutes | II |
| El Morro | Fortress in Old San Juan | II |
| motor (el) | engine, motor | II |
| Mucho gusto. | Glad to meet you. A pleasure to have met you. | I |
| muy | very | I |
| Muy amable. | Very kind of you. | II |
| Muy bien. | Very well. Fine. | I |

N

| | | |
|-------------|------------------|----|
| nada | nothing | IV |
| no ... nada | not ... anything | IV |
| necesitar | to need | IV |
| niña (la) | girl | I |

| | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| niño (el) | boy | I |
| no | no, not | I |
| No comprendo. | I don't understand. | II |
| NO ENTRE | DO NOT ENTER | II |
| noche (la) | night, evening | IV |
| esta noche | this evening, tonight | IV |
| Nos gusta. | We like it. (It is pleasing to us.) | I |
| nosotros | we | I |
| noventa | ninety | III |
| nueve | nine | I |
| | O | |
| o | or | II |
| ochenta | eighty | III |
| ocho | eight | I |
| once | eleven | II |
| oro (el) | gold | III |
| | P | |
| Pague. | Pay. (command, sing.) | III |
| paja (la) | straw | IV |
| pan (el) | bread | IV |
| pan tostado (el) | toast | IV |
| pantalones (los) | pants | III |
| papa (la) | potato | III |
| papas fritas (las) | french fries (fried potatoes) | IV |
| papaya (la) | papaya | III |
| par (el) | pair | III |

| | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| para | to, for (destination) | II |
| para San Juan | to San Juan | II |
| ¿Para cuándo? | For when? | IV |
| ¿Para qué hora? | For what time? | IV |
| Para servirle. | At your service. | I |
| parada de guaguas (la) | bus stop | II |
| parador (el) | inn | II |
| pargo (el) | red snapper | III |
| pasta de guayaba (la) | guava paste | IV |
| pedir | to order | IV |
| PELIGRO | DANGER | II |
| pequeño[a] | small | III |
| Perdone. | Excuse me. | II |
| pernil (el) | roast [hind leg of] pork | IV |
| pero | but | I |
| persona (la) | person | IV |
| pescado (el) | fish | III |
| peso (el) | dollar | II |
| pez sierra (el) | mackerel | III |
| pie (el) | pie | IV |
| piedra (la) | stone | III |
| piña (la) | pineapple | III |
| piña colada (la) | piña colada | IV |
| plata (la) | silver | III |
| plátano (el) | plantain | III |
| platinos (los) | points (in a car) | II |
| plato del día (el) | special of the day | IV |
| playa (la) | beach | II |

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| plaza (la) | plaza | II |
| policía (el) | policeman | II |
| señor policía | Officer (when addressing him) | II |
| pollo (el) | chicken | III |
| Póngale. | Put in [oil]. (command, sing.) | II |
| Póngale un cuarto. | Put in a quart. | II |
| por | for, in exchange for | II |
| ¿Cuánto es por todo? | How much is it for every- thing? | II |
| Por aquí. | This way. | IV |
| por esa calle | down that street | II |
| por la mañana | in the morning | II |
| por la noche | in the evening | IV |
| por la tarde | in the afternoon | II |
| por favor | please | II |
| ¿Por qué? | Why? | III |
| ¿Por qué tan caro? | Why so expensive? | III |
| por supuesto | of course, by all means, sure | III |
| porque | because | III |
| postre (el) | dessert | IV |
| prende | it starts | II |
| PROHIBIDO FUMAR | NO SMOKING | II |
| pronto | soon | II |
| próximo[a] | next | II |
| Pruébese. | Try on. (command, sing.) | III |
| ¿Puede? | Can you? | II |
| ¿Puedo? | Can I? | II |
| puente (el) | bridge | II |
| PUENTE DE UN CARRIL | ONE LANE BRIDGE | II |
| pulsera (la) | bracelet | III |

| | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-----|
| | Q | |
| ¿Qué? | What? | II |
| ¿Qué es eso? | What is that? | III |
| ¿Qué es esto? | What is this? | III |
| ¿Qué tal está ...? | How is ...? | IV |
| ¿Qué tiene? | What's wrong with it? | II |
| queda | it fits | III |
| Me queda bien. | It fits me. | III |
| querer | to want | III |
| queso (el) | cheese | IV |
| quiero | I want | II |
| quince | fifteen | II |
| | R | |
| radiador (el) | radiator | II |
| repollo (el) | cabbage | III |
| reservar | to reserve | IV |
| restaurante (el) | restaurant | II |
| | S | |
| sábado (el) | Saturday | II |
| salgo | I leave | II |
| SALIDA | EXIT | II |
| salir | to leave | III |
| Se ahoga. | It chokes. | II |
| Se calienta. | It overheats. It heats up. | II |
| seis | six | I |
| SEMAFORO ADELANTE | SIGNAL AHEAD | II |
| semana (la) | week | I |
| señor (el) | Mr. | I |

| | | |
|--|---|--------|
| señor | chief warrant officer | I |
| señor policía | officer (used to address a Puerto Rican policeman) | II |
| señora | ma'am | II |
| señora + husband's family name (la) | Mrs. | I |
| señores | gentlemen; ma'am, sir (when addressing a mixed group) | IV |
| Se para. | It stalls. It stops. | II |
| sesenta | sixty | II |
| setenta | seventy | III |
| sí | yes | I |
| siete | seven | I |
| sin | without | II |
| sin hielo | straight, without ice | IV |
| sin plomo | unleaded | II |
| soda (la) | soda | IV |
| solamente | only | III |
| sombrero (el) | hat | III |
| somos de | we are from | I |
| sopa (la) | soup | IV |
| sopa del día (la) | soup of the day | IV |
| Soy (followed by your name). soy de | I am (name). I am from | I I |
| su | your (sing.) | IV |
| T | | |
| tamaño (el) | size | III |
| también | also, too | II |
| tan caro[a] | so expensive | III |
| tarde (la) | evening, afternoon | II |

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| taza (la) | cup | IV |
| té (el) | tea | IV |
| té frío (el) | iced tea | IV |
| tengo | I have | I |
| Tengo que | I have to | I |
| teniente | lieutenant | I |
| teniente comandante | lieutenant commander | I |
| tiempo (el) | time | II |
| tocineta (la) | bacon | IV |
| todo | all, everything | II |
| tomar | to drink | IV |
| ¿Y de tomar? | And to drink? | IV |
| tomate (el) | tomato | III |
| tortilla (la) | omelet | IV |
| tortilla de huevos (la) | omelet | IV |
| trabajar | to work | III |
| traje (el) | dress, suit | III |
| traje de baño (el) | swim suit | III |
| TRANSITO | ONE WAY | II |
| transmisión (la) | transmission | II |
| trece | thirteen | II |
| treinta | thirty | II |
| tres | three | I |
| tunear | to tune up (car) | II |
| U | | |
| un | a, an, one (masc. sing.) | I |
| una | a, an, one (fem. sing.) | I |
| uno | one (masc. sing.) | II |
| uno | one (number) | I |
| unos, unas | some | III |

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----|
| usa | you (sing.) wear | III |
| usted | you (sing.) | I |
| ustedes | you (pl.) | I |
| V | | |
| va a | you (sing.) are going; he, she, it is going | III |
| vacía | flat | II |
| Tengo una goma vacía. | I have a flat [tire]. | II |
| vaso (el) | glass | IV |
| vegetales (los) | vegetables | IV |
| veinte | twenty | II |
| VELOCIDAD MAXIMA | MAXIMUM SPEED | II |
| viernes (el) | Friday | II |
| vino (el) | wine | IV |
| vino blanco (el) | white wine | IV |
| vino tinto (el) | red wine | IV |
| Vire. | Turn. (command, sing.) | II |
| vivir | to live | III |
| voy a | I'm going to | III |
| W* | | |
| whiskey (el) | scotch | IV |
| Y | | |
| y | and | I |
| yautía (la) | yautia | III |

*The "w" is not a letter in the Spanish alphabet. Words with this letter are acquired from other languages.

Spanish-English

Cumulative Glossary

| | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----|
| Ya está. | All done. | II |
| yo | I | I |
| yuca (la) | yucca | IV |
| El Yunque | Puerto Rico Rain Forest | II |
| | Z | |
| zapatos (los) | shoes | III |

CUMULATIVE GLOSSARY

ENGLISH - SPANISH



A

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| a, an | un, una | I |
| about, approximately, more or less | más o menos, como | II |
| admiral | almirante | I |
| afternoon | tarde (la) | II |
| Good afternoon. | Buenas tardes. | I |
| in the afternoon | por la tarde | II |
| all | todo | II |
| All done. | Ya está. | II |
| also | también | II |
| am | soy | I |
| I am from | Soy de | I |
| and | Y | I |
| Anything else? | ¿Algo más? | III |
| not ... anything | no ... nada | IV |
| appetizer | aperitivo (el) | IV |
| apple | manzana (la) | III |
| to arrive | llegar | III |
| ashtray | cenicero (el) | III |
| asparagus | espárragos (los) | IV |
| at (followed by place) | en | I |
| I work at Roosevelt Roads. | Trabajo en Roosevelt Roads. | I |
| At your service. | Para servirle. | I |
| auto shop | garage (el) | II |
| avocado | aguacate (el) | III |

B

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|
| bacon | tocineta (la) | IV |
| banana | guineo (el) | IV |
| basket | canasta (la) | III |
| battery | batería (la) | II |
| beach | playa (la) | II |
| beans | habichuelas (las) | IV |
| because | porque | III |
| beer | cerveza (la) | IV |
| big | grande | III |
| bill, check | cuenta (la) | IV |
| black | de color negro | III |
| blouse | blusa (la) | III |
| blue | de color azul | III |
| bottle | botella (la) | IV |
| boy | niño (el) | I |
| bracelet | pulsera (la) | III |
| brakes | frenos (los) | II |
| bread | pan (el) | IV |
| to breakfast, eat breakfast, have for breakfast | desayunar | IV |
| ONE LANE BRIDGE | PUENTE DE UN CARRIL | II |
| broiled | a la parrilla | IV |
| brown | de color brown | III |
| bus | guagua (la) | II |
| but | pero | I |
| to buy | comprar | III |
| by all means | cómo no, por supuesto | II III |

C

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| cabbage | repollo (el) | III |
| cake | bizcocho (el) | IV |
| Can I ...? | ¿Puedo ...? | II |
| Can you (sing.) ...? | ¿Puede (usted)? | II |
| Capitol Building | Capitolio (el) | II |
| captain | capitán | I |
| car | carro (el) | II |
| public car | carro público (el) | II |
| caramel | caramelo | IV |
| carburetor | carburador (el) | II |
| cash register | caja (la) | III |
| cent | centavo (el), chavo (el) | II |
| check, bill | cuenta (la) | IV |
| to check | chequear | II |
| cheese | queso (el) | IV |
| chicken | pollo (el) | III |
| chicken and rice | arroz con pollo (el) | IV |
| chief petty officer | jefe | I |
| children | hijos (los) | I |
| chocolate | chocolate (el) | IV |
| chocolate milk | chocolatina (la) | IV |
| It chokes. | Se ahoga. | II |
| CLOSED | CERRADO | II |
| cocktail | coctel (el) | IV |
| coconut | coco (el) | IV |
| codfish | bacalao (el) | III |
| coffee | café (el) | IV |
| coffee shop | cafetería (la) | II |

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----|
| cold | frío (el) | I |
| It is cold. | Hace frío. | I |
| It is a little cold. | Hace un poco de frío. | I |
| It is very cold. | Hace mucho frío. | I |
| color (of [a certain] color) | de color | III |
| commander | comandante | I |
| commodore | comodoro | I |
| conch, conch shell | caracol (el) | III |
| Continue. (command. sing.) | Siga. | II |
| corner | esquina (la) | II |
| it costs | cuesta | II |
| | vale | III |
| cotton | algodón (el) | III |
| cuba libra | cuba libre (el) | IV |
| cup | taza (la) | IV |
| custard | flan (el) | IV |
| | D | |
| daiquiri | daiquiri (el) | IV |
| DANGER | PELIGRO | II |
| daughter | hija (la) | I |
| day | día (el) | I |
| delicious | delicioso[a] | IV |
| I'm delighted. | Encantada[o]. | I |
| dessert | postre (el) | IV |
| DETOUR | DESVIO | II |
| to dine, eat dinner, have for dinner | cenar | IV |
| doctor | doctor (el) | I |

| | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----|
| dollar | dólar (el), peso (el) | II |
| down that street | por esa calle | II |
| dress | traje (el) | III |
| to drink | tomar | IV |
| E | | |
| to eat | comer | IV |
| eggs | huevos (los) | IV |
| fried eggs | huevos fritos (los) | IV |
| ham and eggs | huevos con jamón (los) | IV |
| scrambled eggs | huevos revueltos (los) | IV |
| eight | ocho | I |
| eighteen | | II |
| eighty | ochenta | III |
| engine | motor (el) | II |
| | alférez | I |
| DO NOT ENTER | NO ENTRE | II |
| ENTRANCE | ENTRADA | II |
| evening | noche (la) | IV |
| good evening | buenas noches | I |
| in the evening | por la noche | IV |
| everything | todo | II |
| exactly (with time) | en punto | II |
| Excuse me. | Perdone. | II |
| EXIT | SALIDA | II |
| expensive | caro[a] | III |
| F | | |
| far from | lejos de | II |
| ferry | lancha (la) | II |
| fifteen | quince | II |

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----|
| fifty | cincuenta | II |
| Fill the tank. | Llene el tanque. | II |
| Fine. | Bien. Muy bien. | I |
| fish | pescado (el) | III |
| It fits me. | Me queda bien. | III |
| five | cinco | I |
| to fix | arreglar | II |
| flat | vacía | II |
| I have a flat [tire]. | Tengo una goma vacía. | II |
| for me (to be used by me) | para mí | III |
| For what time? | ¿Para qué hora? | IV |
| For when? | ¿Para cuándo? | IV |
| forty | cuarenta | II |
| four | cuatro | I |
| fourteen | catorce | II |
| french fries | papas fritas (las) | IV |
| Friday | viernes (el) | II |
| fried eggs | huevos fritos (los) | IV |
| friend | amigo (el), amiga (la) | I |
| from | de | I |
| fruit | fruta (la) | III |

G

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| gas, gasoline | gasolina (la) | II |
| gas station | estación de gasolina (la) | II |
| gentleman | caballero (el) | III |
| GENTLEMEN | CABALLEROS | II |
| to get (to a place) | llegar | III |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| girl | niña (la) | I |
| Give me. (command, sing.) | Deme. | III |
| Give us. (command, sing.) | Denos. | IV |
| Glad to meet you. | Mucho gusto. | I |
| glass | vaso (el), copa (la) | IV |
| glass of water | vaso de agua (el) | IV |
| glass of wine | copa de vino (la) | IV |
| going to | va a, van a, voy a, vamos a | III |
| gold | oro (el) | III |
| good | bueno[a] | IV |
| good-bye | adiós | I |
| gray | de color gris | III |
| green | de color verde | III |
| ground beef | carne molida (la) | III |
| grouper | mero (el) | III |
| guava | guayaba (la) | III |
| guitar | guitarra (la) | III |
| H | | |
| ham | jamón (el) | IV |
| ham and eggs | huevos con jamón (los) | |
| hammock | hamaca (la) | III |
| handmade | hecho[a] a mano | III |
| hat | sombrero (el) | III |
| I have to, must | tengo que | I |
| he | él | IV |
| her | ella | IV |
| here | aquí | I |
| Here you are. | Aquí tiene. | II |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| him | él | IV |
| it's hot | hace calor | I |
| hotel | hotel (el) | II |
| housecoat | bata (la) | III |
| How? | ¿Cómo? | I |
| How far? | ¿A qué distancia? | II |
| How is ...? | ¿Qué tal está ...? | IV |
| How long? | ¿Cuánto tiempo? | I |
| How much? | ¿Cuánto? | III |
| How much is ...? | ¿Cuánto cuesta ...? | II |
| | ¿Cuánto vale ...? | III |
| | ¿A cómo está ...? | III |
| How much is it? | ¿Cuánto cuesta/vale? | II/III |
| How much is it for every- thing? | ¿Cuánto es por todo? | II |
| husband | esposo (el), marido (el) | I |
| | I | |
| I | yo | I |
| ice | hielo (el) | IV |
| iced tea | té frío (el) | IV |
| ice cream | mantecado (el) | IV |
| in | en, por | I |
| I live in | (Yo) vivo en | I |
| in the evening | por la noche | IV |
| INFORMATION | INFORMACION | II |
| [May] I introduce my wife to you? | Le presento a mi esposa. | I |
| | J | |
| jello | gelatina (la) | IV |
| Just a second. | En un momentito. | IV |

| | | K | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Keep going. (command, sing.) | | Siga. | II |
| kilometer | | kilómetro (el) | II |
| | | L | |
| LADIES | | DAMAS | II |
| lawyer | | licenciado (el) | I |
| leaded (gas) | | con plomo | II |
| unleaded (gas) | | sin plomo | II |
| leather | | cuero (el) | III |
| to leave | | salir | III |
| to the left | | a la izquierda | II |
| lemon | | limón (el) | IV |
| lemonade | | limonada (la) | IV |
| less | | menos | II |
| Let me | | Déjeme | II |
| lettuce | | lechuga (la) | III |
| lieutenant | | teniente | I |
| lieutenant commander | | teniente comandante | I |
| light blue | | de color azul claro | III |
| I like | | Me gusta | I |
| Would you (sing.) like ...? | | ¿Desea usted ...? | III |
| to live | | vivir | III |
| lobster | | langosta (la) | III |
| It is [located] (followed by distance). | | Está a (followed by distance). | II |
| Where is ... [located]? | | ¿Dónde está ...? | II |
| I'm looking for | | busco | III |
| long | | largo[a] | III |

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| to lunch, eat lunch, have for lunch | almorzar | IV |
| M | | |
| ma'am | señora | II |
| made of | hecho[a] de | III |
| mango | mangó (el) | III |
| MAXIMUM SPEED | VELOCIDAD MAXIMA | II |
| meat | carne (la) | III |
| mechanic | mecánico (el) | II |
| medium rare | medio crudo | IV |
| menu | menú (el) | IV |
| metal | metal (el) | III |
| milk | leche (la) | IV |
| chocolate milk | chocolatina (la) | IV |
| minutes | minutos (los) | II |
| month | mes (el) | I |
| Monday | lunes (el) | II |
| more | más | II |
| more or less | más o menos | II |
| morning | mañana (la) | II |
| good morning | buenos días | I |
| in the morning | por la mañana | II |
| Mr. | señor (el) | I |
| Mrs. | señora + husband's family name (la) | I |
| My pleasure. | El gusto es mío. | I |
| N | | |
| near | cerca de | II |
| necklace | collar (el) | III |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------|
| to need | necesitar | IV |
| next | proximo[a] | II |
| night | noche (la) | IV |
| good night | buenas noches | I |
| tonight | esta noche | IV |
| nine | nueve | I |
| nineteen | diecinueve | II |
| ninety | noventa | III |
| no | no | I |
| NO SMOKING | PROHIBIDO FUMAR | II |
| not | no | IV |
| not ... anything | no ... nada | IV |
| nothing | nada | IV |
| | O | |
| OK. | Bien. Está bien. Bueno. | II |
| of course | cómo no, por supuesto | II,III |
| officer (Puerto Rican policeman) | policía (el); señor policía (when addressing him) | II |
| oil | aceite (el) | II |
| omelet | tortilla de huevos (la) | IV |
| on the dot (with time) | en punto | II |
| one | uno | I |
| one hundred | cien | III |
| ONE WAY | TRANSITO | II |
| onion | cebolla (la) | III |
| only | solamente | III |
| OPEN | ABIERTO | II |
| to order | pedir | IV |

| | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| it overheats | se calienta | II |
| How much do I owe you? | ¿Cuánto le debo? | III |
| P | | |
| pair | par (el) | III |
| pants | pantalones (los) | III |
| papaya | papaya (la) | III |
| Pay. (command, sing.) | Pague. | IV |
| petty officer | contramaestre | I |
| person | persona (la) | IV |
| pie | pie (el) | IV |
| piña colada | piña colada (la) | IV |
| pineapple | piña (la) | III |
| plantain | plátano (el) | III |
| please | por favor | II |
| pleasure | gusto (el) | I |
| My pleasure. | El gusto es mío. | II |
| points (in a car) | platinos (los) | II |
| policeman | policía (el) | II |
| pork | carne de cerdo (la) | III |
| pork chops | chuletas (las) | III |
| pork ribs | costillas de cerdo (las) | III |
| potato | papa (la) | III |
| pound | libra (la) | III |
| a pound and a half | libra y media | III |
| PULL | HALE | II |
| purse | cartera (la) | III |
| PUSH | EMPUJE | II |
| Put in | Póngale | II |

Q

| | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----|
| of good quality | fino[a] | III |
| quart | cuarto (el) | II |
| quarter | cuarto | II |
| a quarter past | ... y cuarto. | II |
| R | | |
| radiator | radiador (el) | II |
| rare | casi crudo | IV |
| red | de color rojo | III |
| red snapper | pargo (el) | III |
| to reserve | reservar | IV |
| restaurant | restaurante (el) | II |
| rice | arroz (el) | IV |
| plain rice | arroz blanco (el) | IV |
| to the right | a la derecha | II |

S

| | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----|
| salad | ensalada (la) | IV |
| Saturday | sábado (el) | II |
| scrambled eggs | huevos revueltos (los) | IV |
| sea food | mariscos (los) | IV |
| seaman | marinero | I |
| See you later. | Hasta la vista. | I |
| See you tomorrow. | Hasta mañana. | II |
| seven | siete | I |
| seventeen | diecisiete | II |
| seventy | setenta | III |
| scotch | whiskey (el) | IV |
| she | ella | IV |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| shirt | camisa (la) | III |
| shoes | zapatos (los) | III |
| short (length of an item) | corto[a] | III |
| shrimp | camarones (los) | III |
| SIGNAL AHEAD | SEMAFORO ADELANTE | II |
| silver | plata (la) | III |
| sir | caballero señor | III I |
| six | seis | I |
| sixteen | dieciséis | II |
| sixty | sesenta | II |
| size | tamaño (el) | III |
| skirt | falda (la) | III |
| sleeve | manga (la) | III |
| long sleeved | de manga larga | III |
| short sleeved | de manga corta | III |
| slip | enaguas (las) | III |
| slippers | chancletas (las) | III |
| Slower. | Más despacio. | II |
| small | pequeño[a] | III |
| NO SMOKING | PROHIBIDO FUMAR | II |
| so | tan | III |
| socks | medias (las) | III |
| soda | soda (la) | IV |
| some | unos, unas | III |
| something | algo | III |
| sometimes | a veces | II |
| son | hijo (el) | I |
| I'm sorry. | Lo siento. | I |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| soup | sopa (la), asopao (el) | IV |
| spark plugs | espares (los) | II |
| special (at a restaurant) | plato (el) | IV |
| specialty | especialidad (la) | IV |
| SPEED LIMIT | VELOCIDAD MAXIMA | II |
| spices | especias (las) | IV |
| sport coat | gabán (el) | III |
| it stalls | se para | II |
| it starts | prende | II |
| station | estación (la) | II |
| statue | estatua (la) | III |
| steak | biftec (el), filete (el) | IV |
| stew meat | carne de guisar (la) | III |
| stone | piedra (la) | III |
| STOP | PARE | II |
| straight ahead | derecho, directo | II |
| straw | paja (la) | III |
| strawberry | fresa (la) | IV |
| street | calle (la) | II |
| suit | traje (el) | III |
| Sunday | domingo (el) | II |
| sure | cómo no por supuesto | II III |
| swim suit | traje de baño (el) | III |
| T | | |
| table | mesa (la) | IV |
| tank | tanque (el) | II |

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| tea | té (el) | IV |
| iced tea | té frío (el) | IV |
| ten | diez | I |
| Thank you. | Gracias. | I |
| Thank you very much. | Muchas gracias. | II |
| that | ese (masc.), esa (fem.), eso (neuter) | II III |
| that one | ese (masc.), ésa (fem.) | III |
| the | el (masc. sing.) la (fem. sing.), los (masc. pl.), las (fem. pl.) | I I II II |
| then | entonces | II |
| there | allí | II |
| there is (are) | hay | II |
| these | estos, éstos (masc.), estas, éstas (fem.) | III III |
| thirteen | trece | II |
| thirty | trienta | II |
| this | este (masc.), esta (fem.) esto (neuter) | II III |
| this one | éste (masc.), ésta (fem.) | III |
| this way | por aquí | IV |
| those | esos, ésos (masc.), esas, ésas (fem.) | III III |
| three | tres | I |
| Thursday | jueves (el) | II |
| tie | corbata (la) | III |
| time | tiempo (el) | II |
| tire | goma (la) | II |
| to (preceding destination) | a, hasta | II |
| to the right | a la derecha | II |
| Continue to the end. | Siga hasta el final. | II |

Cumulative Glossary

English-Spanish

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| toast | pan tostado (el) | IV |
| today | hoy | II |
| tomato | tomate (el) | III |
| tomorrow | mañana | II |
| tonight | esta noche | IV |
| transmission | transmisión (la) | II |
| Try on. (command, sing.) | Pruébese. | III |
| T-shirt | camiseta (la) | III |
| Tuesday | martes (el) | II |
| to tune up | tunear, darle un tune-up | II |
| Turn. (command, sing.) | Doble. Vire. | II |
| twelve | doce | II |
| twenty | veinte | II |
| two | dos | I |
| | U | |
| I don't understand. | No comprendo. | II |
| unleaded (gas) | sin plomo | II |
| | V | |
| vegetables | vegetales (los) | IV |
| very | muy | I |
| | W | |
| wallet | cartera (la) | III |
| to want | querer | III |
| I want | [Yo] quiero | II |
| water | agua (el) | II |
| ONE WAY | TRANSITO | II |

| | | |
|---|--|-----------|
| we | nosotros | II |
| What size do you (sing.) wear? | ¿Qué tamaño usa (usted)? | III |
| Wednesday | miércoles (el) | II |
| week | semana (la) | I |
| You're welcome. | De nada. A la orden. | II III |
| Well | Bueno | II |
| well done | bien cocido | IV |
| What? | ¿Qué? | II |
| What is ...? | ¿Qué es ...? ¿Cuál es ...? (lit., Which is ...?) | III IV |
| When? | ¿Cuándo? | II |
| Where? | ¿Dónde? | I |
| white | de color blanco | III |
| Why? | ¿Por qué? | III |
| wife | esposa (la) | I |
| wind | viento (el) | I |
| wine | vino (el) | IV |
| red wine | vino tinto (el) | IV |
| white wine | vino blanco (el) | IV |
| with | con | II |
| without | sin | II |
| without ice, straight | sin hielo | IV |
| wood | madera (la) | III |
| to work | trabajar | III |
| What's wrong with it? | ¿Qué tiene? | II |
| There's something wrong with the radiator. | Algo le pasa al radiador. | II |

Y

| | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|----|
| YIELD | CEDA | II |
| you | usted (sing.) ustedes (pl.) | I |
| your (sing.) | su | IV |

Z

| | | |
|------|-----------|---|
| zero | cero (el) | I |
|------|-----------|---|