

SPANISH
Basic Course

CUMULATIVE GLOSSARY

SPANISH-ENGLISH
ENGLISH-SPANISH

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INTRODUCTION

This cumulative glossary contains the same vocabulary as listed in the lessons' **Glosario** sections. In the lessons the vocabulary is listed in categories or sections to help you remember it more easily. In this volume it is presented in alphabetical order.

Note the following:

- The definite articles for Spanish nouns are listed **after** the noun for ease of use.
- English verbs in the English-Spanish part are identified by a (v) **after** the entry.
- The lesson number at the far right of each entry shows where a word was first introduced to allow you to go back to the lesson and refresh your memory about the context in which it was used.

This cumulative glossary will be helpful in reviewing course vocabulary. It will also be a good tool to use for translation and transcription tasks you will be assigned. Keep in mind that many words listed here have additional meanings; this book is only course-related. For additional help, consult a commercial dictionary or ask your teacher.

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PART 1

Spanish - English

a fines de . . .	at the end of . . .	(L. 18)
A la/a las . . .	At . . . o'clock	(L. 3)
a la derecha de	to the right of	(L. 4)
a la izquierda de	to the left of	(L. 4)
a mano derecha	on the right hand	(L. 13)
a mano izquierda	on the left hand	(L. 13)
a media asta	at half-mast	(L. 34)
a mediados de . . .	towards the middle of . . .	(L. 18)
a menos que	unless	(L. 29)
a menudo	often	(L. 21)
a nivel del mar	at sea level	(L. 21)
a no ser que	unless	(L. 29)
a principios de . . .	at the beginning of . . .	(L. 18)
a prueba de balas	bulletproof	(L. 23)
¿A que hora?	At what time?	(L. 3)
a última hora	last minute	(L. 14)
a veces	sometimes	(L. 7)
abandonar	to abandon	(L. 22)
abastecimientos, (lós)	supplies	(L. 23)
abierto/a	open	(L. 6)
abogado/a, (el/la)	lawyer/attorney	(L. 3)
abolir	to abolish	(L. 32)
abono, (el)	fertilizer	(L. 33)
abordar	to board	(L. 13)
Abrazos.	Hugs/with love.	(L. 16)
abrigo, (el)	coat	(L. 6)
abril	April	(L. 2)
abrir	to open	(L. 6)
abrocharse el cinturón de seguridad	to fasten the seat belt	(L. 13)
absorver	to absorb	(L. 28)
abuela, (la)	grandmother	(L. 2)
abuelo, (el)	grandfather	(L. 2)
abuso, (el)	abuse	(L. 28)
aC	B.C.	(L. 18)
acabar	to finish/end	(L. 24)
acabarse	to run out	(L. 24)
acampar	to camp	(L. 7)

accesorio, (el)	accessory	(L. 6)
accidente, (el)	accident	(L. 17)
aceite de oliva, (el)	olive oil	(L. 21)
aceite, (el)	oil	(L. 11)
acelerador, (el)	accelerator	(L. 27)
aconsejar	to counsel/advise	(L. 24)
acontecimiento, (el)	event	(L. 34)
acordar (ue)	to agree	(L. 21)
acordarse (ue) de	to remember	(L. 18)
acoso sexual, (el)	sexual harassment	(L. 28)
acostarse (ue)	to go to bed	(L. 8)
actitud, (la)	attitude	(L. 33)
actividad, (la)	activity	(L. 14)
acuerdo, (el)	agreement	(L. 21)
acusar	to accuse	(L. 29)
adelantar	to move forward/advance	(L. 22)
adelante	go ahead/ahead	(L. 23)
adelgazar	to lose weight	(L. 27)
además	besides	(L. 27)
aderezo, (el)	dressing	(L. 11)
adicción, (la)	addiction	(L. 33)
adicto/a	addict	(L. 33)
adiós	good-bye	(L. 1)
administrar	to administer	(L. 32)
admirar	to admire	(L. 28)
adolescente, (el/al)	adolescent	(L. 17)
adoptar	to adopt	(L. 32)
adquirir (ie)	to acquire/purchase	(L. 33)
aduana, (la)	customs	(L. 13)
aeropuerto, (el)	airport	(L. 13)
afectar	to affect/concern	(L. 22)
afeitarse	to shave	(L. 8)
aficionado, (el)	fan	(L. 27)
afirmativo	affirmative	(L. 23)
agarrar	to grab/seize/grasp	(L. 31)
agencia, (la)	agency	(L. 13)
agosto	August	(L. 2)
agotamiento, (el)	exhaustion	(L. 28)
agradecimiento, (el)	gratitude	(L. 31)
agregar	to add	(L. 12)
agrícola	agricultural	(L. 21)
agricultor, (el)	farmer	(L. 16)
agricultura, (la)	agriculture/farming	(L. 21)
agua caliente, (el)	hot water	(L. 8)
agua dulce, (el)	freshwater	(L. 21)

agua fría, (el)	cold water	(L. 8)
agua potable, (el)	drinking water	(L. 22)
agua salada, (el)	saltwater	(L. 21)
agua, (el)	water	(L. 8)
aguacate, (el)	avocado	(L. 11)
águila, (el)	eagle	(L. 26)
aguja, (la)	needle	(L. 24)
ahorrar	to save (money)	(L. 9)
aire puro, (el)	clean/pure air	(L. 33)
aislarse	to isolate oneself/go into seclusion	(L. 33)
ají, (el)	chili	(L. 11)
ajo, (el)	garlic	(L. 11)
al aire libre	outdoors	(L. 27)
al capacidad	capacity	(L. 28)
al final de . . .	at the end of . . .	(L. 18)
al lado de	beside/next to	(L. 9)
al mando de	in command of	(L. 19)
al menos	at least	(L. 22)
al principio de . . .	at the beginning of . . .	(L. 18)
ala, (el)	wing/brim	(L. 34)
alambrada, (la)	barbed wire	(L. 23)
alcalde, (el)	mayor	(L. 31)
alcaldesa, (la)	mayor	(L. 31)
alegrarse	to be happy/glad	(L. 29)
alejarse de	to move away from	(L. 22)
alemán	German	(L. 2)
alfabetización, (la)	literacy	(L. 28)
alfombra, (la)	carpet	(L. 4)
algodón, (el)	cotton	(L. 6)
alguien	somebody	(L. 9)
aliado/a, (el/la)	allied	(L. 23)
alianza, (la)	alliance	(L. 21)
alicates, (los)	pliers	(L. 27)
alimento, (el)	food	(L. 22)
almacén, (el)	store	(L. 6)
almorzar, (ue)	to have lunch	(L. 8)
almuerzo, (el)	lunch	(L. 11)
alojamiento, (el)	lodging	(L. 14)
alquilar	to rent	(L. 4)
alquiler, (el)	rent/lease	(L. 4)
Alto y claro.	Loud and clear.	(L. 23)
alto/a	tall	(L. 2)
altura, (la)	height/altitude	(L. 22)
alumno/a, (el/la)	pupil/student	(L. 1)
ama de casa	housewife	(L. 3)

amable	nice (person)	(L. 2)
amarillo/a	yellow	(L. 2)
amayoresta, (el/la)	wholesaler	(L. 29)
ambiente, (el)	environment	(L. 7)
ambos	both	(L. 23)
amenaza, (la)	threat	(L. 34)
amenazar	to threaten	(L. 17)
ametralladora, (la)	machine gun	(L. 17)
amor patrio, (el)	patriotism/love of one's country	(L. 34)
amplio/a	extensive/wide	(L. 31)
analfabetismo, (el)	illiteracy	(L. 28)
analfabeto/a, (el/la)	illiterate person	(L. 28)
análisis de sangre, (el)	blood test	(L. 24)
anaranjado/a	orange (color)	(L. 2)
ancho, (el)	width/breadth	(L. 21)
ancho/a	wide/broad	(L. 21)
anciano/a, (el/la)	elderly person	(L. 28)
ancla, (el)	anchor	(L. 34)
andar	to walk/ride	(L. 27)
andar en bicicleta	to ride a bike	(L. 27)
anfitrión, (el)	host	(L. 34)
anfitriona, (la)	hostess	(L. 34)
animal, (el)	animal	(L. 13)
anoche	last night	(L. 16)
antagonismo, (el)	antagonism	(L. 31)
antecedentes penales, (los)	criminal records	(L. 18)
anteriormente	before/previously	(L. 31)
antes (de) que	before	(L. 29)
antes de	before	(L. 8)
antiguo/a	old/ancient	(L. 26)
antimonio (Sb), (el)	antimony (Sb)	(L. 21)
antipático/a	unpleasant	(L. 2)
anuncio, (el)	announcement	(L. 13)
añadir	to add	(L. 12)
año pasado, (el)	last year	(L. 16)
año, (el)	year	(L. 2)
apagar	to turn off	(L. 4)
aparecer	to appear	(L. 34)
apartado postal, (el)	post office box	(L. 9)
apartamento, (el)	apartment	(L. 4)
apellido, (el)	last name	(L. 1)
apodo, (el)	nickname	(L. 29)
apostar (ue)	to bet/gamble	(L. 26)
apoyar	to support/lean	(L. 19)
apoyo, (el)	support	(L. 19)

aprender	to learn	(L. 17)
apretar (ie)	to press/squeeze/tighten	(L. 33)
aprobar	to approve	(L. 32)
aquí	here	(L. 3)
árabe	Arabic	(L. 2)
árbol, (el)	tree	(L. 4)
arco, (el)	goal	(L. 27)
área, (el)	area	(L. 22)
arena, (la)	sand/arena	(L. 22)
arma, (el)	weapon	(L. 23)
armado/a, (el/la)	armed person	(L. 17)
armadura, (la)	suit of armor	(L. 34)
armamento nuclear, (el)	nuclear armament	(L. 33)
armario, (el)/closet, (el)	closet	(L. 4)
armarito, (el)	cupboard	(L. 4)
armas de destrucción en masa, (las)	weapons of mass destruction	(L. 34)
armas de destrucción masiva, (las)	weapons of mass destruction	(L. 34)
armisticio, (el)	armistice	(L. 31)
arquitecto/a, (el/la)	architect	(L. 3)
arreglar	to arrange/fix	(L. 4)
arrestar	to arrest/detain	(L. 19)
arroz, (el)	rice	(L. 11)
artesanía, (la)	handicraft	(L. 28)
artillería, (la)	artillery	(L. 34)
artista, (el/la)	artist	(L. 3)
asado, (el)	roast	(L. 12)
asado/a	roasted	(L. 11)
asaltar	to assault	(L. 17)
asalto a mano armada, (el)	armed assault	(L. 17)
ascender (ie)	to be promoted/go up	(L. 19)
ascensor, (el)	elevator	(L. 4)
asegurar	to assure/make sure/insure	(L. 18)
aseo urbano, (el)	city cleaning/sanitation	(L. 18)
asesinar	to murder/assassinate	(L. 17)
asesinato, (el)	murder	(L. 17)
así	in this/that way/like this/that/thus/so/such	(L. 22)
asiento, (el)	seat	(L. 13)
asistir (a)	to attend (to)	(L. 16)
asta de la bandera, (el)	flagpole	(L. 34)
asunto, (el)	issue/matter	(L. 28)
atacar	to attack	(L. 23)
ataque aéreo, (el)	air attack	(L. 23)
atar	to tie	(L. 24)
atentado terrorista, (el)	act of terrorism	(L. 17)
aterrizaje, (el)	landing	(L. 13)

aterrizar	to land	(L. 13)
aterrorizar	to terrify	(L. 32)
atleta, (el/la)	athlete	(L. 27)
atmósfera, (la)	atmosphere	(L. 33)
atracción, (la)	attraction	(L. 33)
atracó, (el)	assault/robbery	(L. 17)
atraer	to attract/lure	(L. 22)
atrapar	to catch/trap	(L. 32)
atravesar (ie)	to cross/go through/span/run through	(L. 21)
atropellar	to run over	(L. 17)
atún, (el)	tuna	(L. 11)
audífonos, (los)	earphones	(L. 1)
auge, (el)	peak/climax/boom	(L. 33)
aula, (el)	classroom	(L. 1)
augmentar	to increase/augment	(L. 17)
aumento, (el)	increase	(L. 28)
aunque	even though/if	(L. 29)
auto, (el)	car	(L. 13)
autobús, (el)	bus	(L. 13)
automóvil, (el)	car	(L. 13)
automovilismo, (el)	car racing	(L. 27)
autoridad, (la)	authority	(L. 32)
avalancha, (la)	avalanche	(L. 22)
avance, (el)	advance	(L. 31)
avanzado/a	advanced/progressive	(L. 26)
avanzar	to advance	(L. 31)
aviador/a, (el/la)	aviator/pilot	(L. 19)
avión de reconocimiento, (el)	reconnaissance plane	(L. 23)
avión, (el)	airplane	(L. 13)
ayer	yesterday	(L. 16)
ayuda humanitaria, (la)	humanitarian help	(L. 23)
ayuda, (la)	help/aid/assistance	(L. 22)
ayudar	to help	(L. 14)
azotar	to whip/lash/beat	(L. 17)
aztecas, (los)	Aztecs	(L. 26)
azúcar, (el/la)	sugar	(L. 11)
azul	blue	(L. 2)
bahía, (la)	bay	(L. 21)
bailar	to dance	(L. 16)
baile, (el)	ball/dance	(L. 26)
bajar	to go down/descend	(L. 13)
bajo	under/underneath	(L. 22)
bajo/a	short	(L. 2)
bala, (la)	bullet	(L. 23)
balazo, (el)	shot	(L. 17)

balcón, (el)	balcony	(L. 4)
balsa, (la)	raft	(L. 22)
banano/a, (el/la)	banana	(L. 21)
bancarrota, (la)	bankruptcy	(L. 32)
banco, (el)	bank	(L. 9)
banda armada, (la)	armed band/group/militia	(L. 29)
bandera, (la)	flag	(L. 2)
bañarse	to bathe	(L. 8)
bañera, (la)	bath tub	(L. 4)
baño, (el)	bathroom	(L. 4)
barato/a	cheap/inexpensive	(L. 6)
barba, (la)	beard	(L. 2)
barbería, (la)	barber shop	(L. 12)
barbero, (el)	barber	(L. 12)
barcaza, (la)	landing craft	(L. 23)
barco de vela, (el)	sailboat	(L. 34)
barco, (el)	ship/boat	(L. 13)
barrio, (el)	neighborhood	(L. 12)
base, (la)	base	(L. 3)
basquetbol, (el)	basketball	(L. 27)
basura, (la)	garbage	(L. 18)
batalla, (la)	battle	(L. 18)
batallón, (el)	battalion	(L. 34)
bate, (el)	bat	(L. 27)
batería, (la)	battery	(L. 27)
baúl, (el)	trunk (vehicle)	(L. 27)
bautizo, (el)	christening	(L. 2)
bayoneta, (la)	bayonet	(L. 34)
beber	to drink	(L. 11)
bebidas alcohólicas, (las)	alcoholic beverages	(L. 12)
béisbol, (el)	baseball	(L. 27)
bélico/a	warlike	(L. 23)
beneficiar	to benefit	(L. 28)
biblioteca, (la)	library	(L. 3)
bicicleta, (la)	bicycle	(L. 13)
bien	fine/okay	(L. 1)
bienestar social, (el)	welfare	(L. 32)
bienestar, (el)	wellbeing	(L. 28)
bigote, (el)	moustache	(L. 2)
billete, (el)	ticket (transportation)	(L. 13)
billete, (el)	bill (money)	(L. 6)
billetera, (la)	wallet	(L. 6)
bistec, (el)	beefsteak	(L. 11)
blanco, (el)	target	(L. 17)
blanco/a	white	(L. 2)

bloquear	to block/blockade/obstruct	(L. 21)
blusa, (la)	blouse	(L. 6)
boca, (la)	mouth	(L. 24)
bocina, (la)	horn (vehicle)	(L. 27)
boda, (la)	marriage/wedding	(L. 2)
boina, (la)	beret	(L. 6)
boleto, (el)	ticket (transportation)	(L. 13)
bolsa, (la)	stock market/stock exchange/purse/bag	(L. 29)
bomba, (la)	bomb	(L. 17)
bombardeo, (el)	bombing/bombardment	(L. 34)
bombardero, (el)	bomber	(L. 23)
bomberos, (los)	firemen	(L. 9)
bonito/a	pretty	(L. 2)
borrador, (el)	eraser	(L. 1)
bosque, (el)	wood/forest	(L. 22)
bosquejo, (el)	sketch/outline	(L. 34)
botas, (las)	boots	(L. 6)
botella, (la)	bottle	(L. 12)
botica, (la)	drugstore/pharmacy	(L. 12)
botiquín, (el)	first-aid kit	(L. 24)
botón, (el)	button/push button	(L. 33)
boxeo, (el)	boxing	(L. 27)
brazo, (el)	arm	(L. 24)
broma, (la)	joke	(L. 26)
brújula, (la)	compass	(L. 18)
bucear	to dive/skin-dive/scuba dive	(L. 7)
Buen viaje.	Have a good trip.	(L. 13)
Buenas noches.	Good night.	(L. 1)
Buenas tardes.	Good afternoon.	(L. 1)
Buenos días.	Good morning.	(L. 1)
buque de guerra, (el)	warship	(L. 23)
buque, (el)	ship/vessel	(L. 21)
bus, (el)	bus	(L. 13)
buscar	to look for/search/seek	(L. 16)
buzón, (el)	mail box	(L. 9)
caballería, (la)	cavalry	(L. 34)
caballero, (el)	gentleman	(L. 6)
caballo, (el)	horse	(L. 26)
caber	to fit	(L. 32)
cabeza, (la)	head	(L. 2)
cabeza, (la)	head	(L. 24)
cacao, (el)	cacao	(L. 21)
cada	every/each	(L. 21)
cadáver, (el)	corpse	(L. 17)
cadena perpetua, (la)	life sentence	(L. 18)

caer	to fall	(L. 7)
caerse	to fall/fall down	(L. 24)
café	brown	(L. 2)
café, (el)	coffee	(L. 11)
caja, (la)	box	(L. 9)
cajero, (el)	cashier	(L. 9)
calcetines, (los)	socks	(L. 6)
calculadora, (la)	calculator	(L. 18)
calefacción, (la)	heating	(L. 33)
calendario, (el)	calendar	(L. 1)
calentar (ie)	to heat up	(L. 12)
calidad de vida, (la)	quality of life	(L. 28)
calidad, (la)	quality	(L. 34)
caliente	hot	(L. 7)
calle, (la)	street	(L. 13)
calma, (la)	calm/calmness	(L. 22)
calmar	to calm	(L. 24)
calor, (el)	heat	(L. 7)
calzado, (el)	footwear	(L. 21)
cama doble, (la)	double bed	(L. 14)
cama, (la)	bed	(L. 4)
cámara de fotos, (la)	camera	(L. 14)
camarero/a, (el/la)	waiter/waitress	(L. 11)
camarones, (los)	shrimp	(L. 11)
cambiar	to change/exchange	(L. 8)
cambiar dinero	to exchange money	(L. 9)
cambiar un cheque	to cash a check	(L. 9)
cambiarse	to change clothes	(L. 8)
cambiarse	to move from one house to another	(L. 8)
cambio y fuera	over and out	(L. 23)
cambio, (el)	change	(L. 9)
camilla, (la)	stretcher	(L. 24)
caminar	to walk	(L. 7)
camión, (el)	truck (Mexico=bus)	(L. 13)
camioneta	pickup truck/station wagon	(L. 17)
camisa, (la)	shirt	(L. 6)
camiseta, (la)	T-shirt	(L. 6)
campamento, (el)	campground	(L. 23)
campana, (la)	bell	(L. 16)
campana electoral, (la)	electoral campaign	(L. 32)
campeonato, (el)	championship	(L. 27)
campesino/a, (el/la)	peasant/farm worker/country person	(L. 21)
campo de batalla, (el)	battle field	(L. 34)
campo de concentración, (el)	concentration camp	(L. 31)
campo de deportes, (el)	sports field	(L. 3)

campo de golf, (el)	golfcourse	(L. 14)
campo, (el)	country/field	(L. 7)
Canal de Panamá, (el)	Panama Canal	(L. 21)
canas, (las)	gray hair	(L. 2)
cancelar	to cancel	(L. 13)
cancha de tenis, (la)	tennis court	(L. 14)
cancha, (la)	field/court	(L. 27)
candidato/a, (el/la)	candidate	(L. 32)
cansado/a	tired	(L. 14)
cansarse	to get tired	(L. 18)
cantar	to sing	(L. 16)
caña de azúcar, (la)	sugarcane	(L. 21)
cañón, (el)	canyon	(L. 23)
capa de ozono, (la)	ozone layer	(L. 33)
capacidad, (la)	capacity/ability	(L. 34)
capilla, (la)	chapel	(L. 3)
capitalismo, (el)	capitalism	(L. 32)
capitular	to surrender	(L. 31)
capo, (el)	drug czar/lord	(L. 29)
capturar	to capture	(L. 23)
cara, (la)	face	(L. 8)
Caramba!	Darn!	(L. 9)
carbón, (el)	coal	(L. 21)
cárcel, (la)	prison	(L. 16)
carecer	to lack	(L. 28)
cargar	to load/charge	(L. 18)
cariño.	dear/honey	(L. 14)
carnaval, (el)	carnival/Mardi Gras	(L. 26)
carne molida, (la)	ground meat	(L. 11)
carne, (la)	meat	(L. 11)
carnicería, (la)	butcher store	(L. 12)
carnicero, (el)	butcher	(L. 12)
caro/a	expensive	(L. 6)
carpintería, (la)	carpenter's shop	(L. 12)
carpintero, (el)	carpenter	(L. 3)
carrera de autos, (la)	car racing	(L. 27)
carrera de caballos, (la)	horse racing	(L. 27)
carrera, (la)	career	(L. 28)
carrera, (la)	running/race	(L. 27)
carretera, (la)	highway	(L. 13)
carro, (el)	car	(L. 13)
carta, (la)	letter	(L. 9)
cartera, (la)	purse	(L. 6)
cartero, (el/la)	mail carrier	(L. 9)
casa de huéspedes, (la)	boarding house	(L. 14)

casa, (la)	house	(L. 4)
casado/a	married	(L. 2)
casarse	to get married	(L. 8)
casco, (el)	helmet	(L. 6)
casi	almost	(L. 13)
casilla postal, (la)	post office box	(L. 9)
castigo, (el)	punishment	(L. 31)
castillo, (el)	castle	(L. 21)
catarro, (el)	head cold	(L. 24)
catástrofe, (la)	catastrophe	(L. 17)
caudaloso	large/mighty (river)	(L. 21)
causa, (la)	cause	(L. 17)
causar	to cause	(L. 22)
cautiverio, (el)	captivity	(L. 32)
caza, (el)	fighter plane.	(L. 23)
cazar	to hunt	(L. 26)
cebolla, (la)	onion	(L. 11)
celebraciones, (las)	celebrations	(L. 26)
célebre	famous/renowned/noted/celebrated	(L. 19)
cena, (la)	dinner	(L. 11)
cenar	to have dinner	(L. 8)
censura, (la)	ensorship	(L. 32)
centígrados	centigrade	(L. 7)
centro cultural, (el)	cultural center	(L. 3)
centro de vehículos, (el)	motor pool	(L. 3)
centro, (el)	center/downtown/middle	(L. 26)
cepillarse, (el pelo)	to brush (one's hair)	(L. 8)
cepillo de dientes, (el)	toothbrush	(L. 8)
cepillo, (el)	brush	(L. 8)
cerca de	near/nearby/close to	(L. 12)
cerebro, (el)	brain	(L. 24)
cerrado/a	closed	(L. 6)
cerrar (ie)	to close	(L. 6)
cerro, (el)	hill	(L. 22)
cerveza, (la)	beer	(L. 11)
cese de fuego, (el)	cease fire	(L. 29)
champú, (el)	shampoo	(L. 14)
Chao.	Good-bye.	(L. 1)
chaqueta, (la)	jacket	(L. 6)
charla, (la)	conversation/chat/talk	(L. 34)
cheque de viajero, (el)	traveler's check	(L. 9)
cheque sin fondo, (el)	bounced/bad check	(L. 9)
cheque, (el)	check	(L. 6)
chica, (la)	girl	(L. 14)
chico, (el)	boy	(L. 14)

chile, (el)	chili	(L. 11)
chimenea, (la)	chimney/fireplace	(L. 4)
chino	Chinese (language)	(L. 2)
chocar	to crash/collide	(L. 17)
choclo, (el)	corn	(L. 11)
chofer, (el)	driver	(L. 3)
choque, (el)	crash	(L. 17)
chuleta de cerdo, (la)	pork chop	(L. 11)
ciclismo, (el)	cycling	(L. 27)
cielo, (el)	sky	(L. 7)
científico/a, (el/la)	scientist	(L. 33)
cigarrillo, (el)	cigarette	(L. 14)
cine, (el)	movies/cinema	(L. 16)
cinta, (la)	ribbon/tape	(L. 34)
cinta, (la)	tape/ribbon	(L. 1)
cinturón de seguridad, (el)	seat belt	(L. 13)
cinturón, (el)	belt	(L. 6)
círculo, (el)	circle	(L. 26)
cita, (la)	appointment	(L. 12)
ciudad, (la)	city	(L. 26)
ciudadano/a, (el/la)	citizen	(L. 32)
civil	civilian	(L. 1)
civilización, (la)	civilization	(L. 26)
clase, (la)	class/classroom	(L. 1)
clima, (el)	climate	(L. 7)
clínica, (la)	clinic	(L. 3)
cobarde, (el/la)	coward	(L. 29)
cobre (Cu), (el)	copper (Cu)	(L. 21)
coca, (la)	coca	(L. 29)
coche, (el)	car	(L. 13)
coche-bomba, (el)	car-bomb	(L. 17)
cocina, (la)	kitchen	(L. 4)
cocina, (la)	stove	(L. 4)
cocinar	to cook	(L. 4)
cocinero/a, (el/la)	cook	(L. 11)
codo, (el)	elbow	(L. 24)
coger	to take/catch/grab/seize/grasp	(L. 14)
cohete, (el)	rocket	(L. 23)
cola, (la)	line/tail	(L. 9)
colección de sellos, (la)	stamp collection	(L. 27)
cólera, (el)	cholera	(L. 24)
colonia, (la)	colony/eau de cologne	(L. 19)
color claro	light color	(L. 6)
color obscuro	dark color	(L. 6)
combate, (el)	combat	(L. 34)

combatir	to combat/fight	(L. 22)
combustible, (el)	fuel	(L. 19)
comedor, (el)	mess/chow hall	(L. 3)
comedor, el	dining room	(L. 4)
comenzar (ie)	to start	(L. 16)
comer	to eat	(L. 2)
comida congelada, (la)	frozen food	(L. 12)
comida, (la)	food/meal/dish	(L. 11)
comienzo, (el)	beginning	(L. 31)
comisariato, (el)	base exchange/PX	(L. 3)
cómo	how	(L. 1)
¿Cómo está Ud.?	How are you (form.)?	(L. 1)
¿Cómo estás?	How are you (fam.)?	(L. 1)
¿Cómo me escucha?	How do you hear me?	(L. 23)
cómo no	of course	(L. 14)
Cómo se dice . . .	How do you say . . .	(L. 1)
Cómo se escribe . . .	How do you spell . . .	(L. 1)
¿Cómo se llama?	What is your name?	(L. 1)
cómoda, (la)	dresser	(L. 4)
cómodo/a	comfortable	(L. 13)
compañero/a de clase, (el/la)	classmate	(L. 1)
compañía, (la)	company/companionship	(L. 34)
competencia, (la)	competition	(L. 27)
complicarse	to get complicated	(L. 28)
componer	to compose/consist of/repair	(L. 34)
comportarse	to behave	(L. 33)
comprar	to buy	(L. 3)
compuerta, (la)	floodgate (canal)	(L. 21)
computadora, (la)	computer	(L. 18)
comunicación, (la)	communication	(L. 23)
comunismo, (el)	communism	(L. 32)
con	with	(L. 2)
con cuidado	carefully	(L. 22)
con tal (de) que	provided that	(L. 29)
concierto, (el)	concert	(L. 27)
concretar	to state an idea/sum up/specify	(L. 31)
conde, (el)	count	(L. 21)
condecoración, (la)	service ribbon	(L. 6)
condenar	to sentence/condemn/convict	(L. 18)
condiciones de vida, (las)	living conditions	(L. 31)
condimento, (el)	condiment	(L. 11)
condominio, (el)	condominium	(L. 4)
confiscar	to confiscate	(L. 18)
conflicto, (el)	conflict	(L. 31)
congelado/a	frozen	(L. 31)

conocer	to know/be acquainted with	(L. 17)
conocimiento, (el)	knowledge	(L. 28)
conquista, (la)	conquest	(L. 26)
conquistador/a, (el/la)	conqueror	(L. 19)
conquistar	to conquer	(L. 19)
consciente	conscious	(L. 24)
consecuencia, (la)	consequence	(L. 31)
conseguir	to obtain/get/get hold of	(L. 18)
consejo, (el)	advice	(L. 24)
conservar	to keep/preserve	(L. 22)
considerar	to consider	(L. 27)
construir	to build/construct	(L. 21)
consultorio, (el)	physician's office	(L. 3)
contaminación ambiental, (la)	pollution	(L. 28)
contaminación, (la)	contamination	(L. 21)
contaminar	to pollute/contaminate	(L. 33)
contar (ue)	to tell a story/count	(L. 16)
contento/a	happy	(L. 8)
contestar	to answer	(L. 27)
contraataque, (el)	counterattack	(L. 31)
contrabando, (el)	smuggled goods/contraband	(L. 19)
contrato, (el)	contract	(L. 21)
control de natalidad, (el)	birth control	(L. 28)
control remoto, (el)	remote control	(L. 33)
conversar	to converse/chat/talk	(L. 18)
convoy, (el)	convoy	(L. 23)
copa, (la)	cup/wine glass	(L. 11)
coraje, (el)	courage	(L. 34)
corazón, (el)	heart	(L. 24)
corbata, (la)	tie	(L. 6)
cordial	warm/friendly/cordial	(L. 31)
cordillera, (la)	mountain range	(L. 21)
coreano	Korean (language)	(L. 2)
correo aéreo, (el)	air mail	(L. 9)
correo certificado	registered mail	(L. 9)
correo, (el)	post office/mail	(L. 9)
correr	to run	(L. 2)
correspondiente	corresponding	(L. 21)
corrida de toros, (la)	bullfight	(L. 26)
corromperse	to corrupt	(L. 32)
corrupto/a	corrupt	(L. 29)
cortar	to cut	(L. 12)
cortina, (la)	curtain	(L. 4)
corto/a	short	(L. 6)
cosas, (las)	things	(L. 6)

cosecha, (la)	harvest	(L. 16)
coser	to sew	(L. 34)
costa, (la)	coast/seaside	(L. 7)
costar (ue)	to cost	(L. 6)
costillas, (las)	ribs	(L. 24)
costumbres, (las)	customs/habits	(L. 26)
crecimiento demográfico, (el)	population growth	(L. 28)
creer	to think/believe	(L. 9)
Creo que no.	I don't think so.	(L. 9)
Creo que sí.	I think so.	(L. 9)
criar	to raise/rear/breed	(L. 21)
criarse	to be brought up	(L. 16)
crimen, (el)	crime	(L. 17)
criminal, (el)	criminal	(L. 17)
Cristo	Jesus Christ	(L. 26)
crucial	crucial	(L. 34)
cruzar	to cross	(L. 13)
cuaderno, (el)	notebook	(L. 1)
cuadra, (la)	city block	(L. 13)
cuadrado, (el)	square	(L. 26)
cuadro, (el)	picture	(L. 4)
cuál	what/which	(L. 1)
cuándo	when/at what time	(L. 1)
cuando	when/whenever	(L. 28)
cuántas veces	how many times	(L. 8)
cuanto antes	as soon as/the sooner	(L. 29)
cuánto/a	how much	(L. 1)
¿Cuánto cuesta?	How much is it?	(L. 6)
¿Cuánto dura?	How long does it take?	(L. 13)
¿Cuánto es?	How much is it?	(L. 6)
¿Cuánto vale?	How much is it?	(L. 6)
cuartel general, (el)	headquarters	(L. 3)
cuartel, (el)	barracks	(L. 3)
cuarto de baño, (el)	bathroom	(L. 4)
cuarto, (el)	room	(L. 4)
cuarto/a	fourth	(L. 14)
cuchara, (la)	spoon	(L. 11)
cuchillo, (el)	knife	(L. 11)
cuello, (el)	neck	(L. 24)
cuenta corriente, (la)	checking account	(L. 9)
cuenta de ahorros, (la)	savings account	(L. 9)
cuenta, (la)	bill (check)/account	(L. 11)
cuero, (el)	leather	(L. 6)
cuerpo, (el)	body/corpse/corps	(L. 17)
cuidar	to look after/care for/take care of	(L. 28)

cultivar	to cultivate/grow/farm	(L. 21)
cultivo, (el)	cultivation/farming	(L. 21)
cultura, (la)	culture	(L. 26)
cumpleaños, (el)	birthday	(L. 2)
cumplir años	to have a birthday	(L. 2)
cumplir una promesa	to keep a promise	(L. 16)
cumplirse una predicción	to have a prediction come true	(L. 33)
cuñada, (la)	sister-in-law	(L. 2)
cuñado, (el)	brother-in-law	(L. 2)
curarse	to get well	(L. 24)
dama, (la)	lady	(L. 6)
dañar	to damage	(L. 33)
dañino/a	dangerous/harmful	(L. 33)
daño, (el)	damage/harm	(L. 17)
dar	to give	(L. 11)
dar órdenes	to give orders	(L. 23)
dar una caminata	to take a walk	(L. 27)
darse cuenta (de)	to realize	(L. 33)
darse una ducha	to shower	(L. 8)
datos personales, (los)	personal data	(L. 1)
dC	A.D.	(L. 18)
de	from/of	(L. 1)
de esta manera	this way	(L. 31)
de mal humor	angry	(L. 8)
De nada.	You're welcome.	(L. 1)
¿De parte de quién?	Who's calling?	(L. 9)
de repente	suddenly	(L. 19)
debajo de	under	(L. 4)
deber	to owe	(L. 28)
deber, (el)	duty/homework	(L. 32)
deber, (el)	duty/obligation	(L. 3)
debido/a a	due to/because of	(L. 22)
decada, (la)	decade	(L. 29)
decidir	to decide/settle	(L. 19)
décimo/a	tenth	(L. 14)
decir (i)	to say	(L. 7)
declarar	to declare	(L. 13)
dedicarse	to dedicate oneself	(L. 26)
dedo del pie, (el)	toe	(L. 24)
dedo, (el)	finger	(L. 24)
defender (ie)	to defend/protect	(L. 19)
deforestación, (la)	deforestation	(L. 33)
dejar	to leave	(L. 22)
dejar de + infinitive	to stop doing something	(L. 17)
dejar un mensaje/recado	to leave a message	(L. 9)

delante de	in front of	(L. 4)
delgado/a	thin	(L. 2)
delicioso/a	delicious	(L. 12)
delincuente, (el)	criminal	(L. 17)
delito, (el)	misdemeanor	(L. 17)
democracia, (la)	democracy	(L. 32)
demorar	to take/last/delay	(L. 13)
dentista, (el/la)	dentist	(L. 3)
dentro de	inside	(L. 4)
denunciar	to denounce/accuse	(L. 18)
departamento, (el)	apartment/department	(L. 4)
depende	it depends	(L. 13)
deportar	to deport	(L. 19)
deporte, (el)	sport	(L. 14)
deportista, (el/la)	athlete/sportsperson	(L. 27)
depositar un cheque	to deposit a check	(L. 9)
derecho, (el)	right/prerogative	(L. 32)
derechos humanos, (los)	human rights	(L. 28)
derrame, (el)	spill	(L. 19)
derrocar	to overthrow/oust from office/topple	(L. 29)
derrotar	to defeat	(L. 34)
derrumbarse	to collapse	(L. 17)
derrumbe, (el)	landslide/collapse	(L. 22)
desaparecer	to disappear/vanish	(L. 31)
desaparecido/a, (el/la)	missing person	(L. 22)
desarrollar	to develop	(L. 26)
desarrollo, (el)	development	(L. 28)
desastre, (el)	disaster	(L. 22)
desayunar	to have breakfast	(L. 8)
desayuno, (el)	breakfast	(L. 11)
desbordarse	to overflow	(L. 22)
desbrocharse el cinturón de seguridad	to unfasten the seat belt	(L. 13)
descansar	to rest	(L. 3)
descargar	to unload	(L. 21)
descomponerse	to go out of order/break down/decompose	(L. 24)
desconocido/a	unknown	(L. 17)
descripción, (la)	description	(L. 6)
descubridor/a, (el/la)	discoverer	(L. 19)
descubrimiento, (el)	discovery	(L. 18)
descubrir	to discover/uncover	(L. 19)
descuento, (el)	discount	(L. 14)
desde	from/since	(L. 13)
desear	to desire/want	(L. 26)
desechable	disposable	(L. 33)
desechos industriales, (los)	industrial waste	(L. 33)

desembarcar	to land	(L. 23)
desembarco, (el)	landing	(L. 23)
desembocar	to flow/run/end	(L. 21)
desempeñar	to carry out/fulfill	(L. 28)
desempleado/a	unemployed	(L. 3)
desempleo, (el)	unemployment	(L. 28)
desértico/a	barren	(L. 21)
desfile	to march	(L. 3)
desfile, (el)	parade	(L. 3)
desierto, (el)	desert	(L. 21)
desigualdad, (la)	inequality	(L. 32)
desmayarse	to faint	(L. 24)
desorden público, (el)	public disorder/unrest	(L. 34)
despedidas, (las)	farewells	(L. 1)
despedir	to dismiss/say good-bye to/see off	(L. 28)
despegar	to take off	(L. 13)
despegue, (el)	take-off	(L. 13)
despejado/a	clear	(L. 7)
desperdiciar	to waste	(L. 33)
desperdicios, (los)	waste/garbage/waste products	(L. 18)
despertador, (el)	alarm clock	(L. 8)
despertarse (ie)	to wake up	(L. 8)
desplazar	to displace/move	(L. 32)
despliegue de tropas, (el)	deployment	(L. 23)
después (de) que	after	(L. 29)
después de	after	(L. 8)
destacado/a	detached/stationed	(L. 34)
destacado/a	distinguished/prominent/outstanding	(L. 19)
destacar	to stand out/point out/detach (troops)	(L. 28)
desterrado/a	exiled	(L. 16)
destinado/a	detached/stationed	(L. 34)
destinatario, (el)	receiver	(L. 9)
destino, (el)	destination/destiny	(L. 13)
destornillador, (el)	screwdriver	(L. 27)
destreza, (la)	skill	(L. 27)
destrucción masiva, (la)	mass destruction	(L. 34)
destruir	to destroy	(L. 17)
desventaja, (la)	disadvantage	(L. 32)
detener	to arrest/detain/stop	(L. 17)
determinación, (la)	determination	(L. 34)
detrás de	behind	(L. 4)
deuda externa, (la)	foreign debt	(L. 28)
devolver	to return/to take back something	(L. 9)
Día de los Difuntos, (el)	All Souls' Day	(L. 26)
Día de los Muertos, (el)	All Souls' Day	(L. 26)

Día de los Reyes Magos, (el)	Epiphany/Day of the Three Kings/Magi	(L. 26)
Día del Trabajo, (el)	Labor Day/May Day	(L. 26)
día siguiente, (el/al)	the following day	(L. 17)
diario, (el)	journal/newspaper	(L. 14)
diario/a	daily	(L. 21)
diccionario, (el)	dictionary	(L. 1)
diciembre	December	(L. 2)
dictadura, (la)	dictatorship	(L. 32)
dientes, (los)	teeth	(L. 8)
difícil	difficult	(L. 18)
dinamita, (la)	dynamite	(L. 18)
dinero, (el)	money	(L. 3)
Dios	God	(L. 19)
dirección, (la)	address	(L. 1)
discoteca, (la)	disco	(L. 27)
discriminación, (la)	discrimination	(L. 28)
discurso, (el)	speech	(L. 16)
discutir	to discuss/argue	(L. 21)
diseminación, (la)	dissemination	(L. 34)
disfraz, (el)	costume/disguise	(L. 26)
disfrutar	to enjoy	(L. 26)
disminuir	to decrease/diminish	(L. 17)
disparar	to fire/shoot (a weapon)	(L. 17)
disparo, (el)	shot	(L. 17)
distancia, (la)	distance	(L. 13)
disturbio, (el)	disturbance	(L. 34)
disuadir	to dissuade	(L. 34)
diversiones, (las)	entertainment	(L. 27)
divertirse (ie)	to have a good time	(L. 8)
dividir	to divide	(L. 26)
divorciado/a	divorced	(L. 2)
divorciarse	to get divorced	(L. 8)
doblar	to turn/fold	(L. 13)
docena, (la)	dozen	(L. 12)
doctor/a, (el/la)	doctor/physician	(L. 3)
doctrina, (la)	doctrine	(L. 32)
doler (ue)	to hurt/ache	(L. 24)
dolor de cabeza, (el)	headache	(L. 16)
dolor, (el)	pain/ache	(L. 24)
domicilio, (el)	home address	(L. 29)
dominación, (la)	domination	(L. 32)
domingo, (el)	Sunday	(L. 2)
dónde	where	(L. 1)
dorado/a	golden	(L. 34)
dormir (ue)	to sleep	(L. 8)

dormitorio, (el)	bedroom	(L. 4)
dos veces	two times/twice	(L. 8)
dramaturgo/a, (el/la)	playwright	(L. 19)
drogas, (las)	drugs	(L. 29)
droguería, (la)	drugstore/pharmacy	(L. 12)
ducha, (la)	shower	(L. 4)
ducharse	to shower	(L. 8)
dudar	to doubt	(L. 28)
dueño/a, (el/la)	owner	(L. 14)
dulces, (los)	sweets/candies	(L. 11)
durar	to last	(L. 26)
durazno, (el)	peach	(L. 21)
duro/a	hard/harsh	(L. 18)
echar de menos	to miss	(L. 34)
echar una carta	to mail a letter	(L. 9)
ecología, (la)	ecology	(L. 22)
economato, (el)	base exchange/PX	(L. 3)
economía, (la)	economy/economics	(L. 21)
económico/a	economical/cheap/inexpensive	(L. 21)
edad, (la)	age	(L. 2)
edificio, (el)	building	(L. 4)
efectivo	soldier	(L. 23)
efecto invernadero, (el)	greenhouse effect	(L. 33)
eficaz	efficient	(L. 34)
ejecutar	to execute/perform/put to death	(L. 32)
ejercicios físicos, (los)	physical exercises	(L. 3)
elecciones, (las)	elections	(L. 32)
electricidad, (la)	electricity	(L. 33)
electricista, (el)	electrician	(L. 3)
elegante	elegant	(L. 2)
elegir (i)	to choose/select/elect	(L. 28)
elote, (el)	corn	(L. 11)
embajador, (el)	ambassador	(L. 34)
embarcar	to embark	(L. 23)
emblema, (el)	emblem	(L. 34)
emboscada, (la)	ambush	(L. 23)
embrague, (el)	clutch	(L. 27)
emergencia, (la)	emergency	(L. 9)
emigrante, (el)	emigrant	(L. 16)
emigrar	to emigrate	(L. 32)
emocionarse	to be touched	(L. 34)
empeorar	to worsen	(L. 28)
emperador, (el)	emperor	(L. 19)
empezar (ie)	to start	(L. 16)
empleado/a, (el/la)	employee	(L. 3)

empleo, (el)	employment	(L. 28)
empresa, (la)	enterprise/company	(L. 18)
empresario/a, (el/al)	businessperson	(L. 18)
empujar	to push	(L. 18)
en	in/at	(L. 1)
en cuanto	as soon as	(L. 29)
en efectivo	in cash	(L. 6)
en el extranjero	abroad	(L. 14)
en el siglo . . .	in the . . . century . . .	(L. 18)
en ese momento	at that moment	(L. 19)
en la actualidad	currently/at this time	(L. 32)
en las afueras	on the outskirts	(L. 23)
encantar	to love/take pleasure in	(L. 24)
encender (ie)	to turn on	(L. 4)
enchufar	to plug in	(L. 4)
encima de	on top of	(L. 4)
encontrar (ue)	to find/encounter/come upon	(L. 18)
encuesta, (la)	poll/survey	(L. 33)
endosar un cheque	to endorse a check	(L. 9)
enemigo, (el)	enemy	(L. 17)
energía nuclear, (la)	nuclear energy	(L. 33)
energía solar, (la)	solar energy	(L. 33)
enero	January	(L. 2)
enfermarse	to get sick	(L. 24)
enfermedad, (la)	disease/illness	(L. 24)
enfermero/a, (el/la)	nurse	(L. 3)
enfermo/a	sick/ill	(L. 19)
enfrentarse	to confront	(L. 23)
enmascarado/a, (el/la)	masked person	(L. 17)
enojado/a	angry	(L. 12)
enriquecer	to enrich	(L. 28)
enriquecerse	to enrich oneself	(L. 29)
ensalada, (la)	salad	(L. 11)
enseguida	right away	(L. 9)
enseñanza, (la)	teaching/education	(L. 28)
entablillar	to splint	(L. 24)
entendido	understood	(L. 23)
enterado	understood	(L. 23)
enterrar (ie)	to bury/inter	(L. 33)
entonces	then	(L. 8)
entrada, (la)	entrance/entry/admission/ticket	(L. 4)
entrar	to enter	(L. 13)
entre	between	(L. 4)
entrega especial/inmediata, (la)	special delivery	(L. 9)
entregar	to hand in/give/deliver	(L. 13)

entrenamiento básico, (el)	basic training	(L. 18)
envejecimiento, (el)	aging	(L. 28)
envenenar	to poison	(L. 33)
enviar	to send/forward	(L. 9)
epicentro, (el)	epicenter	(L. 22)
epidemia, (la)	epidemic/plague	(L. 19)
época, (la)	epoch/era/time	(L. 29)
equipaje, (el)	luggage/baggage	(L. 13)
equipo de rescate, (el)	rescue team	(L. 17)
equipo, (el)	equipment/team	(L. 23)
equitación, (la)	horse riding	(L. 27)
erupción volcánica, (la)	volcanic eruption	(L. 22)
Es la . . . /son las . . .	It is . . . o'clock	(L. 3)
es preciso	it is necessary	(L. 27)
es una lástima	it is a pity	(L. 27)
escala Richter, (la)	Richter scale	(L. 22)
escala, (la)	stopover	(L. 13)
escalera, (la)	stairway, stairs	(L. 4)
escalofrío, (el)	chill	(L. 24)
escapar	to escape	(L. 19)
escape, (el)	leak/escape	(L. 22)
escaso/a	scarce	(L. 31)
esclusa, (la)	lock (canal)	(L. 21)
escoger	to choose	(L. 27)
escombros, (los)	debris/rubble	(L. 22)
escondido	hidden	(L. 29)
escopeta, (la)	shotgun	(L. 17)
escribir	to write	(L. 2)
escribir un cheque	to write a check	(L. 9)
escritor/a, (el/la)	writer	(L. 16)
escritorio, (el)	desk	(L. 1)
escritura, (la)	writing	(L. 26)
escritura, (la)	writing	(L. 28)
escuadrón de la muerte, (el)	death squad	(L. 32)
escuchar	to listen	(L. 18)
escudo, (el)	shield/coat of arms	(L. 34)
escuela primaria, (la)	primary school	(L. 28)
escuela secundaria, (la)	secondary school	(L. 28)
escuela, (la)	school	(L. 2)
esforzarse (ue)	to make an effort/strive/do one's best	(L. 33)
esgrima, (la)	fencing	(L. 27)
esmeraldas, (las)	emeralds	(L. 21)
espada, (la)	sword	(L. 34)
espaguetis, (los)	spaghetti	(L. 11)
espalda, (la)	back	(L. 24)

español	Spanish	(L. 2)
espejo, (el)	mirror	(L. 4)
esperanza de vida, (la)	life expectancy	(L. 24)
esperanza, (la)	hope	(L. 22)
esperar	to wait	(L. 9)
esperar un rato	to wait a while	(L. 31)
especie, (la)	species	(L. 33)
esposa, (la)	wife	(L. 2)
esposo, (el)	husband	(L. 2)
esquí, (el)	skiing	(L. 27)
esquiar	to ski	(L. 7)
esquina, (la)	corner	(L. 13)
establecer	to establish/settle	(L. 21)
estación de buses, (la)	bus station	(L. 13)
estación de trenes, (la)	train station	(L. 13)
estación, (la)	season	(L. 7)
estacionamiento, (el)	parking lot	(L. 13)
estado civil, (el)	marital status	(L. 2)
estado de ánimo, (el)	mood	(L. 8)
estado de emergencia, (el)	state of emergency	(L. 22)
estampilla, (la)	stamp	(L. 9)
estante, (el)	shelf	(L. 4)
estaño (Sn), (el)	tin (Sn)	(L. 21)
estar	to be	(L. 1)
estar congelado/a	to be frozen	(L. 31)
estar de guardia	to be on duty	(L. 3)
estar de vacaciones	to be on vacation	(L. 7)
estar destacado/a	to be detached/stationed	(L. 34)
estar destinado/a	to be detached/stationed	(L. 34)
estar escondido	to be hiding/hidden	(L. 29)
estar fatigado/a	to be tired	(L. 31)
estar situado	to be situated/located	(L. 29)
estatua, (la)	statue	(L. 34)
estatura, (la)	height	(L. 27)
este, (el)	east	(L. 13)
estéreo, (el)	stereo	(L. 4)
estómago, (el)	stomach	(L. 24)
estrategia, (la)	strategy	(L. 34)
estrella, (la)	star	(L. 22)
estrellarse	to crash	(L. 17)
estreno, (el)	opening	(L. 27)
estudiante, (el/la)	student	(L. 1)
estudiar	to study	(L. 2)
estudioso/a	studious	(L. 2)
estupefaciente, (el)	narcotic/drug	(L. 34)

estupendo	fantastic/marvelous/wonderful/great	(L. 14)
evacuar	to evacuate	(L. 22)
evangelización, (la)	christianization	(L. 26)
evento, (el)	event	(L. 28)
evitar	to avoid	(L. 22)
examen, (el)	test/examination	(L. 24)
exceso, (el)	excess	(L. 28)
excursión, (la)	excursion	(L. 7)
excusado, (el)	toilet	(L. 4)
exigir	to demand	(L. 32)
existir	to exist	(L. 32)
éxito, (el)	success	(L. 34)
éxodo, (el)	exodus	(L. 28)
explosión, (la)	explosion	(L. 17)
explotar	to exploit/explode	(L. 17)
exportación, (la)	export/exportation	(L. 21)
exportar	to export	(L. 21)
expresión idiomática, (la)	idiomatic expression	(L. 14)
extenso/a	extensive/vast/large	(L. 21)
extranjero/a, (el/la)	foreigner	(L. 14)
extrañar	to miss	(L. 34)
fábrica, (la)	factory	(L. 21)
fabricar	to manufacture/make/build/fabricate	(L. 21)
fácil	easy	(L. 18)
facturar el equipaje	to check in the luggage	(L. 13)
facultad, (la)	faculty	(L. 28)
Fahrenheit	Fahrenheit	(L. 7)
falda, (la)	skirt	(L. 6)
falla mecánica, (la)	mechanical failure	(L. 17)
fallecer	to die	(L. 17)
falsificación, (la)	forgery/counterfeiting	(L. 19)
falta, (la)	lack/fault/mistake	(L. 28)
faltar	to lack/miss/need	(L. 24)
familia, (la)	family	(L. 2)
famoso/a	famous	(L. 19)
farmacéutico, (el/la)	pharmacist	(L. 3)
farmacia, (la)	pharmacy/pharmacy	(L. 3)
faro, (el)	light/lighthouse	(L. 27)
fatigado/a	tired	(L. 31)
fauna, (la)	fauna/animal life	(L. 33)
fe, (la)	faith	(L. 26)
febrero	February	(L. 2)
fecha, (la)	date	(L. 3)
feo/a	ugly	(L. 2)
fidelidad, (la)	fidelity/loyalty	(L. 34)

fiebre tifoidea, (la)	typhoid fever	(L. 24)
fiebre, (la)	fever	(L. 24)
fiesta de disfraces, (la)	costume party	(L. 19)
fiesta, (la)	party/celebration/holiday	(L. 2)
filtro de aceite, (el)	oil filter	(L. 27)
filtro de aire, (el)	air filter	(L. 27)
fin de semana pasado, (el)	last weekend	(L. 16)
fin de semana, (el)	weekend	(L. 3)
final, (el)	end/ending	(L. 31)
financiamiento, (el)	financing	(L. 33)
firmar	to sign	(L. 9)
flan, (el)	custard	(L. 11)
flecha, (la)	arrow	(L. 34)
flexibilidad, (la)	flexibility	(L. 34)
flor, (la)	flower	(L. 7)
flora, (la)	flora/plant life	(L. 33)
flota, (la)	fleet	(L. 19)
folleto de información, (el)	information brochure	(L. 13)
formación profesional, (la)	vocational training/education	(L. 31)
formación, (la)	formation	(L. 3)
formarse	to form into/get in line/go in formation	(L. 26)
formulario, (el)	form	(L. 14)
fortalecimiento, (el)	strengthening	(L. 31)
fósforo, (el)	match/phosphorus	(L. 24)
fotografía, (la)	photography	(L. 27)
fracasar	to fail	(L. 18)
fractura, (la)	fracture	(L. 24)
fracturar	to fracture/break	(L. 24)
francés	French (language)	(L. 2)
franja, (la)	stripe/band/strip	(L. 26)
frazada, (la)	blanket	(L. 24)
frecuentemente	frequently	(L. 9)
freír (i)	to fry	(L. 12)
freno, (el)	brake	(L. 27)
frente, (el)	front/battle front	(L. 31)
fresa, (la)	strawberry	(L. 11)
fresco/a	cool	(L. 7)
frijoles, (los)	beans	(L. 11)
frio, (el)	cold	(L. 7)
frío/a	cold	(L. 7)
frito/a	fried	(L. 11)
frontera, (la)	border/frontier	(L. 21)
fruta, (la)	fruit	(L. 11)
frutería, (la)	fruit shop	(L. 12)
frutilla, (la)	strawberry	(L. 11)

fuego, (el)	fire	(L. 17)
fuerza de información, (la)	information source	(L. 18)
fuerte	strong	(L. 22)
fuerte, (el)	fort	(L. 3)
Fuerzas Armadas, (las)	armed forces	(L. 23)
fumar	to smoke	(L. 12)
función de teatro, (la)	theater show	(L. 27)
funciona	in working order	(L. 4)
fundar	to establish	(L. 16)
furioso/a	furious	(L. 8)
fusil, (el)	gun/rifle	(L. 17)
fútbol americano, (el)	football	(L. 27)
fútbol, (el)	soccer	(L. 27)
galleta, (la)	cookie/cracker	(L. 11)
galones, (los)	stripes	(L. 6)
ganadería, (la)	cattle raising/stock breeding	(L. 21)
ganadero/a	cattle raising	(L. 21)
ganado vacuno, (el)	cattle/livestock	(L. 21)
ganar	to earn/win/gain	(L. 3)
garaje, (el)	garage	(L. 4)
garganta, (la)	throat/gorge	(L. 24)
gas natural, (el)	natural gas	(L. 21)
gaseosa, (la)	soft drink	(L. 11)
gasolinera, (la)	gas station	(L. 13)
gastar	to spend	(L. 6)
gato, (el)	jack (vehicle)	(L. 27)
generación, (la)	generation	(L. 28)
generalmente	generally	(L. 8)
generoso/a	generous	(L. 2)
gente, (la)	people	(L. 16)
geografía, (la)	geography	(L. 21)
geometría, (la)	geometry	(L. 26)
gerente, (el/la)	manager	(L. 28)
gimnasio, (el)	gymnasium	(L. 3)
girar un cheque	to write a check	(L. 9)
globo, (el)	balloon/globe	(L. 18)
gobernador, (el)	governor	(L. 26)
gobernar (ie)	to govern	(L. 19)
gobierno, (el)	government	(L. 17)
golf, (el)	golf	(L. 27)
golpe de estado, (el)	coup d'etat	(L. 32)
golpe, (el)	blow/hit	(L. 24)
golpear	to hit	(L. 27)
gordo/a	fat	(L. 2)
gorra, (la)	cap	(L. 6)

grabadora, (la)	tape recorder	(L. 1)
Gracias.	Thank you.	(L. 1)
grado (el)	rank/degree	(L. 6)
graduarse	to graduate	(L. 16)
gran	grand/great	(L. 21)
granada, (la)	grenade	(L. 23)
grande	big/large	(L. 6)
granizar	to hail	(L. 7)
granizo, (el)	hail	(L. 7)
gratis	free (of charge)	(L. 12)
gratuito/a	free (of charge)	(L. 32)
grieta, (la)	crack/crevice/fissure	(L. 22)
gripe, (la)	influenza/flu	(L. 24)
gris	grey	(L. 2)
gritar	to shout/yell/scream	(L. 19)
grito, (el)	scream	(L. 16)
grosero/a	rude/uncouth	(L. 2)
grupo étnico, (el)	ethnic group	(L. 26)
guano, (el)	guano	(L. 31)
guantes, (los)	gloves	(L. 6)
guapo/a	good-looking	(L. 2)
guardaespaldas, (el)	bodyguard	(L. 29)
guardia, (la)	(military/guard) duty	(L. 3)
guerra civil, (la)	civil war	(L. 31)
guerra, (la)	war	(L. 16)
guerrilla, (la)	band of guerrillas	(L. 17)
guerrillero/a, (el/la)	guerrilla fighter	(L. 17)
guía de teléfonos, (la)	phone book	(L. 9)
guiso, (el)	stew	(L. 11)
gustar	to like	(L. 11)
haber	to be/have	(L. 22)
habitación, (la)	room	(L. 14)
habitante, (el)	inhabitant	(L. 18)
hábito, (el)	habit	(L. 33)
hablador/a	talkative	(L. 2)
hablar	to talk	(L. 2)
hablar por teléfono	to talk on the phone	(L. 9)
hacer	to do/make	(L. 3)
hacer amistades	to make friends	(L. 18)
hacer cola	to wait in line	(L. 9)
hacer ejercicios físicos	to exercise	(L. 3)
hacer escala	to make a stopover	(L. 13)
hacer la cama	to make the bed	(L. 4)
hacer la maleta	to pack	(L. 14)
hacer una llamada	to make a phone call	(L. 9)

hacerse daño	to hurt oneself	(L. 27)
hacha, (el)	ax/hatchet	(L. 22)
hacia	toward/towards	(L. 13)
hambre, (el)	hunger	(L. 28)
hamburguesa, (la)	hamburger	(L. 11)
hasta	to/up to/as far as/until/till	(L. 8)
Hasta la vista.	See you.	(L. 1)
Hasta luego.	See you later.	(L. 1)
Hasta mañana.	See you tomorrow.	(L. 1)
Hasta pronto.	See you soon.	(L. 1)
hay	there is/there are	(L. 1)
hay que	one has to/we have to/it is necessary to	(L. 3)
hecho, (el)	fact/event/matter	(L. 19)
hectárea, (la)	hectare	(L. 22)
helado, (el)	ice cream	(L. 11)
helicóptero, (el)	helicopter	(L. 23)
hemorragia, (la)	hemorrhage/bleeding	(L. 24)
hereditario/a	hereditary	(L. 32)
herencia, (la)	inheritance/heritage	(L. 26)
herida, (la)	wound	(L. 23)
herido, (el)	wounded person	(L. 17)
herir (ie)	to wound/injure	(L. 31)
hermana, (la)	sister	(L. 2)
hermano, (el)	brother	(L. 2)
herramientas, (lás)	tools	(L. 27)
hervir (ie)	to boil	(L. 24)
hielo, (el)	ice	(L. 24)
hierba, (la)	grass	(L. 33)
hierro (Fe), (el)	iron (Fe)	(L. 21)
hígado, (el)	liver	(L. 16)
hija, (la)	daughter	(L. 2)
hijo, (el)	son	(L. 2)
himno nacional, (el)	national anthem	(L. 34)
hinchado/a	swollen	(L. 24)
historia, (la)	history/story	(L. 21)
hogar, (el)	home	(L. 33)
hoja, (la)	leaf	(L. 33)
Hola.	Hello.	(L. 1)
hombre de negocios, (el)	businessman	(L. 3)
hombre rana, (el)	frogman	(L. 23)
hombre, (el)	man	(L. 2)
hombro, (el)	shoulder	(L. 24)
homicidio, (el)	homicide/murder/manslaughter	(L. 19)
honesto/a	honest	(L. 2)
honor, (el)	honor	(L. 34)

hora, (la)	hour	(L. 3)
horizontal	horizontal	(L. 26)
horno, (el)	oven	(L. 4)
hospedaje, (el)	lodging	(L. 14)
hospital, (el)	hospital	(L. 3)
hostilidad, (la)	hostility	(L. 31)
hotel (el)	hotel	(L. 14)
hotel de lujo, (el)	five-star hotel	(L. 14)
hoy	today	(L. 3)
huelga, (la)	strike	(L. 21)
hueso, (el)	bone	(L. 24)
huésped, (el/la)	hotel/house guest	(L. 14)
huevo, (el)	egg	(L. 11)
huir	to flee/escape	(L. 18)
humanidad, (la)	humanity	(L. 34)
humedad, (la)	humidity	(L. 7)
húmedo	humid	(L. 7)
humo, (el)	smoke/fumes	(L. 22)
hundirse	to sink	(L. 23)
huracán, (el)	hurricane	(L. 22)
identificado/a	identified	(L. 17)
identificar	to identify	(L. 29)
ideología, (la)	ideology	(L. 32)
idioma, (el)	language	(L. 2)
iglesia, (la)	church/Catholic church	(L. 26)
ilegal	illegal	(L. 19)
imagen, (la)	statue/image	(L. 26)
imperialismo, (el)	imperialism	(L. 32)
imperio azteca, (el)	Aztec Empire	(L. 19)
impermeable, (el)	raincoat	(L. 6)
implantar	to implant	(L. 32)
importación, (la)	import/importation	(L. 21)
importante	important	(L. 2)
importar	to import/matter/concern/mind	(L. 21)
imprenta, (la)	printing press	(L. 18)
impresionarse	to be impressed	(L. 34)
impuesto, (el)	tax	(L. 13)
inauguración, (la)	opening	(L. 16)
inaugurar	to inaugurate/open	(L. 21)
incas, (los)	Incas	(L. 26)
incendio forestal, (el)	forest fire	(L. 22)
incendio, (el)	fire	(L. 17)
incentivo, (el)	incentive	(L. 28)
incluido/a	included	(L. 14)
incómodo/a	uncomfortable/inconvenient	(L. 26)

incomunicado/a	cut off/without means of communication	(L. 22)
inconsciente	unconscious	(L. 24)
incrementar	to increase	(L. 31)
independencia, (la)	independence	(L. 16)
indicar	to indicate/point out	(L. 31)
indígena, (el/la)	native/indigenous	(L. 19)
industria, (la)	industry	(L. 21)
industrializado/a	industrialized	(L. 21)
infancia, (la)	childhood	(L. 18)
infectar	to infect	(L. 24)
infiltrar	to infiltrate	(L. 29)
inflación, (la)	inflation	(L. 28)
influencia, (la)	influence	(L. 34)
influir	to influence	(L. 34)
información, (la)	information	(L. 13)
informar	to inform	(L. 17)
informe meteorológico, (el)	weather report	(L. 7)
ingeniero/a, (el/la)	engineer	(L. 3)
inglés	English (language)	(L. 2)
ingresar	to join	(L. 16)
iniciar	to begin/initiate	(L. 31)
inmigrante, (el/la)	immigrant	(L. 19)
inodoro, (el)	toilet	(L. 4)
insignia, (la)	insignia	(L. 6)
insistir	to insist	(L. 26)
inspección, (la)	inspection	(L. 3)
instalar	to install	(L. 33)
instituto, (el)	institute	(L. 2)
insuficiencia, (la)	insufficiency	(L. 28)
insurgente, (el)	insurgent	(L. 23)
integrante	integral	(L. 31)
inteligente	intelligent	(L. 2)
intendencia, (la)	supply office	(L. 3)
intentar	to try/attempt/intend	(L. 28)
interesante	interesting	(L. 2)
intermediario, (el)	middleman	(L. 21)
intérprete, (el/la)	interpreter	(L. 3)
interrogador/a, (el/la)	interrogator	(L. 3)
interrogar	to interrogate	(L. 23)
interrumpir	to interrupt	(L. 22)
intestinal, (el)	intestine	(L. 24)
intoxicación, (la)	food poisoning	(L. 24)
inundación, (la)	flooding/flood	(L. 22)
inundar	to flood/inundate	(L. 22)
invasión, (la)	invasion	(L. 23)

inventar	to invent	(L. 18)
invento, (el)	invention	(L. 18)
inversión, (la)	investment	(L. 28)
invertir (ie)	to invest/invert/reverse	(L. 28)
investigación, (la)	investigation	(L. 32)
invierno, (el)	winter	(L. 7)
invitado/a, (el/la)	house guest	(L. 14)
invitar	to invite	(L. 11)
involucrado/a	involved	(L. 21)
involucrar	to involve	(L. 28)
inyección, (la)	injection/shot	(L. 24)
ir	to go	(L. 4)
ir a	to go to	(L. 4)
ir al extranjero	to go abroad	(L. 14)
ir de excursión	to go on an excursion	(L. 7)
ir de vacaciones	to go on vacation	(L. 7)
irlandés, (el)	Irishman	(L. 29)
irlandesa, (la)	Irishwoman	(L. 29)
irse	to go away/leave	(L. 24)
isla, (la)	island	(L. 22)
italiano	Italian (language)	(L. 2)
izar	to hoist/raise/haul up	(L. 34)
izquierdista	left wing/leftist	(L. 32)
jabón, (el)	soap	(L. 8)
jamón, (el)	ham	(L. 11)
japonés	Japanese (language)	(L. 2)
jardín, (el)	garden	(L. 4)
jefe de gobierno, (el)	head of government	(L. 32)
jefe/a, (el/la)	boss	(L. 3)
jinete, (el)	jockey	(L. 27)
joven	young	(L. 2)
joya, (la)	jewel	(L. 12)
joyería, (la)	jewelry shop	(L. 12)
joyero, (el)	jeweler	(L. 12)
jubilado/a	retired	(L. 3)
juego, (el)	game	(L. 14)
jueves, (el)	Thursday	(L. 2)
juez, (el)	judge	(L. 26)
jugador/a, (el/la)	player	(L. 27)
jugar (ue)	to play (a sport)	(L. 14)
jugar a la pelota	to play soccer	(L. 27)
jugo, (el)	juice	(L. 11)
juguete, (el)	toy	(L. 12)
juicio, (el)	judgment/trial	(L. 19)
julio	July	(L. 2)

junio	June	(L. 2)
junta a	next to	(L. 29)
juntar	to gather/unite/join/put together	(L. 33)
jurar	to swear/take an oath	(L. 19)
justicia, (la)	justice	(L. 32)
justo/a	just/correct/exact	(L. 32)
La línea está ocupada.	The line is busy.	(L. 9)
laboral	labor (-related, adj.)	(L. 21)
laboratorio, (el)	laboratory	(L. 3)
ladrón, (el)	thief	(L. 17)
lago, (el)	lake	(L. 7)
lámpara, (la)	lamp	(L. 4)
lana, (la)	wool	(L. 6)
lantorcha, (la)	torch	(L. 34)
lanza, (la)	spear	(L. 18)
lanzar	to throw/launch	(L. 18)
lápiz, (el)	pencil	(L. 1)
largo/a	long	(L. 6)
lata, (la)	can	(L. 12)
lavabo, (el)	bathroom sink	(L. 4)
lavado de dinero, (el)	money laundering	(L. 29)
lavaplatos, (el)	dishwasher	(L. 4)
lavar	to wash	(L. 4)
lavarse los dientes	to brush one's teeth	(L. 8)
lealtad, (la)	loyalty	(L. 34)
leche, (la)	milk	(L. 11)
lechuga, (la)	lettuce	(L. 11)
lectura, (la)	reading	(L. 28)
leer	to read	(L. 2)
lejos de	far/far away	(L. 12)
lema, (el)	motto/slogan	(L. 34)
lengua, (la)	language/tongue	(L. 26)
lentamente	slowly	(L. 23)
lento/a	slow	(L. 13)
letras, (las)	letters/literature/arts	(L. 19)
letrero, (el)	sign	(L. 14)
levantar pesas	to lift weights	(L. 27)
levantarse	to get up	(L. 8)
ley, (la)	law	(L. 28)
leyenda, (la)	legend	(L. 26)
liberar	to liberate/set free	(L. 34)
libertad de prensa, (la)	freedom of the press	(L. 32)
libertad, (la)	liberty	(L. 16)
libertar	to liberate/free	(L. 19)
libra, (la)	pound	(L. 12)

libre	free	(L. 16)
librería, (la)	bookstore	(L. 12)
libreta de cheques, (la)	checkbook	(L. 9)
libro, (el)	book	(L. 1)
licencia de manejar, (la)	drivers license	(L. 14)
licenciado/a, (el/la)	graduate/Bachelor	(L. 28)
licuar	to liquefy	(L. 12)
líder, (el)	leader	(L. 34)
liderazgo, (el)	leadership	(L. 34)
límite, (el)	boundary/border/limit	(L. 21)
limpiar	to clean	(L. 4)
lingüista, (el/la)	linguist	(L. 3)
listo/a	ready	(L. 23)
literatura, (la)	literature	(L. 19)
litro, (el)	liter	(L. 12)
liviano/a	light	(L. 19)
llama, (la)	flame/llama	(L. 22)
llamada a larga distancia, (la)	long distance call	(L. 9)
llamada local, (la)	local call	(L. 9)
llamada por cobrar, (la)	collect call	(L. 9)
llamar por teléfono	to phone	(L. 9)
llanta de repuesto, (la)	spare tire	(L. 27)
llanta, (la)	tire/wheel	(L. 27)
llanura, (la)	plain/prairie	(L. 21)
llave, (la)	key	(L. 14)
llave, (la)	wrench	(L. 27)
llegada, (la)	arrival	(L. 13)
llegar	to arrive	(L. 13)
llegar a tiempo	to be on time	(L. 13)
llegar tarde	to be late	(L. 13)
llenar	to fill/fill out/fill in/fill up	(L. 14)
llevar	to wear/carry/take	(L. 6)
llevar a cabo	to carry out	(L. 34)
llorar	to cry	(L. 24)
llover (ue)	to rain	(L. 7)
lluvia, (la)	rain	(L. 7)
loco/a	crazy	(L. 19)
locutor/a, (el/la)	commentator	(L. 27)
lograr	to achieve/succeed	(L. 32)
lucha libre, (la)	wrestling	(L. 27)
lucha, (la)	fight	(L. 16)
luchar	to fight/struggle/quarrel/wrestle	(L. 19)
luego	then/afterwards	(L. 16)
lugar, (el)	place/location	(L. 3)
luna de miel, (la)	honeymoon	(L. 14)

luna, (la)	moon	(L. 22)
lunes, (el)	Monday	(L. 2)
luz direccional, (la)	blinker/turn signal	(L. 27)
luz, (la)	light/ traffic light	(L. 1)
machismo, (el)	machismo	(L. 28)
madera, (la)	wood/timber/lumber	(L. 21)
madre, (la)	mother	(L. 2)
madrina, (la)	godmother	(L. 2)
madrugada, (la)	dawn	(L. 17)
maíz, (el)	corn	(L. 11)
malaria, (la)	malaria	(L. 24)
maleta, (la)	suitcase	(L. 13)
maletero, (el)	trunk (vehicle)	(L. 27)
manco/a, (el/la)	one-armed/handed person	(L. 19)
mandar	to send/order/command	(L. 9)
mandatario, (el)	chief executive/president	(L. 28)
mandato, (el)	command/mandate	(L. 32)
mando, (el)	command	(L. 31)
manejar	to drive/handle/operate/manage	(L. 13)
manera de ser, (la)	way of being	(L. 16)
manera, (la)	manner/way/style	(L. 33)
manga, (la)	sleeve	(L. 6)
manganeso (Mn), (el)	manganese (Mn)	(L. 21)
manguera, (la)	hose	(L. 33)
manifestación, (la)	demonstration	(L. 18)
maniobra, (la)	maneuver	(L. 23)
mano, (la)	hand	(L. 8)
mantel, (el)	tablecloth	(L. 11)
Manténgame informado.	Keep me informed.	(L. 23)
Manténgase a la escucha.	Stand by.	(L. 23)
mantequilla, (la)	butter	(L. 11)
manzana, (la)	apple	(L. 11)
mañana	tomorrow	(L. 3)
mañana, (la)	morning	(L. 3)
mapa, (el)	map	(L. 1)
máquina de escribir, (la)	typewriter	(L. 18)
maquinaria, (la)	machinery	(L. 21)
mar bravo, (el)	rough sea	(L. 22)
mar, (el)	sea	(L. 7)
marcador, (el)	marker	(L. 1)
marcar	to dial	(L. 9)
marchar	to march	(L. 3)
marea, (la)	tide	(L. 22)
mareado/a	dizzy/seasick	(L. 24)
marido, (el)	husband	(L. 2)

marino, (el)	sailor/seaman	(L. 19)
marisco, (el)	seafood	(L. 11)
martes, (el)	Tuesday	(L. 2)
martillo, (el)	hammer	(L. 27)
marzo	March	(L. 2)
más que/de	more than	(L. 4)
mascar	to chew	(L. 29)
máscara de gas, (la)	gas mask	(L. 23)
mástil, (el)	mast/pole	(L. 34)
matar	to kill	(L. 24)
matrícula, (la)	registration	(L. 28)
matrimonio, (el)	marriage/wedding	(L. 2)
mayas, (los)	Mayas	(L. 26)
mayo	May	(L. 2)
mayor	older/major	(L. 2)
mayor parte, (la)	most/majority	(L. 21)
mayoría, (la)	majority/most	(L. 21)
mecánico, (el)	mechanic	(L. 3)
medalla, (la)	medal	(L. 27)
medianoche, (la)	midnight	(L. 3)
medias, (las)	socks	(L. 6)
médico, (el/la)	physician	(L. 3)
medida, (la)	measure	(L. 12)
medio ambiente, (el)	environment	(L. 28)
medio, (el)	middle/half	(L. 26)
mediodía, (el)	midday	(L. 3)
medios de transporte, (los)	means of transportation	(L. 13)
medir (i)	to measure	(L. 22)
mejor	better	(L. 18)
mejorar	to improve	(L. 28)
melocotón, (el)	peach	(L. 21)
mendigo/a, (el/la)	beggar	(L. 28)
menor	younger	(L. 2)
menos cuarto	a quarter to	(L. 3)
menos que	less than	(L. 4)
mensaje, (el)	message	(L. 26)
mensajero/a, (el/la)	messenger	(L. 23)
mercado, (el)	market	(L. 12)
mes pasado, (el)	last month	(L. 16)
mesa de noche, (la)	night table	(L. 4)
mesa, (la)	table	(L. 1)
meseta, (la)	plateau	(L. 21)
mestizo/a	mestizo/mestiza	(L. 26)
meta, (la)	goal/objective	(L. 32)
meter un gol	to score a goal	(L. 27)

metralla, (la)	shrapnel	(L. 24)
mi amor	my love/honey	(L. 14)
microondas, (el)	microwave	(L. 4)
miedo, (el)	fear	(L. 34)
miembro, (el)	member	(L. 32)
mientras	while/during	(L. 19)
mientras que	while/as long as	(L. 29)
mientras tanto	meanwhile/ in the meantime	(L. 19)
miércoles, (el)	Wednesday	(L. 2)
militar, (el/la)	service member/military	(L. 1)
millonario/a	millionaire	(L. 33)
mina, (la)	mine	(L. 21)
minero/a	mining	(L. 21)
minuto, (el)	minute	(L. 3)
mirar	to look at/watch	(L. 8)
mirarse (al espejo)	to look at oneself (in the mirror)	(L. 8)
miseria, (la)	misery/extreme poverty	(L. 28)
misil, (el)	missile	(L. 23)
mismo/a	same	(L. 22)
mochila, (la)	back pack	(L. 23)
molinos de viento, (los)	windmills	(L. 19)
monarca, (el)	monarch	(L. 32)
monarquía, (la)	monarchy	(L. 32)
moneda, (la)	coin/currency	(L. 6)
monja, (la)	nun	(L. 19)
montañas, (las)	mountains	(L. 7)
montañoso/a	mountainous	(L. 21)
montar a caballo	to ride a horse	(L. 27)
morado/a	purple	(L. 2)
morder (ue)	to bite	(L. 24)
morir (ue)	to die	(L. 16)
mortero, (el)	mortar	(L. 23)
mosquete, (el)	musket	(L. 34)
mostrador, (el)	counter	(L. 13)
mostrar (ue)	to show	(L. 29)
motivo, (el)	cause/reason/ motive	(L. 18)
moto, (la)	motorcycle	(L. 13)
motor, (el)	motor	(L. 27)
mover (ue)	to move	(L. 24)
mucha gente	lots of people	(L. 9)
muchacha, (la)	young woman/maid	(L. 14)
muchacho, (el)	young man/servant	(L. 14)
mucho	much	(L. 6)
mudarse	to change clothes	(L. 8)
mudarse	move:change residence/location	(L. 8)

mueblería, (la)	furniture store	(L. 12)
muelle, (el)	pier/dock/wharf	(L. 13)
muerto, (el)	dead person	(L. 17)
mujer, (la)	woman/wife	(L. 2)
mula, (el)	drug runner/person who transports drugs	(L. 29)
mulato/a	mulatto	(L. 26)
multiplicar	to multiply	(L. 26)
mundo, (el)	world	(L. 7)
municiones, (las)	ammunition/munitions	(L. 23)
muñeca, (la)	wrist/doll	(L. 24)
muro, (el)	wall/rampart	(L. 22)
músculo, (el)	muscle	(L. 24)
música, (la)	music	(L. 14)
muy	very	(L. 6)
muy bien	very well	(L. 1)
nacer	to be born	(L. 16)
nacimiento, (el)	birth	(L. 28)
nación, (la)	nation	(L. 31)
nacionalizar	to nationalize	(L. 32)
nadar	to swim	(L. 7)
naranja, (la)	orange	(L. 11)
narcotráfico, (el)	drug trafficking/dealing	(L. 29)
nariz, (la)	nose	(L. 24)
NASA, (la)	NASA	(L. 33)
natación, (la)	swimming	(L. 27)
naturaleza, (la)	nature	(L. 26)
naufregar	to sink/be wrecked/be shipwrecked	(L. 22)
navegable	navigable	(L. 21)
navegante, (el)	navigator	(L. 19)
navegar	to navigate/sail	(L. 22)
Navidad, (la)	Christmas	(L. 16)
neblina, (la)	mist/fog	(L. 7)
necesitar	to need	(L. 6)
negar (ie)	to deny/refuse	(L. 28)
negativo	negative	(L. 23)
negocio, (el)	business/trade	(L. 19)
negro/a	black	(L. 2)
nervioso/a	nervous	(L. 8)
nevar (ie)	to snow	(L. 7)
niebla, (la)	fog	(L. 7)
nieta, (la)	granddaughter	(L. 2)
nieto, (el)	grandson	(L. 2)
nieve, (la)	snow	(L. 7)
niña, (la)	girl	(L. 2)
niñez, (la)	childhood	(L. 18)

niño, (el)	boy	(L. 2)
níquel (Ni), (el)	nickel (Ni)	(L. 21)
No comprendo.	I don't understand.	(L. 1)
no dar el brazo a torcer	to not yield/give in	(L. 28)
no funciona	out of order	(L. 4)
no muy bien	not so good	(L. 1)
No se preocupe.	Don't worry.	(L. 14)
No sé.	I don't know.	(L. 1)
noche, (la)	night	(L. 3)
nocivo/a	noxious/harmful	(L. 33)
nombre, (el)	first name	(L. 1)
norte, (el)	north	(L. 13)
noticia, (la)	news (item/report)	(L. 17)
noveno/a	ninth	(L. 14)
novia, (la)	fiancée/bride	(L. 2)
noviembre	November	(L. 2)
novio, (el)	fiancé/groom	(L. 2)
nube, (la)	cloud	(L. 7)
nuera, (la)	daughter-in-law	(L. 2)
Nuevo Mundo, (el)	New World	(L. 26)
nuevo/a	new	(L. 2)
número de teléfono, (el)	telephone number	(L. 1)
número equivocado, (el)	wrong number	(L. 9)
números ordinales, (los)	ordinal numbers	(L. 14)
nunca	never	(L. 7)
objetivo, (el)	target	(L. 23)
objeto, (el)	object	(L. 14)
obligatorio/a	obligatory	(L. 28)
obra de teatro, (la)	play (stage)	(L. 19)
obra, (la)	work/piece of work	(L. 19)
obrero, (el)	laborer	(L. 28)
obstáculo, (el)	obstacle	(L. 27)
obtener	to obtain	(L. 31)
océano, (el)	ocean	(L. 21)
ocio, (el)	idleness/leisure/spare time	(L. 33)
octavo/a	eighth	(L. 14)
octubre	October	(L. 2)
ocupación, (la)	occupation	(L. 12)
ocupado/a	busy	(L. 14)
ocuparse	to be in charge of/look after/see to	(L. 28)
ocurrir	to occur	(L. 22)
OEA, (la)	OAS	(L. 29)
oeste, (el)	west	(L. 13)
oficina, (la)	office	(L. 3)
oficina de abastecimiento, (la)	supply office	(L. 3)

oficio, (el)	trade	(L. 3)
ofrecer	to offer	(L. 22)
oído, (el)	inner ear	(L. 24)
oír	to hear	(L. 13)
ojalá	God willing	(L. 27)
ojos, (los)	eyes	(L. 2)
ola, (la)	wave	(L. 22)
oleada, (la)	wave	(L. 32)
oleoducto, (el)	oil pipeline	(L. 29)
olimpiadas, (las)	olympics	(L. 27)
olla, (la)	pot	(L. 12)
olvidar	to forget	(L. 24)
ómnibus, (el)	bus	(L. 13)
OMS (la)	WHO	(L. 28)
ondear	to wave/flutter	(L. 34)
operación aerotransportada, (la)	air transportation operation	(L. 23)
operación anfibia, (la)	amphibian operation	(L. 23)
operación de reconocimiento, (la)	reconnaissance operation	(L. 23)
operación de rescate, (la)	rescue operation	(L. 23)
operación terrestre, (la)	land operation	(L. 23)
optimista	optimistic	(L. 2)
ordenar	to order/command/arrange/put in order	(L. 26)
oreja, (la)	ear	(L. 24)
organizar	to organize	(L. 34)
orgullo, (el)	pride	(L. 34)
orientarse	to orient (oneself)/get one's bearings	(L. 13)
otoño, (el)	fall/autumn	(L. 7)
otra vez	another time/again	(L. 8)
óvalo, (el)	oval	(L. 26)
oveja, (la)	sheep	(L. 21)
paciencia, (la)	patience	(L. 18)
padre, (el)	father	(L. 2)
padres, (los)	parents	(L. 2)
padrino, (el)	godfather	(L. 2)
pagaduría, (la)	finance (office)	(L. 3)
pagar	to pay	(L. 6)
país subdesarrollado, (el)	underdeveloped/third world country	(L. 32)
pala, (la)	shovel	(L. 23)
palabra, (la)	word	(L. 1)
palanca de cambios, (la)	gear shift	(L. 27)
pálido/a	pale	(L. 24)
palma de la mano, (la)	palm of the hand	(L. 33)
pan, (el)	bread	(L. 11)
panadería, (la)	bakery	(L. 12)
panadero, (el)	baker	(L. 12)

pantalla, (la)	screen/lampshade	(L. 33)
pantalones cortos, (los)	shorts	(L. 6)
pantalones, (los)	pants	(L. 6)
papa, (el)	pope	(L. 19)
papa, (la)	potato	(L. 11)
papel higiénico, (el)	toilet paper	(L. 14)
papel, (el)	role/part	(L. 34)
papel, (el)	paper	(L. 1)
papelería, (la)	stationery store	(L. 12)
paperas, (las)	mumps	(L. 24)
paquete, (el)	package	(L. 9)
para que	so that	(L. 29)
parabrisas, (el)	windshield	(L. 27)
paracaídas, (el)	parachute	(L. 23)
paracaidista, (el/la)	paratrooper	(L. 23)
parachoques, (el)	bumper	(L. 27)
parada, (la)	stop/parade	(L. 3)
paradero, (el)	whereabouts/destination	(L. 32)
paraguas, (el)	umbrella	(L. 7)
parecer	to seem/appear	(L. 24)
parecerse	to look like	(L. 24)
pared, (la)	wall	(L. 1)
pareja, (la)	couple (of people)	(L. 7)
pariente, (el)	relative	(L. 2)
parte, (la)	part	(L. 4)
participar	to participate	(L. 18)
partido político, (el)	political party	(L. 29)
partido, (el)	game/match	(L. 27)
partir	to leave/divide/split	(L. 33)
pasaje de ida y vuelta, (el)	round-trip ticket	(L. 13)
pasaje, (el)	ticket (transportation)	(L. 13)
pasajero/a, (el/la)	passenger	(L. 13)
pasaporte, (el)	passport	(L. 13)
pasar	to pass/go by/happen	(L. 13)
pasar la aspiradora	to vacuum	(L. 4)
pasarlo bien	to have a good time	(L. 16)
pasatiempo, (el)	pastime/hobby	(L. 27)
pasar	to go for a stroll	(L. 7)
pasillo, (el)	hall/hallway	(L. 4)
pastel de manzana, (el)	apple pie	(L. 34)
pastelería, (la)	pastry shop	(L. 12)
pastilla, (la)	tablet/lozenge	(L. 24)
pata, (la)	leg/foot (animal or object)	(L. 26)
patear	to kick	(L. 27)
patinaje, (el)	skating	(L. 27)

patinar	to skate	(L. 27)
patio, (el)	patio	(L. 4)
patria, (la)	homeland	(L. 34)
patrocinar	to sponsor	(L. 31)
patrón/a, (el/la)	boss/patron/master	(L. 31)
patrulla, (la)	patrol	(L. 23)
pavo, (el)	turkey	(L. 11)
paz, (la)	peace	(L. 23)
pecho, (el)	chest	(L. 24)
pedal, (el)	pedal	(L. 27)
pedazo, (el)	piece	(L. 12)
pedir (i)	to ask for/request/order	(L. 7)
peinarse	to comb one's hair	(L. 8)
peine, (el)	comb	(L. 8)
pelea de gallos, (la)	cockfight	(L. 26)
pelear	to fight/battle/quarrel/struggle	(L. 19)
película, (la)	movie/film	(L. 16)
peligro, (el)	danger	(L. 22)
pelo castaño	brown hair	(L. 2)
pelo corto	short hair	(L. 2)
pelo lacio	straight hair	(L. 2)
pelo largo	long hair	(L. 2)
pelo negro	black hair	(L. 2)
pelo rizado	curly hair	(L. 2)
pelo rubio	blond hair	(L. 2)
pelo, (el)	hair	(L. 2)
pelota, (la)	ball	(L. 27)
peluquería, (la)	hairdresser's shop	(L. 12)
peluquero/a, (el/la)	hairdresser	(L. 12)
pena de muerte, (la)	death penalty	(L. 18)
pensar (ie)	to think of/about	(L. 9)
pensar + infinitive	to intend/plan	(L. 9)
pensión, (la)	bed-and-breakfast inn/boarding house/ pension	(L. 14)
peor	worse	(L. 18)
pequeño/a	small	(L. 6)
pera, (la)	pear	(L. 11)
perder (ie)	to lose/waste/miss	(L. 21)
perder contacto	to lose contact	(L. 18)
perder el sentido	to lose consciousness	(L. 24)
perderse	to get lost/be lost	(L. 24)
Perdone.	I beg your pardon.	(L. 16)
periódico, (el)	newspaper	(L. 14)
permiso, (el)	permission/permit/license	(L. 33)
permitir	to permit/allow	(L. 14)

pero	but/however	(L. 6)
perro caliente, (el)	hot dog	(L. 34)
perro, (el)	dog	(L. 16)
perseguir (i)	to chase/run after/pursue/persecute	(L. 18)
perseverancia, (la)	perseverance	(L. 34)
persona sin hogar, (la)	homeless person	(L. 32)
personaje, (el)	character/personage	(L. 19)
pertenecer	to belong	(L. 28)
pesa, (la)	scale	(L. 9)
pesar	to weigh	(L. 9)
pescadería, (la)	fish market	(L. 12)
pescado, (el)	fish	(L. 11)
pescar	to fish	(L. 7)
pesimista	pessimistic (person)	(L. 2)
peso, (el)	weight	(L. 12)
pesquero/a	fishing	(L. 21)
petróleo, (el)	petroleum/oil	(L. 21)
picadura, (la)	bite/sting	(L. 24)
picante	spicy/hot	(L. 11)
picar	to chop/chop up/itch/sting/bite	(L. 12)
pico, (el)	beak/bill/peak	(L. 34)
pie, (el)	foot	(L. 24)
piedra preciosa, (la)	precious stone/gem	(L. 21)
pierna, (la)	leg	(L. 24)
pilar, (el)	pillar	(L. 28)
pimienta, (la)	pepper	(L. 11)
pintarse	to apply make-up	(L. 8)
pintor/a, (el/la)	painter	(L. 3)
pinza, (la)	pliers	(L. 27)
piña, (la)	pineapple	(L. 11)
piscina, (la)	pool	(L. 14)
piso, (el)	floor	(L. 1)
pista, (la)	court/track/rink	(L. 27)
pistola, (la)	pistol	(L. 17)
pizarra, (la)	blackboard	(L. 1)
pizarrón, (el)	blackboard	(L. 1)
placa del nombre, (la)	name tag	(L. 6)
plaga, (la)	plague	(L. 16)
planchar	to iron	(L. 4)
planear	to plan	(L. 14)
planta nuclear, (la)	nuclear powerplant	(L. 33)
planta, (la)	plant	(L. 4)
plata (Ag), (la)	money/silver (Ag)	(L. 9)
plato, (el)	plate	(L. 11)
playa, (la)	beach	(L. 7)

plaza de toros, (la)	bull ring	(L. 26)
plaza, (la)	public/town square	(L. 26)
plomero, (el)	plumber	(L. 3)
plomo, (el)	lead	(L. 22)
pluma, (la)	pen	(L. 1)
pobre	poor	(L. 22)
pobreza, (la)	poverty	(L. 19)
poco	little/few	(L. 6)
poco a poco	little by little	(L. 28)
poder (ue)	to be able/can	(L. 6)
poder ejecutivo, (el)	executive power	(L. 32)
poder judicial, (el)	judicial power	(L. 32)
poder legislativo, (el)	legislative power	(L. 32)
poder, (el)	power	(L. 26)
poesía, (la)	poetry	(L. 19)
poeta, (el)	poet	(L. 19)
poetisa, (la)	poetess	(L. 19)
policía, (el)	policeman	(L. 3)
policía, (la)	police force/corps	(L. 17)
polio, (la)	polio	(L. 24)
política, (la)	politics	(L. 21)
político, (el)	politician	(L. 21)
pollo, (el)	chicken	(L. 11)
pólvora, (la)	gunpowder	(L. 18)
poner	to put	(L. 8)
poner la mesa	to set the table	(L. 11)
ponerse	to become/put on (clothes)	(L. 8)
por avión	via air mail	(L. 9)
por ciento	percent	(L. 22)
por hora	per hour	(L. 22)
por lo menos	at least	(L. 31)
por qué	why	(L. 1)
porque	because	(L. 1)
portaaviones, (el)	aircraft carrier	(L. 23)
portavoz, (el/la)	spokesperson	(L. 28)
postre, (el)	dessert	(L. 11)
potencia, (la)	power	(L. 31)
pozo petrolero, (el)	oil well	(L. 21)
practicar	to practice	(L. 27)
precaución, (la)	precaution/caution	(L. 33)
precio, (el)	price	(L. 13)
predecir	to predict/forecast	(L. 33)
predicción, (la)	prediction/forecast	(L. 33)
preferir (ie)	to prefer	(L. 14)
preguntar	to ask	(L. 7)

premio, (el)	prize/award/reward	(L. 19)
preocupado/a	worried	(L. 18)
preocuparse	to worry/get worried	(L. 28)
preparar	to prepare	(L. 12)
preparativo, (el)	preparation	(L. 14)
presión alta, (la)	high blood pressure	(L. 24)
preso/a	imprisoned/under arrest	(L. 19)
preso/a, (el/la)	prisoner	(L. 19)
presupuesto, (el)	budget	(L. 31)
prevenir	to prevent	(L. 22)
primavera, (la)	spring	(L. 7)
Primera Guerra Mundial, (la)	World War I	(L. 31)
primera medida, (la)	first step/measure	(L. 28)
primera vez, (la)	first time	(L. 16)
primero/a	first	(L. 8)
primeros auxilios, (los)	first aid	(L. 24)
primo/a, (el/la)	cousin	(L. 2)
principio, (el)	beginning	(L. 31)
prisionero de guerra, (el)	prisoner of war	(L. 23)
prisionero/a, (el/la)	prisoner	(L. 19)
privado/a	private	(L. 28)
probar (ue)	to try/taste	(L. 27)
problema, (el)	problem	(L. 21)
procesión, (la)	procession	(L. 26)
proceso electoral, (el)	electoral process	(L. 32)
producir	to produce	(L. 21)
productos, (los)	products	(L. 21)
profecía, (la)	prophecy	(L. 26)
profesión, (la)	profession	(L. 3)
profesor/a, (el/la)	teacher	(L. 1)
programador/a		
de computadoras, (el/la)	computer programmer	(L. 3)
progresar	to progress	(L. 31)
prohibir	to prohibit	(L. 26)
proliferación, (la)	proliferation	(L. 34)
prometer	to promise	(L. 16)
pronóstico meteorológico, (el)	weather forecast	(L. 7)
propiedad privada, (la)	private property	(L. 32)
propina, (la)	tip	(L. 11)
proporcionar	to provide/furnish	(L. 34)
propósito, (el)	purpose	(L. 33)
protección, (la)	protection	(L. 28)
proteger	to protect	(L. 22)
protesta, (la)	demonstration	(L. 18)
protestar	to protest/complain	(L. 17)

proveer	to supply/provide	(L. 33)
provisiones, (las)	supplies	(L. 22)
publico/a	public	(L. 28)
pueblo, (el)	town	(L. 23)
puede que	it maybe that	(L. 27)
puerta, (la)	door	(L. 1)
puesto de la calle, (el)	street (vendor's) stand	(L. 12)
puesto de mando, (el)	command post	(L. 23)
pulmón, (el)	lung	(L. 24)
pulso, (el)	pulse	(L. 24)
punta, (la)	point/tip	(L. 34)
puntos cardinales, (los)	cardinal/compass points	(L. 13)
qué	what	(L. 1)
¿Qué hay de nuevo?	What's new?	(L. 1)
¿Qué hay?	How's it going?	(L. 1)
¿Qué hora es?	What time is it?	(L. 3)
¿Qué hubo?	How's it going?	(L. 1)
¿Qué quiere decir . . . ?	What does . . . mean?	(L. 1)
¿Qué ropa lleva?	What is he/she wearing?	(L. 6)
¿Qué tal?	How's it going?	(L. 1)
quedar	to be located	(L. 13)
quedarse	to stay/remain	(L. 14)
quedarse sin	to run out of	(L. 27)
quemadura, (la)	burn	(L. 24)
quemar	to burn	(L. 33)
querer (ie)	to want/wish/love	(L. 6)
querido/a	dear	(L. 16)
queso, (el)	cheese	(L. 11)
quién	who	(L. 1)
¿Quién llama?	Who's calling?	(L. 9)
quinto/a	fifth	(L. 14)
Quisiera . . .	I would like . . .	(L. 9)
quitar	to remove/take away	(L. 8)
quitarse	to take off (clothes)	(L. 8)
quizás	maybe/perhaps	(L. 27)
radiador, (el)	radiator	(L. 27)
radio operador/a, (el/la)	radio operator	(L. 23)
radio, (el/la)	radio	(L. 4)
rallar	to grate	(L. 12)
rama de las Fuerzas Armadas, (la)	branch of the armed forces	(L. 23)
rama de olivo, (la)	olive branch	(L. 34)
rango, (el)	rank	(L. 6)
rápidamente	quickly	(L. 16)
rapidez, (la)	speed	(L. 34)
rápido/a	fast	(L. 13)

raqueta, (la)	racket	(L. 27)
rayo, (el)	thunderbolt	(L. 7)
razón, (la)	reason	(L. 31)
realizar	to carry out/accomplish/achieve	(L. 28)
reanimar	to revive	(L. 24)
rebelde, (el)	rebel	(L. 17)
rebelión, (la)	rebellion/uprising	(L. 29)
recepción, (la)	reception/front desk	(L. 14)
recepcionista, (el/la)	receptionist	(L. 14)
receptor, (el)	receptor	(L. 23)
receta, (la)	recipe/prescription	(L. 12)
recibir	to receive	(L. 9)
recibir órdenes	to receive orders	(L. 23)
reciclaje, (el)	recycling	(L. 33)
reciclar	to recycle	(L. 33)
recoger	to pick up/gather/collect	(L. 13)
recomendación, (la)	recommendation	(L. 14)
recomendar (ie)	to recommend	(L. 26)
reconocer	to recognize	(L. 19)
recordar (ue)	to remember/remind/recall	(L. 18)
rectángulo, (el)	rectangle	(L. 26)
recuperar	to recuperate	(L. 29)
recursos económicos, (los)	economic resources	(L. 32)
recursos naturales, (los)	natural resources	(L. 21)
red electrónica, (la)	electronic network	(L. 33)
red, (la)	ring/network/net	(L. 19)
redada, (la)	raid/roundup	(L. 29)
redondo/a	round	(L. 12)
reducir	to reduce/cut down	(L. 31)
reestructuración, (la)	restructuring	(L. 34)
reforma agraria, (la)	land reform	(L. 31)
reformar	to reform	(L. 32)
refresco, (el)	soft drink	(L. 11)
refrigerador, (el)	refrigerator	(L. 4)
refuerzo, (el)	reinforcement	(L. 23)
refugiado/a, (el/la)	refugee	(L. 16)
regalar	to give a present	(L. 12)
regalo, (el)	present/gift	(L. 9)
regatear	to bargain	(L. 12)
régimen, (el)	regime	(L. 32)
regimiento, (el)	regiment	(L. 34)
región, (la)	region	(L. 21)
registrar	to search/inspect	(L. 18)
regla, (la)	rule/ruler	(L. 32)
reglamento, (el)	rule/regulation	(L. 18)

reglas del juego, (las)	rules of the game	(L. 27)
regresar	to return/come back	(L. 9)
regular	so-so	(L. 1)
rehén, (el)	hostage	(L. 17)
reina, (la)	queen	(L. 19)
relacionarse con	to associate/ally oneself with someone	(L. 19)
relámpago, (el)	lightning	(L. 7)
relevar	to substitute for/take the place of	(L. 33)
religión, (la)	religion	(L. 26)
religioso/a	religious	(L. 26)
reloj, (el)	clock/watch	(L. 1)
remitente, (el)	sender	(L. 9)
remuneración, (la)	payment	(L. 28)
rendirse	to surrender	(L. 23)
representar	to represent	(L. 34)
represión, (la)	repression	(L. 32)
requisito, (el)	requisite/requirement	(L. 34)
rescatar	to rescue	(L. 23)
rescate, (el)	rescue/ransom	(L. 29)
reservación, (la)	reservation	(L. 13)
reservar	to reserve	(L. 13)
reservista, (el/la)	reservist	(L. 28)
resfrío, (el)	cold	(L. 24)
resistir	to resist/endure/bear	(L. 31)
resolver (ue)	to resolve/solve/settle	(L. 28)
respiración artificial, (la)	artificial respiration	(L. 24)
respiración boca a boca, (la)	mouth-to-mouth resuscitation	(L. 24)
respiración, (la)	breathing/respiration	(L. 24)
respirar	to breathe	(L. 24)
restar	to subtract	(L. 26)
restitución, (la)	restitution/restoration	(L. 32)
retaguardia, (la)	rear guard/rear	(L. 31)
retirada, (la)	withdrawal	(L. 23)
retirarse	to retreat	(L. 23)
reunirse	to meet/gather	(L. 21)
revista, (la)	magazine	(L. 14)
revolución, (la)	revolution	(L. 31)
revolucionario/a, (el/la)	revolutionary	(L. 31)
revólver, (el)	revolver	(L. 17)
rey, (el)	king	(L. 19)
rezar	to pray	(L. 26)
rico/a	rich/wealthy/delicious	(L. 21)
riesgo, (el)	risk	(L. 33)
rifle, (el)	rifle	(L. 17)
río, (el)	river	(L. 7)

riqueza, (la)	wealth	(L. 26)
rivalidad, (la)	rivalry	(L. 31)
robar	to rob/steal	(L. 17)
robo, (el)	robbery	(L. 17)
rodilla, (la)	knee	(L. 24)
rojo/a	red	(L. 2)
rollo de fotos, (el)	roll of film	(L. 14)
rombo, (el)	rhomboid/rhombus/diamond	(L. 26)
romper	to break	(L. 22)
ropa interior, (la)	underwear	(L. 6)
ropa, (la)	clothing	(L. 6)
rotura, (la)	breakage/break/tear	(L. 19)
rueda de repuesto, (la)	spare tire	(L. 27)
rueda, (la)	tire/wheel	(L. 18)
ruinas, (las)	ruins	(L. 22)
rural	rural	(L. 28)
ruso	Russian (language)	(L. 2)
sábado, (el)	Saturday	(L. 2)
saber	to know (a fact)	(L. 17)
sacar dinero	to withdraw money	(L. 9)
sacerdote, (el)	priest	(L. 26)
saco, (el)	jacket/sack	(L. 6)
sal, (la)	salt	(L. 11)
sala de clase, (la)	classroom	(L. 1)
sala, (la)	living room	(L. 4)
salado/a	salty	(L. 11)
salario, (el)	salary	(L. 28)
saldo, (el)	balance/difference/closeout	(L. 31)
salida de emergencia, (la)	emergency exit	(L. 22)
salida, (la)	departure/exit	(L. 13)
salir	to leave/go out	(L. 13)
salir a bailar	to go dancing	(L. 27)
saltar	to jump	(L. 23)
salto, (el)	jump	(L. 27)
salud, (la)	health	(L. 12)
saludable	healthy	(L. 12)
saludar	to greet/salute	(L. 26)
saludos, (los)	greetings/salutes//regards	(L. 1)
salvar	to save/rescue/salvage	(L. 22)
sanción, (la)	punishment/sanction	(L. 31)
sandía, (la)	watermelon	(L. 12)
sangrar	to bleed	(L. 24)
sangre, (la)	blood	(L. 19)
santo/a, (el/la)	saint	(L. 26)
sarampión, (el)	measles	(L. 24)

sartén, (el/la)	frying pan	(L. 12)
sastre, (el)	tailor	(L. 12)
sastrería, (la)	tailor shop	(L. 12)
secar	to dry	(L. 4)
seco	dry	(L. 7)
secretario/a, (el/la)	secretary	(L. 3)
secuestrar	to kidnap	(L. 17)
secuestro, (el)	kidnapping	(L. 17)
seda, (la)	silk	(L. 18)
seguir (i)	to follow/continue	(L. 13)
según	according to/depending on	(L. 22)
Segunda Guerra Mundial, (la)	Second World War/World War II	(L. 19)
segunda medida, (la)	second step/measure	(L. 28)
segundo, (el)	second	(L. 3)
segundo/a	second	(L. 9)
seguro/a	safe/secure/sure	(L. 13)
sello, (el)	stamp	(L. 9)
selva tropical, (la)	rain forest	(L. 21)
semáforo, (el)	traffic light	(L. 13)
semana pasada, (la)	last week	(L. 16)
semana que viene, (la)	next week	(L. 9)
Semana Santa, (la)	Easter Week	(L. 26)
sembrar (ie)	to sow/plant	(L. 16)
semilla, (la)	seed	(L. 16)
sen que	without	(L. 29)
sentar (ie)	to sit down	(L. 8)
sentarse (ie)	to sit down	(L. 18)
sentido de orientación, (el)	sense of direction	(L. 13)
sentir (I)	to regret/be sorry	(L. 29)
sentirse (ie)	to feel	(L. 24)
señal, (la)	sign	(L. 26)
señalar	to point out/indicate	(L. 31)
señor, (el) (Sr.)	gentleman (Mr.)	(L. 1)
señora, (la) (Sra.)	lady (Mrs.)	(L. 1)
señorita, (la) (Srta.)	miss (Miss/Ms.)	(L. 1)
separar	to separate	(L. 21)
septiembre	September	(L. 2)
séptimo/a	seventh	(L. 14)
sequía, (la)	drought	(L. 22)
ser	to be	(L. 1)
ser decisivo/a	to be decisive	(L. 34)
serpiente, (la)	snake/serpent	(L. 24)
servicio de habitación, (el)	room service/housekeeping	(L. 14)
servilleta, (la)	napkin	(L. 11)
servir (i)	to serve	(L. 11)

sexto/a	sixth	(L. 14)
si	if	(L. 22)
si Dios quiere	God willing	(L. 14)
SIDA, (el)	AIDS	(L. 24)
siempre	always	(L. 7)
sigla, (la)	acronym	(L. 28)
siglo, (el)	century	(L. 34)
signos vitales, (los)	vital signs	(L. 24)
silencio, (el)	silence	(L. 31)
silla, (la)	chair	(L. 1)
sillón, (el)	armchair	(L. 4)
símbolo nacional, (el)	national symbol	(L. 34)
simpático/a	nice/pleasant	(L. 2)
simular	to simulate/pretend/fake	(L. 18)
sin	without	(L. 7)
sin embargo	still/however/nonetheless	(L. 19)
sindicato, (el)	labor/trade union	(L. 31)
síntoma, (el)	symptom	(L. 24)
sismo, (el)	earthquake	(L. 22)
sistema, (el)	system	(L. 32)
situado/a	situated/located	(L. 29)
sobre	on top of/about	(L. 4)
sobre, (el)	envelope	(L. 9)
sobreviviente, (el/la)	survivor	(L. 17)
sobrevivir	to survive	(L. 17)
sobrina, (la)	niece	(L. 2)
sobrino, (el)	nephew	(L. 2)
social	social	(L. 28)
socialismo, (el)	socialism	(L. 32)
sofá, (el)	sofa	(L. 4)
sol, (el)	sun	(L. 7)
solicitud, (la)	application	(L. 27)
soltero/a	single	(L. 2)
solucionar	to solve/resolve/settle	(L. 21)
sombrero, (el)	hat	(L. 6)
sonar (ue)	to sound/ring	(L. 8)
soñar (ue) con	to dream of/about	(L. 19)
sopa, (la)	soup	(L. 11)
soportar	to bear/stand/endure/tolerate	(L. 19)
sospecha, (la)	suspicion	(L. 29)
sospechoso, (el)	suspect	(L. 17)
subir	to go up/climb	(L. 13)
submarino, (el)	submarine	(L. 23)
subversivo/a	subversive	(L. 34)
suegra, (la)	mother-in-law	(L. 2)

suegro, (el)	father-in-law	(L. 2)
sueldo, (el)	salary	(L. 3)
sueño, (el),	sleep, dream	(L. 11)
suerte, (la)	luck	(L. 26)
suéter, (el)	sweater	(L. 6)
sufrir	to suffer	(L. 24)
sugerir (ie)	to suggest	(L. 26)
sumar	to add/add up	(L. 26)
supermercado, (el)	supermarket	(L. 12)
sur, (el)	south	(L. 13)
tabaco, (el)	tobacco	(L. 21)
tableta, (la)	tablet/pill	(L. 24)
tácticas militares, (las)	military tactics	(L. 34)
tal vez	maybe/perhaps	(L. 27)
talla, (la)	size	(L. 6)
taller, (el)	auto shop	(L. 3)
tamaño, (el)	tie	(L. 6)
también	also/too	(L. 3)
tampoco	neither	(L. 9)
tan pronto como	as soon as	(L. 29)
tanque de gasolina, (el)	gas tank	(L. 27)
tanque, (el)	tank	(L. 23)
tanto	so much	(L. 14)
tardar	to take (a long time)/be delayed	(L. 13)
tarde	late	(L. 8)
tarde, (la)	afternoon/evening	(L. 3)
tarea, (la)	homework	(L. 1)
tarjeta de crédito, (la)	credit card	(L. 6)
tarjeta de embarque, (la)	boarding pass	(L. 13)
tasa de mortalidad, (la)	death rate	(L. 24)
tasa de natalidad, (la)	birth rate	(L. 24)
taza, (la)	cup	(L. 11)
té, (el)	tea	(L. 11)
techo, (el)	ceiling/roof	(L. 1)
técnico, (el)	technician	(L. 33)
tecnología, (la)	technology	(L. 18)
telefonista, (el/la)	telephone operator	(L. 9)
teléfono, (el)	telephone	(L. 9)
telégrafo, (el)	wireless telegraph	(L. 18)
telegrama, (el)	telegram	(L. 9)
televisión, (la)	television	(L. 4)
temblor, (el)	earth tremor	(L. 22)
temer	to fear/be afraid	(L. 29)
temperatura, (la)	temperature	(L. 7)
templado	mild	(L. 7)

templo, (el)	temple/church	(L. 26)
temprano	early	(L. 8)
tenedor, (el)	fork	(L. 11)
tener	to have	(L. 1)
tener . . . años	to be . . . years old	(L. 2)
tener calor	to be hot	(L. 11)
tener cita	to have an appointment	(L. 12)
tener cuidado	to be careful	(L. 23)
tener dotes de mando	to have leadership qualities	(L. 34)
tener escala	to make a stopover	(L. 13)
tener éxito	to be successful	(L. 27)
tener experiencia	to have experience	(L. 23)
tener formación	to have formation	(L. 3)
tener frío	to be cold	(L. 11)
tener ganas de	to feel like doing something	(L. 27)
tener guardia	to have duty	(L. 3)
tener hambre	to be hungry	(L. 11)
tener hora	to have an appointment	(L. 12)
tener inspección	to have inspection	(L. 3)
tener miedo a/de	to be afraid of	(L. 11)
tener oportunidad	to have opportunity	(L. 23)
tener prisa	to be in a hurry	(L. 11)
tener que	to have to	(L. 4)
tener sed	to be thirsty	(L. 11)
tener sentido de justicia	to be fair	(L. 34)
tener sueño	to be sleepy	(L. 11)
tener turno	to have an appointment	(L. 12)
tener vacaciones	to be on vacation	(L. 7)
tenis, (el)	tennis	(L. 27)
tercera edad, (la)	old age	(L. 28)
tercero/a	third	(L. 14)
terminar	to finish/end	(L. 16)
termómetro, (el)	thermometer	(L. 7)
terrateniente, (el)	landowner/landholder	(L. 32)
terremoto, (el)	earthquake	(L. 22)
terreno, (el)	terrain/plot of land	(L. 21)
territorio, (el)	territory	(L. 26)
terrorismo, (el)	terrorism	(L. 29)
terrorista, (el/la)	terrorist	(L. 23)
tétanos/tétano, (el)	tetanus	(L. 24)
textiles, (los)	textiles	(L. 21)
tía, (la)	aunt	(L. 2)
tiburón, (el)	shark	(L. 21)
tiempo, (el)	weather/time	(L. 7)
tienda de campaña, (la)	tent	(L. 23)

tienda, (la)	store	(L. 6)
Tierra, (la)	Earth	(L. 22)
tierra, (la)	land/earth/soil	(L. 22)
tifón, (el)	typhoon	(L. 22)
tímido/a	timid/shy	(L. 2)
tina, (la)	bath tub	(L. 4)
tintorería, (la)	dry cleaners	(L. 12)
tío, (el)	uncle	(L. 2)
tipos de crímenes, (los)	criminal acts/types of crimes	(L. 17)
tique de guarda, (el)	curfew	(L. 29)
tiquete/ticket, (el)	ticket (transportation)	(L. 13)
tiranía, (la)	tyranny	(L. 32)
tirar	to fire/shoot/pull/throw away	(L. 23)
tiro al blanco, (el)	target practice	(L. 23)
tiro, (el)	shot	(L. 17)
tiroteo, (el)	shooting	(L. 23)
título, (el)	title/degree	(L. 28)
tiza, (la)	chalk	(L. 1)
toalla, (la)	towel	(L. 14)
tobillo, (el)	ankle	(L. 24)
tocar	to play a musical instrument/touch	(L. 16)
tocino, (el)	bacon	(L. 11)
todos los días	every day	(L. 19)
tomar	to drink	(L. 11)
tomar parte	to take part/participate	(L. 18)
tomar riesgos	to take risks	(L. 34)
tomar unos tragos	to have a drink	(L. 27)
tomate, (el)	tomato	(L. 11)
torero, (el)	bullfighter	(L. 26)
tormenta, (la)	storm	(L. 7)
tornado, (el)	tornado	(L. 22)
torniquete, (el)	tourniquet	(L. 24)
toro, (el)	bull	(L. 26)
torta, (la)	cake/tart	(L. 11)
tortilla, (la)	omelet/tortilla	(L. 11)
torturar	to torture	(L. 32)
tos, (la)	cough	(L. 24)
tóxico/a	toxic/poisonous	(L. 33)
trabajador/a, (el/la)	hard worker	(L. 2)
trabajador/a, (el/la)	worker/laborer	(L. 32)
trabajar	to work	(L. 2)
trabajo, (el)	work/job	(L. 3)
tradición, (la)	tradition	(L. 26)
traducir	to translate	(L. 16)
traer	to bring	(L. 12)

traer buena suerte	to bring good luck	(L. 26)
traer mala suerte	to bring bad luck	(L. 26)
traficante, (el/la)	drug trafficker/dealer	(L. 29)
tráfico, (el)	traffic	(L. 13)
tragedia, (la)	tragedy	(L. 17)
traición, (la)	treachery/treason	(L. 26)
traje de baño, (el)	swim suit	(L. 6)
traje, (el)	suit/dress	(L. 6)
trampa, (la)	trap	(L. 31)
tranquilidad, (la)	tranquillity	(L. 22)
transmisor, (el)	transmitter	(L. 23)
tratado, (el)	treaty	(L. 31)
tratar de + infinitive	to try to do something	(L. 22)
tren de aterrizaje, (el)	landing gear	(L. 23)
tren, (el)	train	(L. 13)
triángulo	triangle	(L. 26)
trigo, (el)	wheat	(L. 21)
trinchera, (la)	trench	(L. 23)
triste	sad	(L. 8)
tropa, (la)	troop(s)	(L. 19)
trueno, (el)	thunder	(L. 7)
tuberculosis, (la)	tuberculosis	(L. 24)
turista, (el/la)	tourist	(L. 13)
turno, (el)	turn/shift/appointment	(L. 24)
ubicar	to be located/situated	(L. 22)
último/a	last/final/latest	(L. 33)
un par de	a pair of	(L. 6)
un poco después	a little later	(L. 9)
una vez	one time/once	(L. 8)
único/a, (el/la)	the only one/unique/sole/only/single	(L. 19)
uniforme clase A, (el)	class A uniform	(L. 6)
uniforme clase B, (el)	class B uniform	(L. 6)
uniforme de camuflaje, (el)	BDUs/Battle Dress Uniform	(L. 6)
uniforme de combate, (el)	BDUs/Battle Dress Uniform	(L. 6)
uniforme de gala, (el)	dress uniform	(L. 6)
uniforme de trabajo, (el)	working uniform	(L. 6)
uniforme, (el)	uniform	(L. 6)
universidad, (la)	university	(L. 28)
uña, (la)	finger nail/toenail	(L. 24)
urbano/a	urban	(L. 28)
usar	to use/wear	(L. 6)
utensilios, (los)	utensils	(L. 11)
uvas, (las)	grapes	(L. 11)
vaca, (la)	cow	(L. 21)
vacación, (la)	vacation	(L. 7)

vacunar	to vaccinate	(L. 24)
vago/a	lazy	(L. 2)
valentía, (la)	courage/bravery	(L. 31)
valer	to cost/be worth	(L. 6)
valla, (la)	hurdle/obstacle/fence	(L. 27)
valle, (el)	valley	(L. 21)
valor, (el)	valor/courage/value	(L. 34)
vanguardia, (la)	vanguard/avant-garde	(L. 31)
variado/a	varied	(L. 21)
varicela, (la)	chicken pox	(L. 24)
varios/as	several/some	(L. 17)
váron, (el)	male person/man	(L. 28)
vasco/a, (el/la)	Basque	(L. 19)
vaso, (la)	glass	(L. 11)
vecino/a, (el/la)	neighbor	(L. 12)
vegetal, (el)	vegetable	(L. 11)
vehículo blindado, (el)	armoured vehicle	(L. 23)
vehículo, (el)	vehicle	(L. 21)
vela, (la)	candle/sail	(L. 22)
velocidad, (la)	speed/velocity	(L. 17)
venda, (la)	bandage	(L. 24)
vendedor/a ambulante, (el/la)	street vendor	(L. 12)
vender	to sell	(L. 4)
venenoso/a	poisonous	(L. 18)
venir	to come	(L. 9)
venta, (la)	sale	(L. 4)
ventaja, (la)	advantage	(L. 32)
ventana, (la)	window	(L. 1)
ventanilla, (la)	window	(L. 9)
ver	to see	(L. 14)
verano, (el)	summer	(L. 7)
verbos, (los)	verbs	(L. 2)
verde	green	(L. 2)
verdulería, (la)	vegetable shop	(L. 12)
verdulero/a, (el/la)	vegetable vendor	(L. 12)
verdura, (la)	vegetable	(L. 11)
vergonzoso/a	shameful	(L. 31)
vertical	vertical	(L. 26)
vestíbulo, (el)	entrance	(L. 4)
vestido, (el)	dress/suit	(L. 6)
vestirse (I)	to get dressed	(L. 8)
viajar	to travel	(L. 13)
viaje, (el)	trip	(L. 13)
víctima, (la)	victim	(L. 17)
victoria, (la)	victory	(L. 26)

vida, (la)	life	(L. 16)
videgrabadora, (la)	videorecorder/VCR	(L. 18)
vidrio, (el)	glass/crystal	(L. 27)
viejo/a	old	(L. 2)
viento, (el)	wind	(L. 7)
viernes, (el)	Friday	(L. 2)
vigilancia	surveillance	(L. 33)
vigilar	to watch over/keep an eye on	(L. 31)
vinagre, (el)	vinegar	(L. 11)
vino blanco, (el)	white wine	(L. 11)
vino tinto, (el)	red wine	(L. 11)
vino, (el)	wine	(L. 11)
violencia, (la)	violence	(L. 17)
Virgen, (la)	Virgin Mary	(L. 26)
visitar	to visit	(L. 16)
vista al mar, (la)	ocean view	(L. 14)
viudo/a, (el/la)	widow/er	(L. 2)
vivienda, (la)	housing	(L. 4)
vivir	to live	(L. 2)
vocabulario, (el)	vocabulary	(L. 23)
volante, (el)	steering wheel	(L. 27)
volar (ue)	to fly	(L. 13)
volcán, (el)	volcano	(L. 21)
voleibol, (el)	volleyball	(L. 27)
volver (ue)	to come back/ return	(L. 9)
volver a + infinitive	to do something again	(L. 9)
votar	to vote	(L. 32)
vuelo directo, (el)	direct flight	(L. 13)
vuelo, (el)	flight	(L. 13)
y cuarto	a quarter past	(L. 3)
m media	half past	(L. 3)
yerno, (el)	son-in-law	(L. 2)
yodo (I), (el)	iodine (I)	(L. 21)
zanahoria, (la)	carrot	(L. 11)
zapatería, (la)	shoe shop/store	(L. 12)
zapatero, (el)	shoemaker/cobbler	(L. 12)
zapatos, (los)	shoes	(L. 6)
zona verde, (la)	green zone/area	(L. 33)
zona, (la)	zone/area	(L. 21)

PART 2

English - Spanish

a little later	un poco después	(L. 9)
a pair of	un par de	(L. 6)
a quarter past	y cuarto	(L. 3)
a quarter to	menos cuarto	(L. 3)
A.D.	dC	(L. 18)
abandon (v)	abandonar	(L. 22)
abolish (v)	abolir	(L. 32)
abroad	en el extranjero	(L. 14)
absorb (v)	absorber	(L. 28)
abuse	abuso, (el)	(L. 28)
accelerator	acelerador, (el)	(L. 27)
accessory	accesorio, (el)	(L. 6)
accident	accidente, (el)	(L. 17)
according to/depending on	según	(L. 22)
accuse (v)	acusar	(L. 29)
achieve/succeed (v)	lograr	(L. 32)
acquire/purchase (v)	adquirir (ie)	(L. 33)
acronym	sigla, (la)	(L. 28)
act of terrorism	atentado terrorista, (el)	(L. 17)
activity	actividad, (la)	(L. 14)
add (v)	agregar/añadir	(L. 12)
add/add up (v)	sumar	(L. 26)
addict	adicto/a	(L. 33)
addiction	adicción, (la)	(L. 33)
address	dirección, (la)	(L. 1)
administer (v)	administrar	(L. 32)
admire (v)	admirar	(L. 28)
adolescent	adolescente, (el/al)	(L. 17)
adopt (v)	adoptar	(L. 32)
advance	avance, (el)	(L. 31)
advance (v)	avanzar	(L. 31)
advanced/progressive	avanzado/a	(L. 26)
advantage	ventaja, (la)	(L. 32)
advice	consejo, (el)	(L. 24)
affect/concern (v)	afectar	(L. 22)
affirmative	afirmativo	(L. 23)
after	después (de) que	(L. 29)

after	después de	(L. 8)
afternoon/evening	tarde, (la)	(L. 3)
age	edad, (la)	(L. 2)
agency	agencia, (la)	(L. 13)
aging	envejecimiento, (el)	(L. 28)
agree (v)	acordar (ue)	(L. 21)
agreement	acuerdo, (el)	(L. 21)
agricultural	agrícola	(L. 21)
agriculture/farming	agricultura, (la)	(L. 21)
AIDS	SIDA, (el)	(L. 24)
air attack	ataque aéreo, (el)	(L. 23)
air filter	filtro de aire, (el)	(L. 27)
air mail	correo aéreo, (el)	(L. 9)
air transportation operation	operación aerotransportada, (la)	(L. 23)
aircraft carrier	portaaviones, (el)	(L. 23)
airplane	avión, (el)	(L. 13)
airport	aeropuerto, (el)	(L. 13)
alarm clock	despertador, (el)	(L. 8)
alcoholic beverages	bebidas alcohólicas, (las)	(L. 12)
All Souls' Day	Día de los Difuntos/Muertos, (el)	(L. 26)
alliance	alianza, (la)	(L. 21)
allied	aliado/a, (el/la)	(L. 23)
almost	casi	(L. 13)
also	también	(L. 3)
always	siempre	(L. 7)
ambassador	embajador, (el)	(L. 34)
ambush	emboscada, (la)	(L. 23)
ammunition/munitions	municiones, (las)	(L. 23)
amphibian operation	operación anfibia, (la)	(L. 23)
anchor	ancla, (el)	(L. 34)
angry	de mal humor	(L. 8)
angry	enojado/a	(L. 12)
animal	animal, (el)	(L. 13)
ankle	tobillo, (el)	(L. 24)
announcement	anuncio, (el)	(L. 13)
another time/again	otra vez	(L. 8)
answer (v)	contestar	(L. 27)
antagonism	antagonismo, (el)	(L. 31)
antimony (Sb)	antimonio (Sb), (el)	(L. 21)
apartment	apartamento, (el)	(L. 4)
apartment/department	departamento, (el)	(L. 4)
appear (v)	aparecer	(L. 34)
apple	manzana, (la)	(L. 11)
apple pie	pastel de manzana, (el)	(L. 34)
application	solicitud, (la)	(L. 27)

apply make-up (v)	pintarse	(L. 8)
appointment	cita, (la)	(L. 12)
approve (v)	aprobar	(L. 32)
April	abril	(L. 2)
Arabic	árabe	(L. 2)
architect	arquitecto/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
area	área, (el)	(L. 22)
arm	brazo, (el)	(L. 24)
armchair	sillón, (el)	(L. 4)
armed assault	asalto a mano armada, (el)	(L. 17)
armed band/group/militia	banda armada, (la)	(L. 29)
armed forces	Fuerzas Armadas, (las)	(L. 23)
armed person	armado/a, (el/la)	(L. 17)
armistice	armisticio, (el)	(L. 31)
armoured vehicle	vehículo blindado, (el)	(L. 23)
arrange/fix (v)	arreglar	(L. 4)
arrest/detain (v)	arrestar	(L. 19)
arrest/detain/stop (v)	detener	(L. 17)
arrival	llegada, (la)	(L. 13)
arrive (v)	llegar	(L. 13)
arrow	flecha, (la)	(L. 34)
artificial respiration	respiración artificial, (la)	(L. 24)
artillery	artillería, (la)	(L. 34)
artist	artista, (el/la)	(L. 3)
as soon as	en cuanto	(L. 29)
as soon as	tan pronto como	(L. 29)
as soon as/the sooner	cuanto antes	(L. 29)
ask (v)	preguntar	(L. 7)
ask for/request (v)	pedir (i)	(L. 7)
assault (v)	asaltar	(L. 17)
assault/robbery	atracó, (el)	(L. 17)
associate/ally oneself with someone (v)	relacionarse con	(L. 19)
assure/make sure/insure (v)	asegurar	(L. 18)
at half-mast	a media asta	(L. 34)
at least	al menos	(L. 22)
at least	por lo menos	(L. 31)
At . . . o'clock	A la/a las . . .	(L. 3)
at sea level	a nivel del mar	(L. 21)
at that moment	en ese momento	(L. 19)
at the beginning of . . .	a/al principios de . . .	(L. 18)
at the end of . . .	a/al fines de . . .	(L. 18)
At what time?	¿A que hora?	(L. 3)
athlete	atleta, (el/la)	(L. 27)
athlete/sportsperson	deportista, (el/la)	(L. 27)
atmosphere	atmósfera, (la)	(L. 33)

attack (v)	atacar	(L. 23)
attend (to) (v)	asistir (a)	(L. 16)
attitude	actitud, (la)	(L. 33)
attract/lure (v)	atraer	(L. 22)
attraction	atracción, (la)	(L. 33)
August	agosto	(L. 2)
aunt	tía, (la)	(L. 2)
authority	autoridad, (la)	(L. 32)
auto shop	taller, (el)	(L. 3)
avalanche	avalancha, (la)	(L. 22)
aviator/pilot	aviador/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
avocado	aguacate, (el)	(L. 11)
avoid (v)	evitar	(L. 22)
ax/hatchet	hacha, (el)	(L. 22)
Aztec Empire	imperio azteca, (el)	(L. 19)
Aztecs	aztecas, (los)	(L. 26)
B.C.	aC	(L. 18)
back	espalda, (la)	(L. 24)
back pack	mochila, (la)	(L. 23)
bacon	tocino, (el)	(L. 11)
baker	panadero, (el)	(L. 12)
bakery	panadería, (la)	(L. 12)
balance/difference/closeout	saldo, (el)	(L. 31)
balcony	balcón, (el)	(L. 4)
ball	pelota, (la)	(L. 27)
ball/dance	baile, (el)	(L. 26)
balloon/globe	globo, (el)	(L. 18)
banana	banan/a, (el/la)	(L. 21)
band of guerrillas	guerrilla, (la)	(L. 17)
bandage	venda, (la)	(L. 24)
bank	banco, (el)	(L. 9)
bankruptcy	bancarrota, (la)	(L. 32)
barbed wire	alambrada, (la)	(L. 23)
barber	barbero, (el)	(L. 12)
barber shop	barbería, (la)	(L. 12)
bargain (v)	regatear	(L. 12)
barracks	cuartel, (el)	(L. 3)
barren	desértico/a	(L. 21)
base	base, (la)	(L. 3)
base exchange/PX	comisariato/economato, (el)	(L. 3)
baseball	béisbol, (el)	(L. 27)
basic training	entrenamiento básico, (el)	(L. 18)
basketball	basquetbol, (el)	(L. 27)
Basque	vasco/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
bat	bate, (el)	(L. 27)

bathe (v)	bañarse	(L. 8)
bathroom	baño/cuarto de baño, (el)	(L. 4)
bathroom sink	lavabo, (el)	(L. 4)
bathtub	bañera/tina, (la)	(L. 4)
battalion	batallón, (el)	(L. 34)
battery	batería, (la)	(L. 27)
battle	batalla, (la)	(L. 18)
battlefield	campo de batalla, (el)	(L. 34)
bay	bahía, (la)	(L. 21)
bayonet	bayoneta, (la)	(L. 34)
BDUs/Battle Dress Uniform	uniforme de camuflaje/combate, (el)	(L. 6)
be (v)	estar/ser	(L. 1)
be . . . years old (v)	tener . . . años	(L. 2)
be able/can (v)	poder (ue)	(L. 6)
be afraid of (v)	tener miedo a/de	(L. 11)
be born (v)	nacer	(L. 16)
be brought up (v)	criarse	(L. 16)
be careful (v)	tener cuidado	(L. 23)
be cold (v)	tener frío	(L. 11)
be decisive (v)	ser decisivo/a	(L. 34)
be delayed	tardar	(L. 13)
be detached/stationed (v)	estar destacado/a//destinado/a	(L. 34)
be fair (v)	tener sentido de justicia	(L. 34)
be frozen (v)	estar congelado/a	(L. 31)
be happy/glad (v)	alegrarse	(L. 29)
be hiding/hidden (v)	estar escondido	(L. 29)
be hot (v)	tener calor	(L. 11)
be hungry (v)	tener hambre	(L. 11)
be impressed (v)	impresionarse	(L. 34)
be in a hurry	tener prisa	(L. 11)
be in charge of/see to (v)	ocuparse	(L. 28)
be late	llegar tarde	(L. 13)
be located (v)	quedar	(L. 13)
be located/situated (v)	ubicar	(L. 22)
be on duty (v)	estar de guardia	(L. 3)
be on time	llegar a tiempo	(L. 13)
be on vacation (v)	estar de vacaciones/tener vacaciones	(L. 7)
be promoted/go up (v)	ascender (ie)	(L. 19)
be situated/located (v)	estar situado	(L. 29)
be sleepy (v)	tener sueño	(L. 11)
be successful (v)	tener éxito	(L. 27)
be thirsty (v)	tener sed	(L. 11)
be tired (v)	estar fatigado/a	(L. 31)
be touched (v)	emocionarse	(L. 34)
be/have (v)	haber	(L. 22)

beach	playa, (la)	(L. 7)
beak/bill/peak	pico, (el)	(L. 34)
beans	frijoles, (los)	(L. 11)
bear/stand/endure/tolerate (v)	soportar	(L. 19)
beard	barba, (la)	(L. 2)
because	porque	(L. 1)
become/put on (clothes) (v)	ponerse	(L. 8)
bed	cama, (la)	(L. 4)
bed-and-breakfast inn	pensión, (la)	(L. 14)
bedroom	dormitorio, (el)	(L. 4)
beefsteak	bistec, (el)	(L. 11)
beer	cerveza, (la)	(L. 11)
before	antes (de) que	(L. 29)
before	antes de	(L. 8)
before/previously	anteriormente	(L. 31)
beggar	mendigo/a, (el/la)	(L. 28)
begin/initiate (v)	iniciar	(L. 31)
beginning	comienzo/principio, (el)	(L. 31)
behave (v)	comportarse	(L. 33)
behind	detrás de	(L. 4)
bell	campana, (la)	(L. 16)
belong (v)	pertenecer	(L. 28)
belt	cinturón, (el)	(L. 6)
benefit (v)	beneficiar	(L. 28)
beret	boina, (la)	(L. 6)
beside/next to	al lado de	(L. 9)
besides	además	(L. 27)
bet/gamble (v)	apostar (ue)	(L. 26)
better	mejor	(L. 18)
between	entre	(L. 4)
bicycle	bicicleta, (la)	(L. 13)
big/large	grande	(L. 6)
bill (check)/account	cuenta, (la)	(L. 11)
bill (money)	billete, (el)	(L. 6)
birth	nacimiento, (el)	(L. 28)
birth control	control de natalidad, (el)	(L. 28)
birth rate	tasa de natalidad, (la)	(L. 24)
birthday	cumpleaños, (el)	(L. 2)
bite (v)	morder (ue)	(L. 24)
bite/sting	picadura, (la)	(L. 24)
black	negro/a	(L. 2)
black hair	pelo negro	(L. 2)
blackboard	pizarra/pizarrón, (la)	(L. 1)
blanket	frazada, (la)	(L. 24)
bleed (v)	sangrar	(L. 24)

blinker/turn signal	luz direccional, (la)	(L. 27)
block/blockade/obstruct (v)	bloquear	(L. 21)
blond hair	pelo rubio	(L. 2)
blood	sangre, (la)	(L. 19)
blood test	análisis de sangre, (el)	(L. 24)
blouse	blusa, (la)	(L. 6)
blow/hit	golpe, (el)	(L. 24)
blue	azul	(L. 2)
board (v)	abordar	(L. 13)
boarding house	casa de huéspedes/pensión, (la)	(L. 14)
boarding pass	tarjeta de embarque, (la)	(L. 13)
body/corpse/corps	cuerpo, (el)	(L. 17)
bodyguard	guardaespalda, (el)	(L. 29)
boil (v)	hervir (ie)	(L. 24)
bomb	bomba, (la)	(L. 17)
bomber	bombardero, (el)	(L. 23)
bombing/bombardment	bombardeo, (el)	(L. 34)
bone	hueso, (el)	(L. 24)
book	libro, (el)	(L. 1)
bookstore	librería, (la)	(L. 12)
boots	botas, (las)	(L. 6)
border/frontier	frontera, (la)	(L. 21)
boss	jefe/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
boss/patron/master	patrón/a, (el/la)	(L. 31)
both	ambos	(L. 23)
bottle	botella, (la)	(L. 12)
bounced/bad check	cheque sin fondo, (el)	(L. 9)
boundary/border/limit	límite, (el)	(L. 21)
box	caja, (la)	(L. 9)
boxing	boxeo, (el)	(L. 27)
boy	chico, (el)	(L. 14)
boy	niño, (el)	(L. 2)
brain	cerebro, (el)	(L. 24)
brake	freno, (el)	(L. 27)
branch of the armed forces	rama de las Fuerzas Armadas, (la)	(L. 23)
bread	pan, (el)	(L. 11)
break (v)	romper	(L. 22)
breakage/break/tear	rotura, (la)	(L. 19)
breakfast	desayuno, (el)	(L. 11)
breathe (v)	respirar	(L. 24)
breathing/respiration	respiración, (la)	(L. 24)
bring (v)	traer	(L. 12)
bring bad luck (v)	traer mala suerte	(L. 26)
bring good luck (v)	traer buena suerte	(L. 26)
brother	hermano, (el)	(L. 2)

brother-in-law	cuñado, (el)	(L. 2)
brown	café	(L. 2)
brown hair	pelo castaño	(L. 2)
brush	cepillo, (el)	(L. 8)
brush (one's hair) (v)	cepillarse, (el pelo)	(L. 8)
brush one's teeth (v)	lavarse los dientes	(L. 8)
budget	presupuesto, (el)	(L. 31)
build/construct (v)	construir	(L. 21)
building	edificio, (el)	(L. 4)
bull	toro, (el)	(L. 26)
bull ring	plaza de toros, (la)	(L. 26)
bullet	bala, (la)	(L. 23)
bulletproof	a prueba de balas	(L. 23)
bullfight	corrida de toros, (la)	(L. 26)
bullfighter	torero, (el)	(L. 26)
bumper	parachoques, (el)	(L. 27)
burn	quemadura, (la)	(L. 24)
burn (v)	quemar	(L. 33)
bury/inter (v)	enterrar (ie)	(L. 33)
bus	autobús/bus/ómnibus, (el)	(L. 13)
bus station	estación de buses, (la)	(L. 13)
business/trade	negocio, (el)	(L. 19)
businessman	hombre de negocios, (el)	(L. 3)
businessperson	empresario/a, (el/al)	(L. 18)
busy	ocupado/a	(L. 14)
but/however	pero	(L. 6)
butcher	carnicero, (el)	(L. 12)
butcher store	carnicería, (la)	(L. 12)
butter	mantequilla, (la)	(L. 11)
button/push button	botón, (el)	(L. 33)
buy (v)	comprar	(L. 3)
cacao	cacao, (el)	(L. 21)
cake/tart	torta, (la)	(L. 11)
calculator	calculadora, (la)	(L. 18)
calendar	calendario, (el)	(L. 1)
calm (v)	calmar	(L. 24)
calm/calmness	calma, (la)	(L. 22)
camera	cámara de fotos, (la)	(L. 14)
camp (v)	acampar	(L. 7)
campground	campamento, (el)	(L. 23)
can	lata, (la)	(L. 12)
cancel (v)	cancelar	(L. 13)
candidate	candidato/a, (el/la)	(L. 32)
candle/sail	vela, (la)	(L. 22)
canyon	cañón, (el)	(L. 23)

cap	gorra, (la)	(L. 6)
capacity (to)	al capacidad	(L. 28)
capacity/ability	capacidad, (la)	(L. 34)
capitalism	capitalismo, (el)	(L. 32)
captivity	cautiverio, (el)	(L. 32)
capture (v)	capturar	(L. 23)
car	auto/automóvil/carro/coche, (el)	(L. 13)
car racing	automovilismo, (el)/carrera de autos, (la)	(L. 27)
car-bomb	coche-bomba, (el)	(L. 17)
cardinal/compass points	puntos cardinales, (los)	(L. 13)
career	carrera, (la)	(L. 28)
carefully	con cuidado	(L. 22)
carnival/Mardi Gras	carnaval, (el)	(L. 26)
carpenter	carpintero, (el)	(L. 3)
carpenter's shop	carpintería, (la)	(L. 12)
carpet	alfombra, (la)	(L. 4)
carrot	zanahoria, (la)	(L. 11)
carry out (v)	llevar a cabo	(L. 34)
carry out/accomplish (v)	realizar	(L. 28)
carry out/fulfill (v)	desempeñar	(L. 28)
cash a check (v)	cambiar un cheque	(L. 9)
cashier	cajero, (el)	(L. 9)
castle	castillo, (el)	(L. 21)
catastrophe	catástrofe, (la)	(L. 17)
catch/trap (v)	atrapar	(L. 32)
cattle raising	ganadero/a	(L. 21)
cattle raising/stock breeding	ganadería, (la)	(L. 21)
cattle/livestock	ganado vacuno, (el)	(L. 21)
cause	causa, (la)	(L. 17)
cause (v)	causar	(L. 22)
cause/reason/ motive	motivo, (el)	(L. 18)
cavalry	caballería, (la)	(L. 34)
cease fire	cese de fuego, (el)	(L. 29)
ceiling/roof	techo, (el)	(L. 1)
celebrations	celebraciones, (las)	(L. 26)
ensorship	censura, (la)	(L. 32)
center/downtown/middle	centro, (el)	(L. 26)
centigrade	centígrados	(L. 7)
century	siglo, (el)	(L. 34)
chair	silla, (la)	(L. 1)
chalk	tiza, (la)	(L. 1)
championship	campeonato, (el)	(L. 27)
change	cambio, (el)	(L. 9)
change clothes (v)	cambiarse/mudarse	(L. 8)
change/exchange (v)	cambiar	(L. 8)

chapel	capilla, (la)	(L. 3)
character/personage	personaje, (el)	(L. 19)
chase/pursue/persecute (v)	perseguir (i)	(L. 18)
cheap/inexpensive	barato/a	(L. 6)
check	cheque, (el)	(L. 6)
check in luggage (v)	facturar el equipaje	(L. 13)
checkbook	libreta de cheques, (la)	(L. 9)
checking account	cuenta corriente, (la)	(L. 9)
cheese	queso, (el)	(L. 11)
chest	pecho, (el)	(L. 24)
chew (v)	mascar	(L. 29)
chicken	pollo, (el)	(L. 11)
chicken pox	varicela, (la)	(L. 24)
chief executive/president	mandatario, (el)	(L. 28)
childhood	infancia/niñez, (la)	(L. 18)
chili	aji/chile, (el)	(L. 11)
chill	escalofrío, (el)	(L. 24)
chimney/fireplace	chimenea, (la)	(L. 4)
Chinese (language)	chino	(L. 2)
cholera	cólera, (el)	(L. 24)
choose (v)	escoger	(L. 27)
choose/select/elect (v)	elegir (i)	(L. 28)
chop/chop up/itch/sting/bite (v)	picar	(L. 12)
christening	bautizo, (el)	(L. 2)
christianization	evangelización, (la)	(L. 26)
Christmas	Navidad, (la)	(L. 16)
church/Catholic church	iglesia, (la)	(L. 26)
cigarette	cigarrillo, (el)	(L. 14)
circle	círculo, (el)	(L. 26)
citizen	ciudadano/a, (el/la)	(L. 32)
city	ciudad, (la)	(L. 26)
city block	cuadra, (la)	(L. 13)
city cleaning/sanitation	aseo urbano, (el)	(L. 18)
civil war	guerra civil, (la)	(L. 31)
civilian	civil	(L. 1)
civilization	civilización, (la)	(L. 26)
class A uniform	uniforme clase A, (el)	(L. 6)
class B uniform	uniforme clase B, (el)	(L. 6)
class/classroom	clase, (la)	(L. 1)
classmate	compañero/a de clase, (el/la)	(L. 1)
classroom	aula, (el)/sala de clase, (la)	(L. 1)
clean (v)	limpiar	(L. 4)
clear	despejado/a	(L. 7)
clean/pure air	aire puro, (el)	(L. 33)
climate	clima, (el)	(L. 7)

clinic	clínica, (la)	(L. 3)
clock/watch	reloj, (el)	(L. 1)
close (v)	cerrar (ie)	(L. 6)
closed	cerrado/a	(L. 6)
closet	armario, (el)/closet, (el)	(L. 4)
clothing	ropa, (la)	(L. 6)
cloud	nube, (la)	(L. 7)
clutch	embrague, (el)	(L. 27)
coal	carbón, (el)	(L. 21)
coast/seaside	costa, (la)	(L. 7)
coat	abrigo, (el)	(L. 6)
coca	coca, (la)	(L. 29)
cockfight	pelea de gallos, (la)	(L. 26)
coffee	café, (el)	(L. 11)
coin/currency	moneda, (la)	(L. 6)
cold	frío, (el)	(L. 7)
cold	frío/a	(L. 7)
cold	resfrío, (el)	(L. 24)
cold water	agua fría, (el)	(L. 8)
collapse (v)	derrumbarse	(L. 17)
collect call	llamada por cobrar, (la)	(L. 9)
colony/eau de cologne	colonia, (la)	(L. 19)
comb	peine, (el)	(L. 8)
comb one's hair (v)	peinarse	(L. 8)
combat	combate, (el)	(L. 34)
combat/fight (v)	combatir	(L. 22)
come (v)	venir	(L. 9)
come back/ return (v)	volver (ue)	(L. 9)
comfortable	cómodo/a	(L. 13)
command	mando, (el)	(L. 31)
command post	puesto de mando, (el)	(L. 23)
command/mandate	mandato, (el)	(L. 32)
commentator	locutor/a, (el/la)	(L. 27)
communication	comunicación, (la)	(L. 23)
communism	comunismo, (el)	(L. 32)
company/companionship	compañía, (la)	(L. 34)
compass	brújula, (la)	(L. 18)
competition	competencia, (la)	(L. 27)
compose/consist of/repair (v)	componer	(L. 34)
computer	computadora, (la)	(L. 18)
computer programmer	programador/a de computadoras, (el/la)	(L. 3)
concentration camp	campo de concentración, (el)	(L. 31)
concert	concierto, (el)	(L. 27)
condiment	condimento, (el)	(L. 11)
condominium	condominio, (el)	(L. 4)

confiscate (v)	confiscar	(L. 18)
conflict	conflicto, (el)	(L. 31)
confront (v)	enfrentarse	(L. 23)
conquer (v)	conquistar	(L. 19)
conqueror	conquistador/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
conquest	conquista, (la)	(L. 26)
conscious	consciente	(L. 24)
consequence	consecuencia, (la)	(L. 31)
consider (v)	considerar	(L. 27)
contamination	contaminación, (la)	(L. 21)
contract	contrato, (el)	(L. 21)
conversation/chat/talk	charla, (la)	(L. 34)
converse/chat/talk (v)	conversar	(L. 18)
convoy	convoy, (el)	(L. 23)
cook	cocinero/a, (el/la)	(L. 11)
cook (v)	cocinar	(L. 4)
cookie/cracker	galleta, (la)	(L. 11)
cool	fresco/a	(L. 7)
copper (Cu)	cobre (Cu), (el)	(L. 21)
corn	choclo, (el)	(L. 11)
corn	elote/maíz, (el)	(L. 11)
corner	esquina, (la)	(L. 13)
corpse	cadáver, (el)	(L. 17)
corresponding	correspondiente	(L. 21)
corrupt	corrupto/a	(L. 29)
corrupt (v)	corromperse	(L. 32)
cost/be worth (v)	costar (ue)/valer	(L. 6)
costume party	fiesta de disfraces, (la)	(L. 19)
costume/disguise	disfraz, (el)	(L. 26)
cotton	algodón, (el)	(L. 6)
cough	tos, (la)	(L. 24)
counsel/advise (v)	aconsejar	(L. 24)
count	conde, (el)	(L. 21)
counter	mostrador, (el)	(L. 13)
counterattack	contraataque, (el)	(L. 31)
country/field	campo, (el)	(L. 7)
coup d'etat	golpe de estado, (el)	(L. 32)
couple (of people)	pareja, (la)	(L. 7)
courage	coraje, (el)	(L. 34)
courage/bravery	valentía, (la)	(L. 31)
court/track/rink	pista, (la)	(L. 27)
cousin	primo/a, (el/la)	(L. 2)
cow	vaca, (la)	(L. 21)
coward	cobarde, (el/la)	(L. 29)
crack/crevice/fissure	grieta, (la)	(L. 22)

crash	choque, (el)	(L. 17)
crash (v)	estrellarse	(L. 17)
crash/collide (v)	chocar	(L. 17)
crazy	loco/a	(L. 19)
credit card	tarjeta de crédito, (la)	(L. 6)
crime	crimen, (el)	(L. 17)
criminal	criminal/delincuente, (el)	(L. 17)
criminal acts/types of crimes	tipos de crímenes, (los)	(L. 17)
criminal records	antecedentes penales, (los)	(L. 18)
cross (v)	cruzar	(L. 13)
cross/span/go/run through (v)	atravesar (ie)	(L. 21)
crucial	crucial	(L. 34)
cry (v)	llorar	(L. 24)
cultivate/grow/farm (v)	cultivar	(L. 21)
cultivation/farming	cultivo, (el)	(L. 21)
cultural center	centro cultural, (el)	(L. 3)
culture	cultura, (la)	(L. 26)
cup	taza, (la)	(L. 11)
cup/wine glass	copa, (la)	(L. 11)
cupboard	armario, (el)	(L. 4)
curfew	tique de guarda, (el)	(L. 29)
curly hair	pelo rizado	(L. 2)
currently/at this time	en la actualidad	(L. 32)
curtain	cortina, (la)	(L. 4)
custard	flan, (el)	(L. 11)
customs	aduana, (la)	(L. 13)
customs/habits	costumbres, (las)	(L. 26)
cut (v)	cortar	(L. 12)
cut off/without means of communication	incomunicado/a	(L. 22)
cycling	ciclismo, (el)	(L. 27)
daily	diario/a	(L. 21)
damage (v)	dañar	(L. 33)
damage/harm	daño, (el)	(L. 17)
dance (v)	bailar	(L. 16)
danger	peligro, (el)	(L. 22)
dangerous/harmful	dañino/a	(L. 33)
dark color	color obscuro	(L. 6)
Darn!	Caramba!	(L. 9)
date	fecha, (la)	(L. 3)
daughter	hija, (la)	(L. 2)
daughter-in-law	nuera, (la)	(L. 2)
dawn	madrugada, (la)	(L. 17)
dead person	muerto, (el)	(L. 17)
dear	querido/a	(L. 16)
dear/honey	cariño	(L. 14)

death penalty	pena de muerte, (la)	(L. 18)
death rate	tasa de mortalidad, (la)	(L. 24)
death squad	escuadrón de la muerte, (el)	(L. 32)
debris/rubble	escombros, (los)	(L. 22)
decade	decada, (la)	(L. 29)
December	diciembre	(L. 2)
decide/settle (v)	decidir	(L. 19)
declare (v)	declarar	(L. 13)
decrease/diminish (v)	disminuir	(L. 17)
dedicate oneself (v)	dedicarse	(L. 26)
defeat (v)	derrotar	(L. 34)
defend/protect (v)	defender (ie)	(L. 19)
deforestation	deforestación, (la)	(L. 33)
degrees	grados, (los)	(L. 7)
delicious	delicioso/a	(L. 12)
demand (v)	exigir	(L. 32)
democracy	democracia, (la)	(L. 32)
demonstration	manifestación/protesta, (la)	(L. 18)
denounce/accuse (v)	denunciar	(L. 18)
dentist	dentista, (el/la)	(L. 3)
deny/refuse (v)	negar (ie)	(L. 28)
departure/exit	salida, (la)	(L. 13)
deployment	despliegue de tropas, (el)	(L. 23)
deport (v)	deportar	(L. 19)
deposit a check (v)	depositar un cheque	(L. 9)
description	descripción, (la)	(L. 6)
desert	desierto, (el)	(L. 21)
desire/want (v)	desear	(L. 26)
desk	escritorio, (el)	(L. 1)
dessert	postre, (el)	(L. 11)
destination/destiny	destino, (el)	(L. 13)
destroy (v)	destruir	(L. 17)
detached/stationed	destacado/a/destinado/a	(L. 34)
determination	determinación, (la)	(L. 34)
develop (v)	desarrollar	(L. 26)
development	desarrollo, (el)	(L. 28)
dial (v)	marcar	(L. 9)
dictatorship	dictadura, (la)	(L. 32)
dictionary	diccionario, (el)	(L. 1)
die (v)	fallecer	(L. 17)
die (v)	morir (ue)	(L. 16)
difficult	difícil	(L. 18)
dining room	comedor, el	(L. 4)
dinner	cena, (la)	(L. 11)
direct flight	vuelo directo, (el)	(L. 13)

disadvantage	desventaja, (la)	(L. 32)
disappear/vanish (v)	desaparecer	(L. 31)
disaster	desastre, (el)	(L. 22)
disco	discoteca, (la)	(L. 27)
discount	descuento, (el)	(L. 14)
discover/uncover (v)	descubrir	(L. 19)
discoverer	descubridor/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
discovery	descubrimiento, (el)	(L. 18)
discrimination	discriminación, (la)	(L. 28)
discuss/argue (v)	discutir	(L. 21)
disease/illness	enfermedad, (la)	(L. 24)
dishwasher	lavaplatos, (el)	(L. 4)
dismiss/say good-bye to/see off (v)	despedir	(L. 28)
displace/move (v)	desplazar	(L. 32)
disposable	desechable	(L. 33)
dissemination	diseminación, (la)	(L. 34)
dissuade (v)	disuadir	(L. 34)
distance	distancia, (la)	(L. 13)
distinguished/outstanding	destacado/a	(L. 19)
disturbance	disturbio, (el)	(L. 34)
dive/skin-dive/scuba dive	bucear	(L. 7)
divide (v)	dividir	(L. 26)
divorced	divorciado/a	(L. 2)
dizzy/seasick	mareado/a	(L. 24)
do something again (v)	volver a + infinitive	(L. 9)
do/make (v)	hacer	(L. 3)
doctor/physician	doctor/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
doctrine	doctrina, (la)	(L. 32)
dog	perro, (el)	(L. 16)
domination	dominación, (la)	(L. 32)
Don't worry.	No se preocupe.	(L. 14)
door	puerta, (la)	(L. 1)
double bed	cama doble, (la)	(L. 14)
doubt (v)	dudar	(L. 28)
dozen	docena, (la)	(L. 12)
dream of/about (v)	soñar (ue) con	(L. 19)
dress uniform	uniforme de gala, (el)	(L. 6)
dress/suit	vestido, (el)	(L. 6)
dresser	cómoda, (la)	(L. 4)
dressings	aderezo, (el)	(L. 11)
drink (v)	beber/tomar	(L. 11)
drinking water	agua potable, (el)	(L. 22)
drive/handle/operate/manage (v)	manejar	(L. 13)
driver	chofer, (el)	(L. 3)
drivers license	licencia de manejar, (la)	(L. 14)

drought	sequía, (la)	(L. 22)
drug czar/lord	capo, (el)	(L. 29)
drug runner	mula, (el)	(L. 29)
drug trafficker/dealer	traficante, (el/la)	(L. 29)
drug trafficking/dealing	narcotráfico, (el)	(L. 29)
drugs	drogas, (las)	(L. 29)
drugs	estupefacientes. (los)	(L. 34)
drugstore/pharmacy	botica/droguería, (la)	(L. 12)
dry	seco	(L. 7)
dry (v)	secar	(L. 4)
dry cleaners	tintorería, (la)	(L. 12)
due to/because of	debido/a a	(L. 22)
duty (military/guard)	guardia, (la)	(L. 3)
duty/homework	deber, (el)	(L. 32)
duty/obligation	deber, (el)	(L. 3)
dynamite	dinamita, (la)	(L. 18)
eagle	águila, (el)	(L. 26)
ear	oreja, (la)	(L. 24)
early	temprano	(L. 8)
earn/win/gain (v)	ganar	(L. 3)
earphones	audífonos, (los)	(L. 1)
Earth	Tierra, (la)	(L. 22)
earth tremor	temblor, (el)	(L. 22)
earthquake	sismo/terremoto, (el)	(L. 22)
east	este, (el)	(L. 13)
Easter Week	Semana Santa, (la)	(L. 26)
easy	fácil	(L. 18)
eat (v)	comer	(L. 2)
ecology	ecología, (la)	(L. 22)
ecology	ecología, (la)	(L. 33)
economic resources	recursos económicos, (los)	(L. 32)
economical/cheap/inexpensive	económico/a	(L. 21)
economy/economics	economía, (la)	(L. 21)
efficient	eficaz	(L. 34)
egg	huevo, (el)	(L. 11)
eighth	octavo/a	(L. 14)
elbow	codo, (el)	(L. 24)
elderly person	anciano/a, (el/la)	(L. 28)
elect/choose (v)	elegir (i)	(L. 32)
elections	elecciones, (las)	(L. 32)
electoral campaign	campana electoral, (la)	(L. 32)
electoral process	proceso electoral, (el)	(L. 32)
electrician	electricista, (el)	(L. 3)
electricity	electricidad, (la)	(L. 33)
electronic network	red electrónica, (la)	(L. 33)

elegant	elegante	(L. 2)
elementary school	escuela primaria, (la)	(L. 28)
elevator	ascensor, (el)	(L. 4)
embark (v)	embarcar	(L. 23)
emblem	emblema, (el)	(L. 34)
emeralds	esmeraldas, (las)	(L. 21)
emergency	emergencia, (la)	(L. 9)
emergency exit	salida de emergencia, (la)	(L. 22)
emigrant	emigrante, (el)	(L. 16)
emigrate (v)	emigrar	(L. 32)
emperor	emperador, (el)	(L. 19)
employee	empleado/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
employment	empleo, (el)	(L. 28)
end/ending	final, (el)	(L. 31)
endorse a check (v)	endosar un cheque	(L. 9)
enemy	enemigo, (el)	(L. 17)
engineer	ingeniero/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
English (language)	inglés	(L. 2)
enjoy (v)	disfrutar	(L. 26)
enrich (v)	enriquecer	(L. 28)
enrich oneself (v)	enriquecerse	(L. 29)
enter (v)	entrar	(L. 13)
enterprise/company	empresa, (la)	(L. 18)
entertainment	diversiones, (las)	(L. 27)
entrance	vestíbulo, (el)	(L. 4)
entrance/entry/admission/ticket	entrada, (la)	(L. 4)
envelope	sobre, (el)	(L. 9)
environment	ambiente, (el)	(L. 7)
environment	medio ambiente, (el)	(L. 28)
epicenter	epicentro, (el)	(L. 22)
epidemic/plague	epidemia, (la)	(L. 19)
Epiphany	Día de los Reyes Magos, (el)	(L. 26)
epoch/era/time	época, (la)	(L. 29)
equipment	equipo, (el)	(L. 23)
eraser	borrador, (el)	(L. 1)
escape (v)	escapar	(L. 19)
establish (v)	fundar	(L. 16)
establish/settle (v)	establecer	(L. 21)
ethnic group	grupo étnico, (el)	(L. 26)
evacuate (v)	evacuar	(L. 22)
even though/if	aunque	(L. 29)
event	acontecimiento, (el)	(L. 34)
event	evento, (el)	(L. 28)
every day	todos los días	(L. 19)
every/each	cada	(L. 21)

excess	exceso, (el)	(L. 28)
exchange money (v)	cambiar dinero	(L. 9)
excursion	excursión, (la)	(L. 7)
execute/perform/put to death (v)	ejecutar	(L. 32)
executive power	poder ejecutivo, (el)	(L. 32)
exercise (v)	hacer ejercicios físicos	(L. 3)
exhaustion	agotamiento, (el)	(L. 28)
exiled	desterrado/a	(L. 16)
exist (v)	existir	(L. 32)
exodus	éxodo, (el)	(L. 28)
expensive	caro/a	(L. 6)
exploit/explode (v)	explotar	(L. 17)
explosion	explosión, (la)	(L. 17)
export (v)	exportar	(L. 21)
export	exportación, (la)	(L. 21)
extensive/vast/large	extenso/a	(L. 21)
extensive/wide	amplio/a	(L. 31)
eyes	ojos, (los)	(L. 2)
face	cara, (la)	(L. 8)
fact/event/matter	hecho, (el)	(L. 19)
factory	fábrica, (la)	(L. 21)
faculty	facultad, (la)	(L. 28)
Fahrenheit	Fahrenheit	(L. 7)
fail (v)	fracasar	(L. 18)
faint (v)	desmayarse	(L. 24)
faith	fe, (la)	(L. 26)
fall (v)	caer	(L. 7)
fall/autumn	otoño, (el)	(L. 7)
fall/fall down (v)	caerse	(L. 24)
family	familia, (la)	(L. 2)
famous	famoso/a	(L. 19)
famous/renowned/celebrated	célebre	(L. 19)
fan	aficionado, (el)	(L. 27)
fantastic/wonderful/great	estupendo	(L. 14)
far/far away	lejos de	(L. 12)
farewells	despedidas, (las)	(L. 1)
farmer	agricultor, (el)	(L. 16)
fast	rápido/a	(L. 13)
fasten the seat belt (v)	abrocharse el cinturón de seguridad	(L. 13)
fat	gordo/a	(L. 2)
father	padre, (el)	(L. 2)
father-in-law	suegro, (el)	(L. 2)
fauna/animal life	fauna, (la)	(L. 33)
fear	miedo, (el)	(L. 34)
fear/be afraid (v)	temer	(L. 29)

February	febrero	(L. 2)
feel (v)	sentirse (ie)	(L. 24)
feel like doing something (v)	tener ganas de	(L. 27)
fencing	esgrima, (la)	(L. 27)
fertilizer	abono, (el)	(L. 33)
fever	fiebre, (la)	(L. 24)
fiancé/groom	novio, (el)	(L. 2)
fiancée/bride	novia, (la)	(L. 2)
fidelity/loyalty	fidelidad, (la)	(L. 34)
field/court	cancha, (la)	(L. 27)
fifth	quinto/a	(L. 14)
fight	lucha, (la)	(L. 16)
fight/battle/quarrel/struggle (v)	pelear	(L. 19)
fight/struggle/quarrel/wrestle (v)	luchar	(L. 19)
fighter plane	caza, (el)	(L. 23)
fill/fill out/fill in/fill up (v)	llenar	(L. 14)
finance (office)	pagaduría, (la)	(L. 3)
financing	financiamiento, (el)	(L. 33)
find/encounter/come upon (v)	encontrar (ue)	(L. 18)
fine/okay	bien	(L. 1)
finger	dedo, (el)	(L. 24)
finger nail/toenail	uña, (la)	(L. 24)
finish/end (v)	acabar	(L. 24)
finish/end (v)	terminar	(L. 16)
fire	fuego/incendio, (el)	(L. 17)
fire/shoot (a weapon) (v)	disparar	(L. 17)
fire/shoot/pull/throw away (v)	tirar	(L. 23)
firemen	bomberos, (los)	(L. 9)
first	primero/a	(L. 8)
first aid	primeros auxilios, (los)	(L. 24)
first name	nombre, (el)	(L. 1)
first step/measure	primera medida, (la)	(L. 28)
first time	primera vez, (la)	(L. 16)
first-aid kit	botiquín, (el)	(L. 24)
fish	pescado, (el)	(L. 11)
fish (v)	pescar	(L. 7)
fish market	pescadería, (la)	(L. 12)
fishing	pesquero/a	(L. 21)
fit (v)	caber	(L. 32)
five-star hotel	hotel de lujo, (el)	(L. 14)
flag	bandera, (la)	(L. 2)
flagpole	asta de la bandera, (el)	(L. 34)
flame/llama	llama, (la)	(L. 22)
flee/escape (v)	huir	(L. 18)
fleet	flota, (la)	(L. 19)

flexibility	flexibilidad, (la)	(L. 34)
flight	vuelo, (el)	(L. 13)
flood/inundate (v)	inundar	(L. 22)
floodgate (canal)	compuerta, (la)	(L. 21)
flooding/flood	inundación, (la)	(L. 22)
floor	piso, (el)	(L. 1)
flora/plant life	flora, (la)	(L. 33)
flow/run/end (v)	desembocar	(L. 21)
flower	flor, (la)	(L. 7)
fly (v)	volar (ue)	(L. 13)
fog	niebla, (la)	(L. 7)
follow/continue (v)	seguir (i)	(L. 13)
food	alimento, (el)	(L. 22)
food poisoning	intoxicación, (la)	(L. 24)
food/meal/dish	comida, (la)	(L. 11)
foot	pie, (el)	(L. 24)
football	fútbol americano, (el)	(L. 27)
footwear	calzado, (el)	(L. 21)
foreign debt	deuda externa, (la)	(L. 28)
foreigner	extranjero/a, (el/la)	(L. 14)
forest fire	incendio forestal, (el)	(L. 22)
forgery/counterfeiting	falsificación, (la)	(L. 19)
forget (v)	olvidar	(L. 24)
fork	tenedor, (el)	(L. 11)
form	formulario, (el)	(L. 14)
formation	formación, (la)	(L. 3)
fort	fuerte, (el)	(L. 3)
fourth	cuarto/a	(L. 14)
fracture	fractura, (la)	(L. 24)
fracture/break (v)	fracturar	(L. 24)
free	libre	(L. 16)
free (of charge)	gratis	(L. 12)
free (of charge)	gratuito/a	(L. 32)
freedom of the press	libertad de prensa, (la)	(L. 32)
French (language)	francés	(L. 2)
frequently	frecuentemente	(L. 9)
freshwater	agua dulce, (el)	(L. 21)
Friday	viernes, (el)	(L. 2)
fried	frito/a	(L. 11)
frogman	hombre rana, (el)	(L. 23)
from/of	de	(L. 1)
from/since	desde	(L. 13)
front/battle front	frente, (el)	(L. 31)
frozen	congelado/a	(L. 31)
frozen food	comida congelada, (la)	(L. 12)

fruit	fruta, (la)	(L. 11)
fruit shop	frutería, (la)	(L. 12)
fry (v)	freír (i)	(L. 12)
frying pan	sartén, (el/la)	(L. 12)
fuel	combustible, (el)	(L. 19)
furious	furioso/a	(L. 8)
furniture store	mueblería, (la)	(L. 12)
game	juego, (el)	(L. 14)
game/match	partido, (el)	(L. 27)
garage	garaje, (el)	(L. 4)
garbage	basura, (la)	(L. 18)
garden	jardín, (el)	(L. 4)
garlic	ajo, (el)	(L. 11)
gas mask	máscara de gas, (la)	(L. 23)
gas station	gasolinera, (la)	(L. 13)
gas tank	tanque de gasolina, (el)	(L. 27)
gather/unite/join/put together (v)	juntar	(L. 33)
gear shift	palanca de cambios, (la)	(L. 27)
generally	generalmente	(L. 8)
generation	generación, (la)	(L. 28)
generous	generoso/a	(L. 2)
gentleman	caballero, (el)	(L. 6)
gentleman (Mr.)	señor, (el) (Sr.)	(L. 1)
geography	geografía, (la)	(L. 21)
geometry	geometría, (la)	(L. 26)
German	alemán	(L. 2)
get complicated (v)	complicarse	(L. 28)
get divorced (v)	divorciarse	(L. 8)
get dressed (v)	vestirse (I)	(L. 8)
get in line/go in formation (v)	formarse	(L. 26)
get lost/be lost (v)	perderse	(L. 24)
get married (v)	casarse	(L. 8)
get one's bearings (v)	orientarse	(L. 13)
get sick (v)	enfermarse	(L. 24)
get tired (v)	cansarse	(L. 18)
get up (v)	levantarse	(L. 8)
get well (v)	curarse	(L. 24)
girl	chica, (la)	(L. 14)
girl	niña, (la)	(L. 2)
give (v)	dar	(L. 11)
give a present (v)	regalar	(L. 12)
give orders (v)	dar órdenes	(L. 23)
glass	vaso, (la)	(L. 11)
glass/crystal	vidrio, (el)	(L. 27)
gloves	guantes, (los)	(L. 6)

go (v)	ir	(L. 4)
go abroad (v)	ir al extranjero	(L. 14)
go ahead/ahead	adelante	(L. 23)
go away/leave (v)	irse	(L. 24)
go dancing (v)	salir a bailar	(L. 27)
go down/descend (v)	bajar	(L. 13)
go for a stroll (v)	pasear	(L. 7)
go on an excursion (v)	ir de excursión	(L. 7)
go on vacation (v)	ir de vacaciones	(L. 7)
go out of order/decompose (v)	descomponerse	(L. 24)
go to (v)	ir a	(L. 4)
go to bed (v)	acostarse (ue)	(L. 8)
go up/climb (v)	subir	(L. 13)
goal	arco, (el)	(L. 27)
goal/objective	meta, (la)	(L. 32)
God	Dios	(L. 19)
God willing	ojalá	(L. 27)
God willing	si Dios quiere	(L. 14)
godfather	padrino, (el)	(L. 2)
godmother	madrina, (la)	(L. 2)
golden	dorado/a	(L. 34)
golf	golf, (el)	(L. 27)
golf course	campo de golf, (el)	(L. 14)
Good afternoon.	Buenas tardes.	(L. 1)
Good morning.	Buenos días.	(L. 1)
Good night.	Buenas noches.	(L. 1)
good-bye	adiós	(L. 1)
Good-bye.	Chao.	(L. 1)
good-looking	guapo/a	(L. 2)
govern (v)	gobernar (ie)	(L. 19)
government	gobierno, (el)	(L. 17)
governor	gobernador, (el)	(L. 26)
grab/seize/grasp (v)	agarrar	(L. 31)
graduate (v)	graduarse	(L. 16)
graduate/Bachelor	licenciado/a, (el/la)	(L. 28)
grand/great	gran	(L. 21)
granddaughter	nieta, (la)	(L. 2)
grandfather	abuelo, (el)	(L. 2)
grandmother	abuela, (la)	(L. 2)
grandson	nieto, (el)	(L. 2)
grapes	uvas, (las)	(L. 11)
grass	hierba, (la)	(L. 33)
grate (v)	rallar	(L. 12)
gratitude	agradecimiento, (el)	(L. 31)
gray hair	canas, (las)	(L. 2)

green	verde	(L. 2)
green zone/area	zona verde, (la)	(L. 33)
greenhouse effect	efecto invernadero, (el)	(L. 33)
greet/salute (v)	saludar	(L. 26)
greetings/salutes//regards	saludos, (los)	(L. 1)
grenade	granada, (la)	(L. 23)
grey	gris	(L. 2)
ground meat	carne molida, (la)	(L. 11)
guano	guano, (el)	(L. 31)
guerrilla fighter	guerrillero/a, (el/la)	(L. 17)
gun/rifle	fusil, (el)	(L. 17)
gunpowder	pólvora, (la)	(L. 18)
gymnasium	gimnasio, (el)	(L. 3)
habit	hábito, (el)	(L. 33)
hail	granizo, (el)	(L. 7)
hail (v)	granizar	(L. 7)
hair	pelo, (el)	(L. 2)
hairdresser	peluquero/a, (el/la)	(L. 12)
hairdresser's shop	peluquería, (la)	(L. 12)
hals past	y media	(L. 3)
hall/hallway	pasillo, (el)	(L. 4)
ham	jamón, (el)	(L. 11)
hamburger	hamburguesa, (la)	(L. 11)
hammer	martillo, (el)	(L. 27)
hand	mano, (la)	(L. 8)
hand in/give/deliver (v)	entregar	(L. 13)
handicraft	artesanía, (la)	(L. 28)
happy	contento/a	(L. 8)
hard worker	trabajador/a, (el/la)	(L. 2)
hard/harsh	duro/a	(L. 18)
harvest	cosecha, (la)	(L. 16)
hat	sombrero, (el)	(L. 6)
have (v)	tener	(L. 1)
have a birthday (v)	cumplir años	(L. 2)
have a drink (v)	tomar unos tragos	(L. 27)
have a good time (v)	divertirse (ie)	(L. 8)
have a good time (v)	pasarlo bien	(L. 16)
Have a good trip.	Buen viaje.	(L. 13)
have a prediction come true (v)	cumplirse una predicción	(L. 33)
have an appointment (v)	tener cita/hora/turno	(L. 12)
have breakfast (v)	desayunar	(L. 8)
have dinner (v)	cenar	(L. 8)
have duty (v)	tener guardia	(L. 3)
have experience (v)	tener experiencia	(L. 23)
have formation (v)	tener formación	(L. 3)

have inspection (v)	tener inspección	(L. 3)
have leadership qualities (v)	tener dotes de mando	(L. 34)
have lunch (v)	almorzar (ue)	(L. 8)
have opportunity (v)	tener oportunidad	(L. 23)
have to (v)	tener que	(L. 4)
head	cabeza, (la)	(L. 2)
head cold	catarro, (el)	(L. 24)
head of government	jefe de gobierno, (el)	(L. 32)
headache	dolor de cabeza, (el)	(L. 16)
headquarters	cuartel general, (el)	(L. 3)
health	salud, (la)	(L. 12)
healthy	saludable	(L. 12)
hear (v)	oír	(L. 13)
heart	corazón, (el)	(L. 24)
heat	calor, (el)	(L. 7)
heat up (v)	calentar (ie)	(L. 12)
heating	calefacción, (la)	(L. 33)
hectare	hectárea, (la)	(L. 22)
height	estatura, (la)	(L. 27)
height/altitude	altura, (la)	(L. 22)
helicopter	helicóptero, (el)	(L. 23)
Hello.	Hola.	(L. 1)
helmet	casco, (el)	(L. 6)
help (v)	ayudar	(L. 14)
help/aid/assistance	ayuda, (la)	(L. 22)
hemorrhage/bleeding	hemorragia, (la)	(L. 24)
here	aquí	(L. 3)
hereditary	hereditario/a	(L. 32)
hidden	escondido/a	(L. 29)
high blood pressure	presión alta, (la)	(L. 24)
highway	carretera, (la)	(L. 13)
hill	cerro, (el)	(L. 22)
history/story	historia, (la)	(L. 21)
hit (v)	golpear	(L. 27)
hoist/raise/haul up (v)	izar	(L. 34)
home	hogar, (el)	(L. 33)
home address	domicilio, (el)	(L. 29)
homeland	patria, (la)	(L. 34)
homeless person	persona sin hogar, (la)	(L. 32)
homework	tarea, (la)	(L. 1)
homicide/murder/manslaughter	homicidio, (el)	(L. 19)
honest	honesto/a	(L. 2)
honeymoon	luna de miel, (la)	(L. 14)
honor	honor, (el)	(L. 34)
hools	herramientas, (las)	(L. 27)

hope	esperanza, (la)	(L. 22)
horizontal	horizontal	(L. 26)
horn (vehicle)	bocina, (la)	(L. 27)
horse	caballo, (el)	(L. 26)
horse racing	carrera de caballos, (la)	(L. 27)
horse riding	equitación, (la)	(L. 27)
hose	manguera, (la)	(L. 33)
hospital	hospital, (el)	(L. 3)
host	anfitrión, (el)	(L. 34)
hostage	rehén, (el)	(L. 17)
hostess	anfitriona, (la)	(L. 34)
hostility	hostilidad, (la)	(L. 31)
hot	caliente	(L. 7)
hot dog	perro caliente, (el)	(L. 34)
hot water	agua caliente, (el)	(L. 8)
hotel	hotel (el)	(L. 14)
hotel/house guest	huésped, (el/la)	(L. 14)
hour	hora, (la)	(L. 3)
house	casa, (la)	(L. 4)
house guest	invitado/a, (el/la)	(L. 14)
house wife	ama de casa, (el)	(L. 3)
housing	vivienda, (la)	(L. 4)
how	cómo	(L. 1)
How are you (fam.)?	¿Cómo estás?	(L. 1)
How are you (form.)?	¿Cómo está Ud.?	(L. 1)
How do you hear me?	¿Cómo me escucha?	(L. 23)
How do you say . . .	Cómo se dice . . .	(L. 1)
How do you spell . . .	Cómo se escribe . . .	(L. 1)
How long does it take?	¿Cuánto dura?	(L. 13)
how many times	cuántas veces	(L. 8)
how much	cuánto/a	(L. 1)
How much is it?	¿Cuánto es/cuesta/vale?	(L. 6)
How's it going?	¿Qué hay?	(L. 1)
How's it going?	¿Qué hubo?	(L. 1)
How's it going?	¿Qué tal?	(L. 1)
Hugs/with love.	Abrazos.	(L. 16)
human rights	derechos humanos, (los)	(L. 28)
humanitarian help	ayuda humanitaria, (la)	(L. 23)
humanity	humanidad, (la)	(L. 34)
humid	húmedo	(L. 7)
humidity	humedad, (la)	(L. 7)
hunger	hambre, (el)	(L. 28)
hunt (v)	cazar	(L. 26)
hurdle/obstacle/fence	valla, (la)	(L. 27)
hurricane	huracán, (el)	(L. 22)

hurt oneself (v)	hacerse daño	(L. 27)
hurt/ache (v)	doler (ue)	(L. 24)
husband	esposo/marido, (el)	(L. 2)
I beg your pardon.	Perdone.	(L. 16)
I don't know.	No sé.	(L. 1)
I don't think so.	Creo que no.	(L. 9)
I don't understand.	No comprendo.	(L. 1)
I think so.	Creo que sí.	(L. 9)
I would like . . .	Quisiera . . .	(L. 9)
ice	hielo, (el)	(L. 24)
ice cream	helado, (el)	(L. 11)
identified	identificado/a	(L. 17)
identify (v)	identificar	(L. 29)
ideology	ideología, (la)	(L. 32)
idiomatic expression	expresión idiomática, (la)	(L. 14)
idleness/leisure/spare time	ocio, (el)	(L. 33)
if	si	(L. 22)
illegal	ilegal	(L. 19)
illiteracy	analfabetismo, (el)	(L. 28)
illiterate person	analfabeto/a, (el/la)	(L. 28)
immigrant	inmigrante, (el/la)	(L. 19)
imperialism	imperialismo, (el)	(L. 32)
implant (v)	implantar	(L. 32)
import	importación, (la)	(L. 21)
import/matter/concern/mind (v)	importar	(L. 21)
important	importante	(L. 2)
imprisoned/under arrest	preso/a	(L. 19)
improve (v)	mejorar	(L. 28)
in cash	en efectivo	(L. 6)
in command of	al mando de	(L. 19)
in front of	delante de	(L. 4)
in the . . . century . . .	en el siglo . . .	(L. 18)
in this/that way//so/such	así	(L. 22)
in working order	funciona	(L. 4)
in/at	en	(L. 1)
inaugurate/open (v)	inaugurar	(L. 21)
Incas	incas, (los)	(L. 26)
incentive	incentivo, (el)	(L. 28)
included	incluido/a	(L. 14)
increase	aumento (el)	(L. 28)
increase (v)	incrementar	(L. 31)
increase/augment (v)	aumentar	(L. 17)
independence	independencia, (la)	(L. 16)
indicate/point out (v)	indicar	(L. 31)
industrial waste	desechos industriales, (los)	(L. 33)

industrialized	industrializado/a	(L. 21)
industry	industria, (la)	(L. 21)
inequality	desigualdad, (la)	(L. 32)
infect (v)	infectar	(L. 24)
infiltrate (v)	infiltrar	(L. 29)
inflation	inflación, (la)	(L. 28)
influence	influencia, (la)	(L. 34)
influence (v)	influir	(L. 34)
influenza/flu	gripe, (la)	(L. 24)
inform (v)	informar	(L. 17)
information	información, (la)	(L. 13)
information brochure	folleto de información, (el)	(L. 13)
information source	fuelle de información, (la)	(L. 18)
inhabitant	habitante, (el)	(L. 18)
inheritance/heritage	herencia, (la)	(L. 26)
injection/shot	inyección, (la)	(L. 24)
inner ear	oído, (el)	(L. 24)
inside	dentro de	(L. 4)
insignia	insignia, (la)	(L. 6)
insist (v)	insistir	(L. 26)
inspection	inspección, (la)	(L. 3)
install (v)	instalar	(L. 33)
institute	instituto, (el)	(L. 2)
insufficiency	insuficiencia, (la)	(L. 28)
insurgent	insurgente, (el)	(L. 23)
integral	integrante	(L. 31)
intelligent	inteligente	(L. 2)
intend/plan (v)	pensar + infinitive	(L. 9)
interesting	interesante	(L. 2)
interpreter	intérprete, (el/la)	(L. 3)
interrogate (v)	interrogar	(L. 23)
interrogator	interrogador/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
interrupt (v)	interrumpir	(L. 22)
intestine	intestino, (el)	(L. 24)
invasion	invasión, (la)	(L. 23)
invent (v)	inventar	(L. 18)
invention	invento, (el)	(L. 18)
invest/invert/reverse (v)	invertir (ie)	(L. 28)
investigation	investigación, (la)	(L. 32)
investment	inversión, (la)	(L. 28)
invite (v)	invitar	(L. 11)
involve (v)	involucrar	(L. 28)
involved	involucrado/a	(L. 21)
iodine (I)	yodo (I), (el)	(L. 21)
Irishman	irlandés, (el)	(L. 29)

Irishwoman	irlandesa, (la)	(L. 29)
iron (Fe)	hierro (Fe), (el)	(L. 21)
iron (v)	planchar	(L. 4)
island	isla, (la)	(L. 22)
isolate/seclude oneself (v)	aislarse	(L. 33)
issue/matter	asunto, (el)	(L. 28)
it depends	depende	(L. 13)
it is a pity	es una lástima	(L. 27)
it is necessary	es preciso	(L. 27)
It is . . . (o'clock)	Es la . . . /son las	(L. 3)
it maybe that	puede que	(L. 27)
Italian (language)	italiano	(L. 2)
jack (vehicle)	gato, (el)	(L. 27)
jacket	chaqueta, (la)	(L. 6)
jacket/sack	saco, (el)	(L. 6)
January	enero	(L. 2)
Japanese (language)	japonés	(L. 2)
Jesus Christ	Cristo	(L. 26)
jewel	joya, (la)	(L. 12)
jeweler	joyero, (el)	(L. 12)
jewelry shop	joyería, (la)	(L. 12)
jockey	jinete, (el)	(L. 27)
join (v)	ingresar	(L. 16)
joke	broma, (la)	(L. 26)
journal/newspaper	diario, (el)	(L. 14)
judge	juez, (el)	(L. 26)
judgment/trial	juicio, (el)	(L. 19)
judicial power	poder judicial, (el)	(L. 32)
juice	jugo, (el)	(L. 11)
July	julio	(L. 2)
jump	salto, (el)	(L. 27)
jump (v)	saltar	(L. 23)
June	junio	(L. 2)
just/correct/exact	justo/a	(L. 32)
justice	justicia, (la)	(L. 32)
keep a promise (v)	cumplir una promesa	(L. 16)
Keep me informed.	Manténgame informado.	(L. 23)
keep/preserve (v)	conservar	(L. 22)
key	llave, (la)	(L. 14)
kick (v)	patear	(L. 27)
kidnap (v)	secuestrar	(L. 17)
kidnapping	secuestro, (el)	(L. 17)
kill (v)	matar	(L. 24)
king	rey, (el)	(L. 19)
kitchen	cocina, (la)	(L. 4)

knee	rodilla, (la)	(L. 24)
knife	cuchillo, (el)	(L. 11)
know (a fact) (v)	saber	(L. 17)
know/be acquainted with (v)	conocer	(L. 17)
knowledge	conocimiento, (el)	(L. 28)
Korean (language)	coreano	(L. 2)
labor (-related, adj.)	laboral	(L. 21)
Labor Day/May Day	Día del Trabajo, (el)	(L. 26)
labor/trade union	sindicato, (el)	(L. 31)
laboratory	laboratorio, (el)	(L. 3)
laborer	obrero, (el)	(L. 28)
lack (v)	carecer	(L. 28)
lack/fault/mistake	falta, (la)	(L. 28)
lack/miss/need (v)	faltar	(L. 24)
lady	dama, (la)	(L. 6)
lady (Mrs.)	señora, (la) (Sra.)	(L. 1)
lake	lago, (el)	(L. 7)
lamp	lámpara, (la)	(L. 4)
land (v) (aircraft)	aterrizar	(L. 13)
land (v) (vessels)	desembarcar	(L. 23)
land operation	operación terrestre, (la)	(L. 23)
land reform	reforma agraria, (la)	(L. 31)
land/earth/soil	tierra, (la)	(L. 22)
landing (aircraft)	aterrizaje, (el)	(L. 13)
landing (vessels)	desembarco, (el)	(L. 23)
landing craft	barcaza, (la)	(L. 23)
landing gear	tren de aterrizaje, (el)	(L. 23)
landowner/landholder	terrateniente, (el)	(L. 32)
landslide/collapse	derrumbe, (el)	(L. 22)
language	idioma, (el)	(L. 2)
language/tongue	lengua, (la)	(L. 26)
large/mighty (river)	caudaloso	(L. 21)
last (v)	durar	(L. 26)
last minute	a última hora	(L. 14)
last month	mes pasado, (el)	(L. 16)
last name	apellido, (el)	(L. 1)
last night	anoche	(L. 16)
last week	semana pasada, (la)	(L. 16)
last weekend	fin de semana pasado, (el)	(L. 16)
last year	año pasado, (el)	(L. 16)
last/final/latest	último/a	(L. 33)
late	tarde	(L. 8)
law	ley, (la)	(L. 28)
lawyer/attorney	abogado/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
lazy	vago/a	(L. 2)

lead	plomo, (el)	(L. 22)
leader	líder, (el)	(L. 34)
leadership	liderazgo, (el)	(L. 34)
leaf	hoja, (la)	(L. 33)
leak/escape	escape, (el)	(L. 22)
learn (v)	aprender	(L. 17)
leather	cuero, (el)	(L. 6)
leave (v)	dejar	(L. 22)
leave a message (v)	dejar un mensaje/recado	(L. 9)
leave/divide/split (v)	partir	(L. 33)
leave/go out (v)	salir	(L. 13)
left wing/leftist	izquierdista	(L. 32)
leg	pierna, (la)	(L. 24)
leg/foot (animal or object)	pata, (la)	(L. 26)
legend	leyenda, (la)	(L. 26)
legislative power	poder legislativo, (el)	(L. 32)
less than	menos que	(L. 4)
letter	carta, (la)	(L. 9)
letters/literature/arts	letras, (las)	(L. 19)
lettuce	lechuga, (la)	(L. 11)
liberate/free (v)	libertar	(L. 19)
liberate/set free (v)	liberar	(L. 34)
liberty	libertad, (la)	(L. 16)
library	biblioteca, (la)	(L. 3)
life	vida, (la)	(L. 16)
life expectancy	esperanza de vida, (la)	(L. 24)
life sentence	cadena perpetua, (la)	(L. 18)
lift weights (v)	levantar pesas	(L. 27)
light	liviano/a	(L. 19)
light color	color claro	(L. 6)
light/ traffic light	luz, (la)	(L. 1)
light/lighthouse	faro, (el)	(L. 27)
lightning	relámpago, (el)	(L. 7)
like (v)	gustar	(L. 11)
line/tail	cola, (la)	(L. 9)
linguist	lingüista, (el/la)	(L. 3)
liquefy (v)	licuar	(L. 12)
listen (v)	escuchar	(L. 18)
liter	litro, (el)	(L. 12)
literacy	alfabetización, (la)	(L. 28)
literature	literatura, (la)	(L. 19)
little by little	poco a poco	(L. 28)
little/few	poco	(L. 6)
live (v)	vivir	(L. 2)
liver	hígado, (el)	(L. 16)

living conditions	condiciones de vida, (las)	(L. 31)
living room	sala, (la)	(L. 4)
load/charge (v)	cargar	(L. 18)
local call	llamada local, (la)	(L. 9)
lock (canal)	esclusa, (la)	(L. 21)
lodging	alojamiento/hospedaje, (el)	(L. 14)
long	largo/a	(L. 6)
long distance call	llamada a larga distancia, (la)	(L. 9)
long hair	pelo largo	(L. 2)
look after/care for/take care of (v)	cuidar	(L. 28)
look at oneself (in the mirror) (v)	mirarse (al espejo)	(L. 8)
look at/watch (v)	mirar	(L. 8)
look for/search/seek (v)	buscar	(L. 16)
look like (v)	parecerse	(L. 24)
lose consciousness (v)	perder el sentido	(L. 24)
lose contact (v)	perder contacto	(L. 18)
lose weight (v)	adelgazar	(L. 27)
lose/waste/miss (v)	perder (ie)	(L. 21)
lots of people	mucha gente	(L. 9)
Loud and clear.	Alto y claro.	(L. 23)
love/take pleasure in (v)	encantar	(L. 24)
loyalty	lealtad, (la)	(L. 34)
luck	suerte, (la)	(L. 26)
luggage/baggage	equipaje, (el)	(L. 13)
lunch	almuerzo, (el)	(L. 11)
lung	pulmón, (el)	(L. 24)
machine gun	ametralladora, (la)	(L. 17)
machinery	maquinaria, (la)	(L. 21)
machismo	machismo, (el)	(L. 28)
magazine	revista, (la)	(L. 14)
mail a letter (v)	echar una carta	(L. 9)
mail box	buzón, (el)	(L. 9)
mail carrier	cartero, (el/la)	(L. 9)
majority/most	mayoría, (la)	(L. 21)
make a phone call (v)	hacer una llamada	(L. 9)
make a stopover (v)	tener/hacer escala	(L. 13)
make friends (v)	hacer amistades	(L. 18)
make the bed (v)	hacer la cama	(L. 4)
malaria	malaria, (la)	(L. 24)
male person/man	váron, (el)	(L. 28)
man	hombre, (el)	(L. 2)
manager	gerente, (el/la)	(L. 28)
maneuver	maniobra, (la)	(L. 23)
manganese (Mn)	manganeso (Mn), (el)	(L. 21)
manner/way/style	manera, (la)	(L. 33)

manufacture/make/build (v)	fabricar	(L. 21)
map	mapa, (el)	(L. 1)
March	marzo	(L. 2)
march (v)	desfilarse/marchar	(L. 3)
marital status	estado civil, (el)	(L. 2)
marker	marcador, (el)	(L. 1)
market	mercado, (el)	(L. 12)
marriage/wedding	boda, (la)/matrimonio, (el)	(L. 2)
married	casado/a	(L. 2)
masked person	enmascarado/a, (el/la)	(L. 17)
mass destruction	destrucción masiva, (la)	(L. 34)
mast/pole	mástil, (el)	(L. 34)
match/phosphorus	fósforo, (el)	(L. 24)
May	mayo	(L. 2)
Mayas	mayas, (los)	(L. 26)
maybe/perhaps	quizás/tal vez	(L. 27)
mayor	alcalde, (el)	(L. 31)
mayor	alcaldesa, (la)	(L. 31)
meanwhile/ in the meantime	mientras tanto	(L. 19)
means of transportation	medios de transporte, (los)	(L. 13)
measles	sarampión, (el)	(L. 24)
measure	medida, (la)	(L. 12)
measure (v)	medir (i)	(L. 22)
meat	carne, (la)	(L. 11)
mechanic	mecánico, (el)	(L. 3)
mechanical failure	falla mecánica, (la)	(L. 17)
medal	medalla, (la)	(L. 27)
medical appointment	turno, (el)	(L. 24)
meet/gather (v)	reunirse	(L. 21)
member	miembro, (el)	(L. 32)
mess/chow hall	comedor, (el)	(L. 3)
message	mensaje, (el)	(L. 26)
messenger	mensajero/a, (el/la)	(L. 23)
mestizo/mestiza	mestizo/a	(L. 26)
microwave	microondas, (el)	(L. 4)
midday	mediodía, (el)	(L. 3)
middle/half	medio, (el)	(L. 26)
middleman	intermediario, (el)	(L. 21)
midnight	medianoche, (la)	(L. 3)
mild	templado	(L. 7)
military	militar	(L. 1)
military tactics	tácticas militares, (las)	(L. 34)
milk	leche, (la)	(L. 11)
millionaire	millionario/a	(L. 33)
mine	mina, (la)	(L. 21)

mining	minero/a	(L. 21)
minute	minuto, (el)	(L. 3)
mirror	espejo, (el)	(L. 4)
misdemeanor	delito, (el)	(L. 17)
misery/extreme poverty	miseria, (la)	(L. 28)
miss (Miss/Ms.)	señorita, (la) (Srta.)	(L. 1)
miss (v)	echar de menos/extrañar	(L. 34)
missile	misil, (el)	(L. 23)
missing person	desaparecido/a, (el/la)	(L. 22)
mist/fog	neblina, (la)	(L. 7)
monarch	monarca, (el)	(L. 32)
monarchy	monarquía, (la)	(L. 32)
Monday	lunes, (el)	(L. 2)
money	dinero, (el)	(L. 3)
money laundering	lavado de dinero, (el)	(L. 29)
money/silver (Ag)	plata (Ag), (la)	(L. 9)
mood	estado de ánimo, (el)	(L. 8)
moon	luna, (la)	(L. 22)
more than	más que/de	(L. 4)
morning	mañana, (la)	(L. 3)
mortar	mortero, (el)	(L. 23)
most/majority	mayor parte, (la)	(L. 21)
mother	madre, (la)	(L. 2)
mother-in-law	suegra, (la)	(L. 2)
motor	motor, (el)	(L. 27)
motor pool	centro de vehículos, (el)	(L. 3)
motorcycle	moto, (la)	(L. 13)
motto/slogan	lema, (el)	(L. 34)
mountain range	cordillera, (la)	(L. 21)
mountainous	montañoso/a	(L. 21)
mountains	montañas, (las)	(L. 7)
moustache	bigote, (el)	(L. 2)
mouth	boca, (la)	(L. 24)
mouth-to-mouth resuscitation	respiración boca a boca, (la)	(L. 24)
move (one house to another) (v)	cambiarse	(L. 8)
move (v)	mover (ue)	(L. 24)
move away from (v)	alejarse de	(L. 22)
move forward/advance (v)	adelantar	(L. 22)
movie/film	película, (la)	(L. 16)
movies/cinema	cine, (el)	(L. 16)
much	mucho	(L. 6)
mulatto	mulato/a	(L. 26)
multiply (v)	multiplicar	(L. 26)
mumps	paperas, (las)	(L. 24)
murder	asesinato, (el)	(L. 17)

murder/assassinate (v)	asesinar	(L. 17)
muscle	músculo, (el)	(L. 24)
music	música, (la)	(L. 14)
musket	mosquete, (el)	(L. 34)
my love/honey	mi amor	(L. 14)
name tag	placa del nombre, (la)	(L. 6)
napkin	servilleta, (la)	(L. 11)
narcotic/drug	estupefaciente, (el)	(L. 34)
NASA	NASA, (la)	(L. 33)
nation	nación, (la)	(L. 31)
national anthem	himno nacional, (el)	(L. 34)
national symbol	símbolo nacional, (el)	(L. 34)
nationalize (v)	nacionalizar	(L. 32)
native/indigenous	indígena, (el/la)	(L. 19)
natural gas	gas natural, (el)	(L. 21)
natural resources	recursos naturales, (los)	(L. 21)
nature	naturaleza, (la)	(L. 26)
navigable	navegable	(L. 21)
navigate/sail (v)	navegar	(L. 22)
navigator	navegante, (el)	(L. 19)
near/nearby/close to	cerca de	(L. 12)
neck	cuello, (el)	(L. 24)
need (v)	necesitar	(L. 6)
needle	aguja, (la)	(L. 24)
negative	negativo	(L. 23)
neighbor	vecino/a, (el/la)	(L. 12)
neighborhood	barrio, (el)	(L. 12)
neither	tampoco	(L. 9)
nephew	sobrino, (el)	(L. 2)
nervous	nervioso/a	(L. 8)
net/network	red, (la)	(L. 27)
never	nunca	(L. 7)
new	nuevo/a	(L. 2)
New World	Nuevo Mundo, (el)	(L. 26)
news (item/report)	noticia, (la)	(L. 17)
newspaper	periódico, (el)	(L. 14)
next to	junta a	(L. 29)
next week	semana que viene, (la)	(L. 9)
nice (person)	amable	(L. 2)
nice/pleasant	simpático/a	(L. 2)
nickel (Ni)	níquel (Ni), (el)	(L. 21)
nickname	apodo, (el)	(L. 29)
niece	sobrina, (la)	(L. 2)
night	noche, (la)	(L. 3)
night table	mesa de noche, (la)	(L. 4)

ninth	noveno/a	(L. 14)
north	norte, (el)	(L. 13)
nose	nariz, (la)	(L. 24)
not so good	no muy bien	(L. 1)
not yield/give in (v)	no dar el brazo a torcer	(L. 28)
notebook	cuaderno, (el)	(L. 1)
November	noviembre	(L. 2)
noxious/harmful	nocivo/a	(L. 33)
nuclear armament	armamento nuclear, (el)	(L. 33)
nuclear energy	energía nuclear, (la)	(L. 33)
nuclear powerplant	planta nuclear, (la)	(L. 33)
nun	monja, (la)	(L. 19)
nurse	enfermero/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
OAS	OEA, (la)	(L. 29)
object	objeto, (el)	(L. 14)
obligatory	obligatorio/a	(L. 28)
obstacle	obstáculo, (el)	(L. 27)
obtain (v)	obtener	(L. 31)
obtain/get/get hold of (v)	conseguir	(L. 18)
occupation	ocupación, (la)	(L. 12)
occur (v)	ocurrir	(L. 22)
ocean	océano, (el)	(L. 21)
ocean view	vista al mar	(L. 14)
October	octubre	(L. 2)
of course	cómo no	(L. 14)
offer (v)	ofrecer	(L. 22)
office	oficina, (la)	(L. 3)
often	a menudo	(L. 21)
oil	aceite, (el)	(L. 11)
oil filter	filtro de aceite, (el)	(L. 27)
oil pipeline	oleoducto, (el)	(L. 29)
oil well	pozo petrolero, (el)	(L. 21)
old	viejo/a	(L. 2)
old age	tercera edad, (la)	(L. 28)
old/ancient	antiguo/a	(L. 26)
older/major	mayor	(L. 2)
olive branch	rama de olivo, (la)	(L. 34)
olive oil	aceite de oliva, (el)	(L. 21)
olympics	olimpiadas, (las)	(L. 27)
omelet/tortilla	tortilla, (la)	(L. 11)
on the left hand	a mano izquierda	(L. 13)
on the outskirts	en las afueras	(L. 23)
on the right hand	a mano derecha	(L. 13)
on top of	encima de	(L. 4)
on top of/about	sobre	(L. 4)

one has to/it is necessary to	hay que	(L. 3)
one time/once	una vez	(L. 8)
one-armed/handed person	manco/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
onion	cebolla, (la)	(L. 11)
open	abierto/a	(L. 6)
open (v)	abrir	(L. 6)
opening	estreno, (el)	(L. 27)
opening	inauguración, (la)	(L. 16)
optimistic	optimista	(L. 2)
orange	naranja, (la)	(L. 11)
orange (color)	anaranjado/a	(L. 2)
order (v)	pedir	(L. 7)
order/command/put in order (v)	ordenar	(L. 26)
ordinal numbers	números ordinales, (los)	(L. 14)
organize (v)	organizar	(L. 34)
out of order	no funciona	(L. 4)
outdoors	al aire libre	(L. 27)
oval	óvalo, (el)	(L. 26)
oven	horno, (el)	(L. 4)
over and out	cambio y fuera	(L. 23)
overflow (v)	desbordarse	(L. 22)
overthrow/oust from office (v)	derrocar	(L. 29)
owe (v)	deber	(L. 28)
owner	dueño/a, (el/la)	(L. 14)
ozone layer	capa de ozono, (la)	(L. 33)
pack (v)	hacer la maleta	(L. 14)
package	paquete, (el)	(L. 9)
pain/ache	dolor, (el)	(L. 24)
painter	pintor/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
pale	pálido/a	(L. 24)
palm of the hand	palma de la mano, (la)	(L. 33)
Panama Canal	Canal de Panamá, (el)	(L. 21)
pants	pantalones, (los)	(L. 6)
paper	papel, (el)	(L. 1)
parachute	paracaídas, (el)	(L. 23)
parade	desfile, (el)	(L. 3)
paratrooper	paracaidista, (el/la)	(L. 23)
parents	padres, (los)	(L. 2)
parking lot	estacionamiento, (el)	(L. 13)
part	parte, (la)	(L. 4)
participate (v)	participar	(L. 18)
party/celebration/holiday	fiesta, (la)	(L. 2)
pass/go by/happen (v)	pasar	(L. 13)
passenger	pasajero/a, (el/la)	(L. 13)
passport	pasaporte, (el)	(L. 13)

pastime, hobby	pasatiempo, (el)	(L. 27)
pastry shop	pastelería, (la)	(L. 12)
patience	paciencia, (la)	(L. 18)
patio	patio, (el)	(L. 4)
patriotism/love of one's country	amor patrio, (el)	(L. 34)
patrol	patrulla, (la)	(L. 23)
pay (v)	pagar	(L. 6)
payment	remuneración, (la)	(L. 28)
peace	paz, (la)	(L. 23)
peach	durazno/melocotón, (el)	(L. 21)
peak/climax/boom	auge, (el)	(L. 33)
pear	pera, (la)	(L. 11)
peasant/farm worker/country person	campesino/a, (el/la)	(L. 21)
pedal	pedal, (el)	(L. 27)
pen	pluma, (la)	(L. 1)
pencil	lápiz, (el)	(L. 1)
pension/board and lodging	pensión, (la)	(L. 28)
people	gente, (la)	(L. 16)
pepper	pimienta, (la)	(L. 11)
per hour	por hora	(L. 22)
percent	por ciento	(L. 22)
permission/permit/license	permiso, (el)	(L. 33)
permit/allow (v)	permitir	(L. 14)
perseverance	perseverancia, (la)	(L. 34)
personal data	datos personales, (los)	(L. 1)
pessimistic (person)	pesimista	(L. 2)
petroleum/oil	petróleo, (el)	(L. 21)
pharmacist	farmacéutico, (el/la)	(L. 3)
pharmacy/pharmacy	farmacia, (la)	(L. 3)
phone (v)	llamar por teléfono	(L. 9)
phone book	guía de teléfonos, (la)	(L. 9)
photography	fotografía, (la)	(L. 27)
physical exercises	ejercicios físicos, (los)	(L. 3)
physician	médico, (el/la)	(L. 3)
physician's office	consultorio, (el)	(L. 3)
pick up/gather/collect (v)	recoger	(L. 13)
pickup truck	camioneta	(L. 19)
picture	cuadro, (el)	(L. 4)
piece	pedazo, (el)	(L. 12)
pier/dock/wharf	muelle, (el)	(L. 13)
pillar	pilar, (el)	(L. 28)
pineapple	piña, (la)	(L. 11)
pistol	pistola, (la)	(L. 17)
place/location	lugar, (el)	(L. 3)
plague	plaga, (la)	(L. 16)

plain/prairie	llanura, (la)	(L. 21)
plan (v)	planear	(L. 14)
plant	planta, (la)	(L. 4)
plate	plato, (el)	(L. 11)
plateau	meseta, (la)	(L. 21)
play (a sport) (v)	jugar (ue)	(L. 14)
play (stage)	obra de teatro, (la)	(L. 19)
play (a musical instrument) (v)	tocar	(L. 16)
play soccer (v)	jugar a la pelota	(L. 27)
player	jugador/a, (el/la)	(L. 27)
playwright	dramaturgo/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
pliers	alicates, (los)/pinza, (la)	(L. 27)
plug in (v)	enchufar	(L. 4)
plumber	plomero, (el)	(L. 3)
poet	poeta, (el)	(L. 19)
poetess	poetisa, (la)	(L. 19)
poetry	poesía, (la)	(L. 19)
point out/indicate (v)	señalar	(L. 31)
point/tip	punta, (la)	(L. 34)
poison (v)	envenenar	(L. 33)
poisonous	venenoso/a	(L. 18)
police force/corps	policía, (la)	(L. 17)
policeman	policía, (el)	(L. 3)
polio	polio, (la)	(L. 24)
political party	partido político, (el)	(L. 29)
politician	político, (el)	(L. 21)
politics	política, (la)	(L. 21)
poll/survey	encuesta, (la)	(L. 33)
pollute/contaminate (v)	contaminar	(L. 33)
pollution	contaminación ambiental, (la)	(L. 28)
pool	piscina, (la)	(L. 14)
poor	pobre	(L. 22)
pope	papa, (el)	(L. 19)
population growth	crecimiento demográfico, (el)	(L. 28)
pork chop	chuleta de cerdo, (la)	(L. 11)
post office box	apartado postal, (el)/casilla postal, (la)	(L. 9)
post office/mail	correo, (el)	(L. 9)
pot	olla, (la)	(L. 12)
potato	papa, (la)	(L. 11)
pound	libra, (la)	(L. 12)
poverty	pobreza, (la)	(L. 19)
power	poder, (el)	(L. 26)
power	potencia, (la)	(L. 31)
practice (v)	practicar	(L. 27)
pray (v)	rezar	(L. 26)

precaution/caution	precaución, (la)	(L. 33)
precious stone/gem	piedra preciosa, (la)	(L. 21)
predict/forecast (v)	predecir	(L. 33)
prediction/forecast	predicción, (la)	(L. 33)
prefer (v)	preferir (ie)	(L. 14)
preparation	preparativo, (el)	(L. 14)
prepare (v)	preparar	(L. 12)
present/gift	regalo, (el)	(L. 9)
press/squeeze/tighten (v)	apretar (ie)	(L. 33)
pretty	bonito/a	(L. 2)
prevent (v)	prevenir	(L. 22)
price	precio, (el)	(L. 13)
pride	orgullo, (el)	(L. 34)
priest	sacerdote, (el)	(L. 26)
printing press	imprenta, (la)	(L. 18)
prison	cárcel, (la)	(L. 16)
prisoner	preso/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
prisoner	prisionero/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
prisoner of war	prisionero de guerra, (el)	(L. 23)
private	privado/a	(L. 28)
private property	propiedad privada, (la)	(L. 32)
prize/award/reward	premio, (el)	(L. 19)
problem	problema, (el)	(L. 21)
procession	procesión, (la)	(L. 26)
produce (v)	producir	(L. 21)
products	productos, (los)	(L. 21)
profession	profesión, (la)	(L. 3)
progress (v)	progresar	(L. 31)
prohibit (v)	prohibir	(L. 26)
proliferation	proliferación, (la)	(L. 34)
promise (v)	prometer	(L. 16)
prophecy	profecía, (la)	(L. 26)
protect (v)	proteger	(L. 22)
protection	protección, (la)	(L. 28)
protest/complain (v)	protestar	(L. 17)
provide/furnish (v)	proporcionar	(L. 34)
provided that	con tal (de) que	(L. 29)
public	publico/a	(L. 28)
public disorder/unrest	desorden público, (el)	(L. 34)
public/town square	plaza, (la)	(L. 26)
pulse	pulso, (el)	(L. 24)
punishment	castigo, (el)	(L. 31)
punishment/sanction	sanción, (la)	(L. 31)
pupil/student	alumno/a, (el/la)	(L. 1)
purple	morado/a	(L. 2)

purpose	propósito, (el)	(L. 33)
purse	cartera, (la)	(L. 6)
push (v)	empujar	(L. 18)
put (v)	poner	(L. 8)
quality	calidad, (la)	(L. 34)
quality of life	calidad de vida, (la)	(L. 28)
queen	reina, (la)	(L. 19)
quickly	rápidamente	(L. 16)
racket	raqueta, (la)	(L. 27)
radiator	radiador, (el)	(L. 27)
radio	radio, (el/la)	(L. 4)
radio operator	radio operador/a, (el/la)	(L. 23)
raft	balsa, (la)	(L. 22)
raid/roundup	redada, (la)	(L. 29)
rain	lluvia, (la)	(L. 7)
rain (v)	llover (ue)	(L. 7)
rain forest	selva tropical, (la)	(L. 21)
raincoat	impermeable, (el)	(L. 6)
raise/rear/breed (v)	criar	(L. 21)
rank	rango/grado(el)	(L. 6)
read (v)	leer	(L. 2)
reading	lectura, (la)	(L. 28)
ready	listo/a	(L. 23)
realize (v)	darse cuenta (de)	(L. 33)
rear guard/rear	retaguardia, (la)	(L. 31)
reason	razón, (la)	(L. 31)
rebel	rebelde, (el)	(L. 17)
rebellion/uprising	rebelión, (la)	(L. 29)
receive (v)	recibir	(L. 9)
receive orders (v)	recibir órdenes	(L. 23)
receiver	destinatario, (el)	(L. 9)
reception/front desk	recepción, (la)	(L. 14)
receptionist	recepcionista, (el/la)	(L. 14)
receptor	receptor, (el)	(L. 23)
recipe/prescription	receta, (la)	(L. 12)
recognize (v)	reconocer	(L. 19)
recommend (v)	recomendar (ie)	(L. 26)
recommendation	recomendación, (la)	(L. 14)
reconnaissance operation	operación de reconocimiento, (la)	(L. 23)
reconnaissance plane	avión de reconocimiento, (el)	(L. 23)
rectangle	rectángulo, (el)	(L. 26)
recuperate (v)	recuperar	(L. 29)
recycle (v)	reciclar	(L. 33)
recycling	reciclaje, (el)	(L. 33)
red	rojo/a	(L. 2)

red wine	vino tinto, (el)	(L. 11)
reduce/cut down (v)	reducir	(L. 31)
reform (v)	reformar	(L. 32)
refrigerator	refrigerador, (el)	(L. 4)
refugee	refugiado/a, (el/la)	(L. 16)
regime	régimen, (el)	(L. 32)
regiment	regimiento, (el)	(L. 34)
region	región, (la)	(L. 21)
registered mail	correo certificado	(L. 9)
registration	matrícula, (la)	(L. 28)
regret/be sorry (v)	sentir (I)	(L. 29)
reinforcement	refuerzo, (el)	(L. 23)
relative	pariente, (el)	(L. 2)
religion	religión, (la)	(L. 26)
religious	religioso/a	(L. 26)
remember (v)	acordarse (ue) de	(L. 18)
remember/remind/recall (v)	recordar (ue)	(L. 18)
remote control	control remoto, (el)	(L. 33)
remove/take away (v)	quitar	(L. 8)
rent (v)	alquilar	(L. 4)
rent/lease	alquiler, (el)	(L. 4)
represent (v)	representar	(L. 34)
repression	represión, (la)	(L. 32)
requisite/requirement	requisito, (el)	(L. 34)
rescue (v)	rescatar	(L. 23)
rescue operation	operación de rescate, (la)	(L. 23)
rescue team	equipo de rescate, (el)	(L. 17)
rescue/ransom	rescate, (el)	(L. 29)
reservation	reservación, (la)	(L. 13)
reserve (v)	reservar	(L. 13)
reservist	reservista, (el/la)	(L. 28)
resist/endure/bear (v)	resistir	(L. 31)
resolve/solve/settle (v)	resolver (ue)	(L. 28)
rest (v)	descansar	(L. 3)
restitution/restoration	restitución, (la)	(L. 32)
restructuring	reestructuración, (la)	(L. 34)
retired	jubilado/a	(L. 3)
retreat (v)	retirarse	(L. 23)
return/come back (v)	regresar	(L. 9)
return/to take back something (v)	devolver	(L. 9)
revive (v)	reanimar	(L. 24)
revolution	revolución, (la)	(L. 31)
revolutionary	revolucionario/a, (el/la)	(L. 31)
revolver	revólver, (el)	(L. 17)
rhomboid/rhombus/diamond	rombo, (el)	(L. 26)

ribbon/tape	cinta, (la)	(L. 34)
ribs	costillas, (las)	(L. 24)
rice	arroz, (el)	(L. 11)
rich/wealthy/delicious	rico/a	(L. 21)
Richter scale	escala Richter, (la)	(L. 22)
ride a bike (v)	andar en bicicleta	(L. 27)
ride a horse (v)	montar a caballo	(L. 27)
rifle	rifle, (el)	(L. 17)
right away	enseguida	(L. 9)
right/prerogative	derecho, (el)	(L. 32)
ring/network/net	red, (la)	(L. 19)
risk	riesgo, (el)	(L. 33)
rivalry	rivalidad, (la)	(L. 31)
river	río, (el)	(L. 7)
roast	asado, (el)	(L. 12)
roasted	asado/a	(L. 11)
rob/steal (v)	robar	(L. 17)
robbery	robo, (el)	(L. 17)
rocket	cohete, (el)	(L. 23)
role/part	papel, (el)	(L. 34)
roll of film	rollo de fotos, (el)	(L. 14)
room	cuarto, (el)	(L. 4)
room	habitación, (la)	(L. 14)
room service/housekeeping	servicio de habitación, (el)	(L. 14)
rough sea	mar bravo, (el)	(L. 22)
round	redondo/a	(L. 12)
round-trip ticket	pasaje de ida y vuelta, (el)	(L. 13)
rude/uncouth	grosero/a	(L. 2)
ruins	ruinas, (las)	(L. 22)
rule/regulation	reglamento, (el)	(L. 18)
rule/ruler	regla, (la)	(L. 32)
rules of the game	reglas del juego, (las)	(L. 27)
run (v)	correr	(L. 2)
run out (v)	acabarse	(L. 24)
run out of (v)	quedarse sin	(L. 27)
run over (v)	atropellar	(L. 17)
running/race	carrera, (la)	(L. 27)
rural	rural	(L. 28)
Russian (language)	ruso	(L. 2)
sack	saco, (el)	(L. 6)
sad	triste	(L. 8)
safe/secure/sure	seguro/a	(L. 13)
sailboat	barco de vela, (el)	(L. 34)
sailor/seaman	marino, (el)	(L. 19)
saint	santo/a, (el/la)	(L. 26)

salad	ensalada, (la)	(L. 11)
salary	salario, (el)	(L. 28)
salary	sueldo, (el)	(L. 3)
sale	venta, (la)	(L. 4)
salt	sal, (la)	(L. 11)
saltwater	agua salada, (el)	(L. 21)
salty	salado/a	(L. 11)
same	mismo/a	(L. 22)
sand/arena	arena, (la)	(L. 22)
Saturday	sábado, (el)	(L. 2)
save (money) (v)	ahorrar	(L. 9)
save/rescue/salvage (v)	salvar	(L. 22)
savings account	cuenta de ahorros, (la)	(L. 9)
say (v)	decir (i)	(L. 7)
scale	pesa, (la)	(L. 9)
scarce	escaso/a	(L. 31)
school	escuela, (la)	(L. 2)
scientist	científico/a, (el/la)	(L. 33)
score a goal (v) (v)	meter un gol	(L. 27)
scream	grito, (el)	(L. 16)
screen/lampshade	pantalla, (la)	(L. 33)
screwdriver	destornillador, (el)	(L. 27)
sea	mar, (el)	(L. 7)
seafood	marisco, (el)	(L. 11)
search/inspect (v)	registrar	(L. 18)
season	estación, (la)	(L. 7)
seat	asiento, (el)	(L. 13)
seat belt	cinturón de seguridad, (el)	(L. 13)
second	segundo, (el)	(L. 3)
second	segundo/a	(L. 9)
second step/measure	segunda medida, (la)	(L. 28)
Second World War/World War II	Segunda Guerra Mundial, (la)	(L. 19)
secondary school	escuela secundaria, (la)	(L. 28)
secretary	secretario/a, (el/la)	(L. 3)
see (v)	ver	(L. 14)
See you.	Hasta la vista.	(L. 1)
See you later.	Hasta luego.	(L. 1)
See you soon.	Hasta pronto.	(L. 1)
See you tomorrow.	Hasta mañana.	(L. 1)
seed	semilla, (la)	(L. 16)
seem/appear (v)	parecer	(L. 24)
sell (v)	vender	(L. 4)
send/forward (v)	enviar	(L. 9)
send/order/command (v)	mandar	(L. 9)
sender	remitente, (el)	(L. 9)

sense of direction	sentido de orientación, (el)	(L. 13)
sentence/condemn/convict (v)	condenar	(L. 18)
separate (v)	separar	(L. 21)
September	septiembre	(L. 2)
serve (v)	servir (i)	(L. 11)
service member	militar, (el/la)	(L. 1)
service ribbon	condecoración, (la)	(L. 6)
set the table (v)	poner la mesa	(L. 11)
seventh	séptimo/a	(L. 14)
several/some	varios/as	(L. 17)
sew (v)	coser	(L. 34)
sexual harassment	acoso sexual, (el)	(L. 28)
shameful	vergonzoso/a	(L. 31)
shampoo	champú, (el)	(L. 14)
shark	tiburón, (el)	(L. 21)
shave (v)	afeitarse	(L. 8)
sheep	oveja, (la)	(L. 21)
shelf	estante, (el)	(L. 4)
shield/coat of arms	escudo, (el)	(L. 34)
ship/boat	barco, (el)	(L. 13)
ship/vessel	buque, (el)	(L. 21)
shirt	camisa, (la)	(L. 6)
shoe shop/store	zapatería, (la)	(L. 12)
shoemaker/cobbler	zapatero, (el)	(L. 12)
shoes	zapatos, (los)	(L. 6)
shooting	tiroteo, (el)	(L. 23)
short	bajo/a	(L. 2)
short	corto/a	(L. 6)
short hair	pelo corto	(L. 2)
shorts	pantalones cortos, (los)	(L. 6)
shot	balazo/disparo/tiro, (el)	(L. 17)
shotgun	escopeta, (la)	(L. 17)
shoulder	hombro, (el)	(L. 24)
shout/yell/scream (v)	gritar	(L. 19)
shovel	pala, (la)	(L. 23)
show (v)	mostrar (ue)	(L. 29)
shower	ducha, (la)	(L. 4)
shower (v)	ducharse/darse una ducha	(L. 8)
shrapnel	metralla, (la)	(L. 24)
shrimp	camarones, (los)	(L. 11)
sick/ill	enfermo/a	(L. 19)
sign	letrero, (el)	(L. 14)
sign	señal, (la)	(L. 26)
sign (v)	firmar	(L. 9)
silence	silencio, (el)	(L. 31)

silk	seda, (la)	(L. 18)
simulate/pretend/fake (v)	simular	(L. 18)
sing (v)	cantar	(L. 16)
single	soltero/a	(L. 2)
sink (v)	hundirse	(L. 23)
sink/be shipwrecked (v)	naufregar	(L. 22)
sister	hermana, (la)	(L. 2)
sister-in-law	cuñada, (la)	(L. 2)
sit down (v)	sentar (ie)	(L. 8)
sit down (v)	sentarse (ie)	(L. 18)
situated/located	situado/a	(L. 29)
sixth	sexto/a	(L. 14)
size	talla, (la)	(L. 6)
skate (v)	patinar	(L. 27)
skating	patinaje, (el)	(L. 27)
sketch/outline	bosquejo, (el)	(L. 34)
ski (v)	esquiar	(L. 7)
skiing	esquí, (el)	(L. 27)
skill	destreza, (la)	(L. 27)
skirt	falda, (la)	(L. 6)
sky	cielo, (el)	(L. 7)
sleep (v)	dormir (ue)	(L. 8)
sleep/dream	sueño, (el)	(L. 11)
sleeve	manga, (la)	(L. 6)
slow	lento/a	(L. 13)
slowly	lentamente	(L. 23)
small	pequeño/a	(L. 6)
smoke (v)	fumar	(L. 12)
smoke/fumes	humo, (el)	(L. 22)
smuggled goods/contraband	contrabando, (el)	(L. 19)
snake/serpent	serpiente, (la)	(L. 24)
snow	nieve, (la)	(L. 7)
snow (v)	nevar (ie)	(L. 7)
so much	tanto	(L. 14)
so that	para que	(L. 29)
so-so	regular	(L. 1)
soap	jabón, (el)	(L. 8)
soccer	fútbol, (el)	(L. 27)
social	social	(L. 28)
socialism	socialismo, (el)	(L. 32)
socks	calcetines, (los)/medias, (las)	(L. 6)
sofa	sofá, (el)	(L. 4)
soft drink	gaseosa, (la)/refresco, (el)	(L. 11)
solar energy	energía solar, (la)	(L. 33)
soldier	efectivo	(L. 23)

solve/resolve/settle (v)	solucionar	(L. 21)
somebody	alguien	(L. 9)
sometimes	a veces	(L. 7)
son	hijo, (el)	(L. 2)
son-in-law	yerno, (el)	(L. 2)
sound/ring (v)	sonar (ue)	(L. 8)
soup	sopa, (la)	(L. 11)
south	sur, (el)	(L. 13)
sow/plant (v)	sembrar (ie)	(L. 16)
spaghetti	espaguetis, (los)	(L. 11)
Spanish	español	(L. 2)
spare tire	rueda/lanta de repuesto, (la)	(L. 27)
spear	lanza, (la)	(L. 18)
special delivery	entrega especial/inmediata, (la)	(L. 9)
species	especie, (la)	(L. 33)
speech	discurso, (el)	(L. 16)
speed	rapidez, (la)	(L. 34)
speed/velocity	velocidad, (la)	(L. 17)
spend (v)	gastar	(L. 6)
spicy/hot	picante	(L. 11)
spill	derrame, (el)	(L. 19)
splint (v)	entablillar	(L. 24)
spokesperson	portavoz, (el/la)	(L. 28)
sponsor (v)	patrocinar	(L. 31)
spoon	cuchara, (la)	(L. 11)
sport	deporte, (el)	(L. 14)
sports field	campo de deportes, (el)	(L. 3)
spring	primavera, (la)	(L. 7)
square	cuadrado, (el)	(L. 26)
stairway, stairs	escalera, (la)	(L. 4)
stamp	estampilla, (la)/sello, (el)	(L. 9)
stamp collection	colección de sellos, (la)	(L. 27)
Stand by.	Manténgase a la escucha.	(L. 23)
stand out/point out/detach (troops) (v)	destacar	(L. 28)
star	estrella, (la)	(L. 22)
start (v)	comenzar (ie)	(L. 16)
start (v)	empezar (ie)	(L. 16)
state an idea/sum up/specify (v)	concretar	(L. 31)
state of emergency	estado de emergencia, (el)	(L. 22)
station wagon	camioneta, (la)	(L. 17)
stationery store	papelería, (la)	(L. 12)
statue	estatua, (la)	(L. 34)
statue/image	imagen, (la)	(L. 26)
stay/remain (v)	quedarse	(L. 14)
steering wheel	volante, (el)	(L. 27)

stereo	estéreo, (el)	(L. 4)
stew	guiso, (el)	(L. 11)
still/however/nonetheless	sin embargo	(L. 19)
stock market/purse/bag	bolsa, (la)	(L. 29)
stomach	estómago, (el)	(L. 24)
stop doing something (v)	dejar de + infinitive	(L. 17)
stop/parade	parada, (la)	(L. 3)
stopover	escala, (la)	(L. 13)
store	almacén, (el)/tienda, (la)	(L. 6)
storm	tormenta, (la)	(L. 7)
stove	cocina, (la)	(L. 4)
straight hair	pelo lacio	(L. 2)
strategy	estrategia, (la)	(L. 34)
strawberry	fresafrutilla, (la)	(L. 11)
street	calle, (la)	(L. 13)
street (vendor's) stand	puesto de la calle, (el)	(L. 12)
street vendor	vendedor/a ambulante, (el/la)	(L. 12)
strengthening	fortalecimiento, (el)	(L. 31)
stretcher	camilla, (la)	(L. 24)
strike	huelga, (la)	(L. 21)
stripe/band/strip	franja, (la)	(L. 26)
stripes	galones, (los)	(L. 6)
strive to do one's best (v)	esforzarse (ue)	(L. 33)
strong	fuerte	(L. 22)
student	estudiante, (el/la)	(L. 1)
studious	estudioso/a	(L. 2)
study (v)	estudiar	(L. 2)
submarine	submarino, (el)	(L. 23)
substitute for/take the place of (v)	relevar	(L. 33)
subtract (v)	restar	(L. 26)
subversive	subversivo/a	(L. 34)
success	éxito, (el)	(L. 34)
suddenly	de repente	(L. 19)
suffer (v)	sufrir	(L. 24)
sugar	azúcar, (el/la)	(L. 11)
sugarcane	caña de azúcar, (la)	(L. 21)
suggest (v)	sugerir (ie)	(L. 26)
suit of armor	armadura, (la)	(L. 34)
suit/dress	traje, (el)	(L. 6)
suitcase	maleta, (la)	(L. 13)
summer	verano, (el)	(L. 7)
sun	sol, (el)	(L. 7)
Sunday	domingo, (el)	(L. 2)
supermarket	supermercado, (el)	(L. 12)
supplies	abastecimientos, (los)	(L. 23)

supplies	provisiones, (las)	(L. 22)
supply office	intendencia, (la)/oficina de abastecimiento, (el)	(L. 3)
supply/provide (v)	proveer	(L. 33)
support	apoyo, (el)	(L. 19)
support/lean (v)	apoyar	(L. 19)
surrender (v)	capitular	(L. 31)
surrender (v)	rendirse	(L. 23)
surveillance	vigilancia	(L. 33)
survive (v)	sobrevivir	(L. 17)
survivor	sobreviviente, (el/la)	(L. 17)
suspect	sospechoso, (el)	(L. 17)
suspicion	sospecha, (la)	(L. 29)
swear/take an oath (v)	jurar	(L. 19)
sweater	suéter, (el)	(L. 6)
sweets/candies	dulces, (los)	(L. 11)
swim (v)	nadar	(L. 7)
swim suit	traje de baño, (el)	(L. 6)
swimming	natación, (la)	(L. 27)
swollen	hinchado/a	(L. 24)
sword	espada, (la)	(L. 34)
symptom	síntoma, (el)	(L. 24)
system	sistema, (el)	(L. 32)
T-shirt	camiseta, (la)	(L. 6)
table	mesa, (la)	(L. 1)
tablecloth	mantel, (el)	(L. 11)
tablet/lozenge	pastilla, (la)	(L. 24)
tablet/pill	tableta, (la)	(L. 24)
tailor	sastre, (el)	(L. 12)
tailor shop	sastrería, (la)	(L. 12)
take (a long time)	tardar	(L. 13)
take a walk (v)	dar una caminata	(L. 27)
take off (clothes) (v)	quitarse	(L. 8)
take off (v)	despegar	(L. 13)
take part/participate (v)	tomar parte	(L. 18)
take risks (v)	tomar riesgos	(L. 34)
take-off	despegue, (el)	(L. 13)
take/catch/grab/seize/grasp (v)	coger	(L. 14)
take/last/delay	demorar	(L. 13)
talk (v)	hablar	(L. 2)
talk on the phone (v)	hablar por teléfono	(L. 9)
talkative	hablador/a	(L. 2)
tall	alto/a	(L. 2)
tank	tanque, (el)	(L. 23)
tape recorder	grabadora, (la)	(L. 1)

tape/ribbon	cinta, (la)	(L. 1)
target	blanco, (el)	(L. 17)
target	objetivo, (el)	(L. 23)
target practice	tiro al blanco, (el)	(L. 23)
tax	impuesto, (el)	(L. 13)
tea	té, (el)	(L. 11)
teacher	profesor/a, (el/la)	(L. 1)
teaching/education	enseñanza, (la)	(L. 28)
team/equipment	equipo, (el)	(L. 27)
technician	técnico, (el)	(L. 33)
technology	tecnología, (la)	(L. 18)
teeth	dientes, (los)	(L. 8)
telegram	telegrama, (el)	(L. 9)
telephone	teléfono, (el)	(L. 9)
telephone number	número de teléfono, (el)	(L. 1)
telephone operator	telefonista, (el/la)	(L. 9)
television	televisión, (la)	(L. 4)
tell a story/count (v)	contar (ue)	(L. 16)
temperature	temperatura, (la)	(L. 7)
temple/church	templo, (el)	(L. 26)
tennis	tenis, (el)	(L. 27)
tennis court	cancha de tenis, (la)	(L. 14)
tent	tienda de campaña, (la)	(L. 23)
tenth	décimo/a	(L. 14)
terrain/plot of land	terreno, (el)	(L. 21)
terrify (v)	aterrorizar	(L. 32)
territory	territorio, (el)	(L. 26)
terrorism	terrorismo, (el)	(L. 29)
terrorist	terrorista, (el/la)	(L. 23)
test/examination	examen, (el)	(L. 24)
tetanus	tétanos/tétano, (el)	(L. 24)
textiles	textiles, (los)	(L. 21)
Thank you.	Gracias.	(L. 1)
the following day	día siguiente, (el/al)	(L. 17)
The line is busy.	La línea está ocupada.	(L. 9)
the only one/unique/only/single	único/a, (el/la)	(L. 19)
theater show	función de teatro, (la)	(L. 27)
then	entonces	(L. 8)
then/afterwards	luego	(L. 16)
there is/there are	hay	(L. 1)
thermometer	termómetro, (el)	(L. 7)
thief	ladrón, (el)	(L. 17)
thin	delgado/a	(L. 2)
things	cosas, (las)	(L. 6)
think of/about	pensar (ie)	(L. 9)

think/believe (v)	creer	(L. 9)
third	tercero/a	(L. 14)
this way	de esta manera	(L. 31)
threat	amenaza, (la)	(L. 34)
threaten (v)	amenazar	(L. 17)
throat/gorge	garganta, (la)	(L. 24)
throw/launch (v)	lanzar	(L. 18)
thunder	trueno, (el)	(L. 7)
thunderbolt	rayo, (el)	(L. 7)
Thursday	jueves, (el)	(L. 2)
ticket (transportation)	billete/boleto/pasaje, (el)	(L. 13)
ticket (transportation)	tiquete/ticket, (el)	(L. 13)
tide	marea/corbata, (la)	(L. 22)
tie	tamaño, (el)	(L. 6)
tie (v)	atar	(L. 24)
timid/shy	tímido/a	(L. 2)
tin (Sn)	estaño (Sn), (el)	(L. 21)
tip	propina, (la)	(L. 11)
tire	llanta/rueda, (la)	(L. 27)
tired	cansado/a	(L. 14)
tired	fatigado/a	(L. 31)
title/degree	título, (el)	(L. 28)
to the left of	a la izquierda de	(L. 4)
to the right of	a la derecha de	(L. 4)
to/up to/as far as/until/till	hasta	(L. 8)
tobacco	tabaco, (el)	(L. 21)
today	hoy	(L. 3)
toe	dedo del pie, (el)	(L. 24)
toilet	excusado/inodoro, (el)	(L. 4)
toilet paper	papel higiénico, (el)	(L. 14)
tomato	tomate, (el)	(L. 11)
tomorrow	mañana	(L. 3)
too	también	(L. 3)
toothbrush	cepillo de dientes, (el)	(L. 8)
torch	lanterna, (la)	(L. 34)
tornado	tornado, (el)	(L. 22)
torture (v)	torturar	(L. 32)
tourist	turista, (el/la)	(L. 13)
tourniquet	torniquete, (el)	(L. 24)
toward/towards	hacia	(L. 13)
towards the middle of . . .	a mediados de . . .	(L. 18)
towel	toalla, (la)	(L. 14)
town	pueblo, (el)	(L. 23)
toxic/poisonous	tóxico/a	(L. 33)
toy	juguete, (el)	(L. 12)

trade	oficio, (el)	(L. 3)
tradition	tradición, (la)	(L. 26)
traffic	tráfico, (el)	(L. 13)
traffic light	semáforo, (el)	(L. 13)
tragedy	tragedia, (la)	(L. 17)
train	tren, (el)	(L. 13)
train station	estación de trenes, (la)	(L. 13)
tranquillity	tranquilidad, (la)	(L. 22)
translate (v)	traducir	(L. 16)
transmitter	transmisor, (el)	(L. 23)
trap	trampa, (la)	(L. 31)
travel (v)	viajar	(L. 13)
traveler's check	cheque de viajero, (el)	(L. 9)
treachery/treason	traición, (la)	(L. 26)
treaty	tratado, (el)	(L. 31)
tree	árbol, (el)	(L. 4)
trench	trinchera, (la)	(L. 23)
triangle	triángulo	(L. 26)
trip	viaje, (el)	(L. 13)
troop(s)	tropa, (la)	(L. 19)
truck (Mexico=bus)	camión, (el)	(L. 13)
trunk (vehicle)	baúl/maletero, (el)	(L. 27)
try to do something (v)	tratar de + infinitive	(L. 22)
try/attempt/intend (v)	intentar	(L. 28)
try/taste (v)	probar (ue)	(L. 27)
tuberculosis	tuberculosis, (la)	(L. 24)
Tuesday	martes, (el)	(L. 2)
tuna	atún, (el)	(L. 11)
turkey	pavo, (el)	(L. 11)
turn off (v)	apagar	(L. 4)
turn on (v)	encender (ie)	(L. 4)
turn/fold (v)	doblar	(L. 13)
turn/shift/appointment	turno, (el)	(L. 24)
two times/twice	dos veces	(L. 8)
typewriter	máquina de escribir, (la)	(L. 18)
typhoid fever	fiebre tifoidea, (la)	(L. 24)
typhoon	tifón, (el)	(L. 22)
tyranny	tiranía, (la)	(L. 32)
ugly	feo/a	(L. 2)
umbrella	paraguas, (el)	(L. 7)
uncle	tío, (el)	(L. 2)
uncomfortable/inconvenient	incómodo/a	(L. 26)
unconscious	inconsciente	(L. 24)
under	debajo de	(L. 4)
under/underneath	bajo	(L. 22)

underdeveloped/third world country	país subdesarrollado, (el)	(L. 32)
understood	entendido/enterado	(L. 23)
underwear	ropa interior, (la)	(L. 6)
unemployed	desempleado/a	(L. 3)
unemployment	desempleo, (el)	(L. 28)
unfasten the seat belt (v)	desbrocharse el cinturón de seguridad	(L. 13)
uniform	uniforme, (el)	(L. 6)
university	universidad, (la)	(L. 28)
unknown	desconocido/a	(L. 17)
unless	a menos que/a no ser que	(L. 29)
unload (v)	descargar	(L. 21)
unpleasant	antipático/a	(L. 2)
urban	urbano/a	(L. 28)
use (v)	usar	(L. 6)
utensils	utensilios, (los)	(L. 11)
vacation	vacación, (la)	(L. 7)
vaccinate (v)	vacunar	(L. 24)
vacuum (v)	pasar la aspiradora	(L. 4)
valley	valle, (el)	(L. 21)
valor/courage/value	valor, (el)	(L. 34)
vanguard/avant-garde	vanguardia, (la)	(L. 31)
varied	variado/a	(L. 21)
vegetable	vegetal, (el)/verdura, (la)	(L. 11)
vegetable shop	verdulería, (la)	(L. 12)
vegetable vendor	verdulero/a, (el/la)	(L. 12)
vehicle	vehículo, (el)	(L. 21)
verbs	verbos, (los)	(L. 2)
vertical	vertical	(L. 26)
very	muy	(L. 6)
very well	muy bien	(L. 1)
via air mail	por avión	(L. 9)
victim	víctima, (la)	(L. 17)
victory	victoria, (la)	(L. 26)
videorecorder/VCR	videograbadora, (la)	(L. 18)
vinegar	vinagre, (el)	(L. 11)
violence	violencia, (la)	(L. 17)
Virgin Mary	Virgen, (la)	(L. 26)
visit (v)	visitar	(L. 16)
vital signs	signos vitales, (los)	(L. 24)
vocabulary	vocabulario, (el)	(L. 23)
vocational training/education	formación profesional, (la)	(L. 31)
volcanic eruption	erupción volcánica, (la)	(L. 22)
volcano	volcán, (el)	(L. 21)
volleyball	voleibol, (el)	(L. 27)
vote (v)	votar	(L. 32)

wait (v)	esperar	(L. 9)
wait a while (v)	esperar un rato	(L. 31)
wait in line (v)	hacer cola	(L. 9)
waiter/waitress	camarero/a, (el/la)	(L. 11)
wake up (v)	despertarse (ie)	(L. 8)
walk (v)	caminar	(L. 7)
walk/ride (v)	andar	(L. 27)
wall	pared, (la)	(L. 1)
wall/rampart	muro, (el)	(L. 22)
wallet	billettera, (la)	(L. 6)
want/wish/love (v)	querer (ie)	(L. 6)
war	guerra, (la)	(L. 16)
warlike	bélico/a	(L. 23)
warm/friendly/cordial	cordial	(L. 31)
warship	buque de guerra, (el)	(L. 23)
wash (v)	lavar	(L. 4)
waste (v)	desperdiciar	(L. 33)
waste/garbage/waste products	desperdicios, (los)	(L. 18)
watch over/keep an eye on (v)	vigilar	(L. 31)
water	agua, (el)	(L. 8)
watermelon	sandía, (la)	(L. 12)
wave	ola, (la)	(L. 22)
wave	oleada, (la)	(L. 32)
wave/flutter (v)	ondear	(L. 34)
way of being	manera de ser, (la)	(L. 16)
wealth	riqueza, (la)	(L. 26)
weapon	arma, (el)	(L. 23)
wear/carry/take (v)	llevar/usar	(L. 6)
weather forecast	pronóstico meteorológico, (el)	(L. 7)
weather report	informe meteorológico, (el)	(L. 7)
weather/time	tiempo, (el)	(L. 7)
Wednesday	miércoles, (el)	(L. 2)
weekend	fin de semana, (el)	(L. 3)
weigh (v)	pesar	(L. 9)
weight	peso, (el)	(L. 12)
welfare	bienestar social, (el)	(L. 32)
wellbeing	bienestar, (el)	(L. 28)
west	oeste, (el)	(L. 13)
what	qué	(L. 1)
What does . . . mean?	¿Qué quiere decir . . . ?	(L. 1)
What is he/she wearing?	¿Qué ropa lleva?	(L. 6)
What is your name?	¿Cómo se llama?	(L. 1)
What's new?	¿Qué hay de nuevo?	(L. 1)
what/which	cuál	(L. 1)
wheat	trigo, (el)	(L. 21)

wheel	rueda/llanta, (la)	(L. 18)
when/at what time	cuándo	(L. 1)
when/whenever	cuando	(L. 28)
where	dónde	(L. 1)
whereabouts/destination	paradero, (el)	(L. 32)
while/as long as	mientras que	(L. 29)
while/during	mientras	(L. 19)
whip/lash/beat (v)	azotar	(L. 17)
white	blanco/a	(L. 2)
white wine	vino blanco, (el)	(L. 11)
WHO	OMS (la)	(L. 28)
who	quién	(L. 1)
Who's calling?	¿De parte de quién?/Quién llama?	(L. 9)
wholesaler	amayoresta, (el/la)	(L. 29)
why	por qué	(L. 1)
wide/broad	ancho/a	(L. 21)
widow/er	viudo/a, (el/la)	(L. 2)
width/breadth	ancho, (el)	(L. 21)
wife	esposa, (la)	(L. 2)
wind	viento, (el)	(L. 7)
windmills	molinos de viento, (los)	(L. 19)
window	ventana, (la)	(L. 1)
window	ventanilla, (la)	(L. 9)
windshield	parabrisas, (el)	(L. 27)
wine	vino, (el)	(L. 11)
wing/brim	ala, (el)	(L. 34)
winter	invierno, (el)	(L. 7)
wireless telegraph	telégrafo, (el)	(L. 18)
with	con	(L. 2)
withdraw money (v)	sacar dinero	(L. 9)
withdrawal	retirada, (la)	(L. 23)
without	sen que	(L. 29)
without	sin	(L. 7)
woman/wife	mujer, (la)	(L. 2)
wood/forest	bosque, (el)	(L. 22)
wood/timber/lumber	madera, (la)	(L. 21)
wool	lana, (la)	(L. 6)
word	palabra, (la)	(L. 1)
work (v)	trabajar	(L. 2)
work/job	trabajo, (el)	(L. 3)
work/piece of work	obra, (la)	(L. 19)
worker/laborer	trabajador/a, (el/la)	(L. 32)
working uniform	uniforme de trabajo, (el)	(L. 6)
world	mundo, (el)	(L. 7)
World War I	Primera Guerra Mundial, (la)	(L. 31)

worried	preocupado/a	(L. 18)
worry/get worried (v)	preocuparse	(L. 28)
worse	peor	(L. 18)
worsen (v)	empeorar	(L. 28)
wound	herida, (la)	(L. 23)
wound/injure (v)	herir (ie)	(L. 31)
wounded person	herido, (el)	(L. 17)
wrench	llave, (la)	(L. 27)
wrestling	lucha libre, (la)	(L. 27)
wrist/doll	muñeca, (la)	(L. 24)
write (v)	escribir	(L. 2)
write a check (v)	escribir/girar un cheque	(L. 9)
writer	escritor/a, (el/la)	(L. 16)
writing	escritura, (la)	(L. 26)
wrong number	número equivocado, (el)	(L. 9)
year	año, (el)	(L. 2)
yellow	amarillo/a	(L. 2)
yesterday	ayer	(L. 16)
You're welcome.	De nada.	(L. 1)
young	joven	(L. 2)
young man/servant	muchacho, (el)	(L. 14)
young woman/maid	muchacha, (la)	(L. 14)
younger	menor	(L. 2)
zone/area	zona, (la)	(L. 21)

